Solve each polynomial equation by factoring and then using the zero-product principle.

1.
$$3x^4 - 48x^2 = 0$$

$$2. \quad 2x - 3 = 8x^3 - 12x^2$$

3.
$$2x^4 = 16x$$

Solve each radical equation. Be sure to check all proposed solutions and eliminate any that do not work.

4.
$$\sqrt{3x + 18} = x$$

5.
$$\sqrt{x+3} = x - 3$$

6.
$$x - \sqrt{2x + 5} = 5$$

7.
$$\sqrt{x+8} - \sqrt{x-4} = 2$$

Solve each equation with rational exponents. Be sure to check all proposed solutions and eliminate those that do not work.

8.
$$x^{\frac{3}{2}} = 8$$

9.
$$(x-4)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 16$$

Solve each equation making an appropriate substitution.

10.
$$x^4 - 5x^2 + 4 = 0$$

11.
$$x - 13\sqrt{x} + 40 = 0$$

12.
$$x^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 6 = 0$$