

**Faculty of Engineering, University of Jaffna,**

**Department of Computer Engineering**

**EC4070: Data Structures and algorithms**

**Lab 06**

**Chapter 05: Trees**

Duration: 3 Hours

Lecturer: Ms.Sujanthika M.

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### **Instructions**

- i. Submit the code files and screenshot of the outputs in a zipped folder by naming as 2022EAAA\_Lab06(AAA – Your Registration Number)
- ii. Submit your zip file before the given deadline.
- iii. Any plagiarized work will be given 0 marks.

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A text editor uses a **BST** to store a dictionary of words. Each node of the BST contains a word, and the tree is organized such that words are stored in lexicographical (dictionary) order.

### **Tasks:**

#### **1. Initial Setup:**

- a. Insert the following words into a BST:
- b. **["apple", "banana", "grape", "mango", "peach", "pear", "pineapple", "melon", "plum", "orange"]**
- c. Display the in-order traversal of the BST to verify the words are sorted lexicographically.

#### **2. Basic Autocomplete Functionality:**

- a. Implement a function to retrieve all words that start with a user-specified prefix.
- b. Test the function with the following prefixes:
  - i. **"pe"**
  - ii. **"pi"**
  - iii. **"me"**

#### **3. Dynamic Updates:**

- a. Add the following new words to the BST:  
**["peanut", "mandarin", "pistachio"]**

- b. Display the updated in-order traversal of the BST.
- c. Retrieve suggestions for the prefix "**pe**" again after the update.

**4. Advanced Prefix Matching:**

- a. Modify the autocomplete function to handle case-insensitive searches. For example, the prefix "**PI**" should return results for "**pi**".
- b. Test this functionality with the following prefixes:
  - i. "**PI**"
  - ii. "**Ap**"
  - iii. "**Me**"

**5. Word Deletion:**

- a. Delete the following words from the BST:  
"**pear**", "**banana**", and "**melon**".
- b. Display the updated in-order traversal of the BST.
- c. Retrieve suggestions for the prefix "**pe**" and verify the results after deletion.