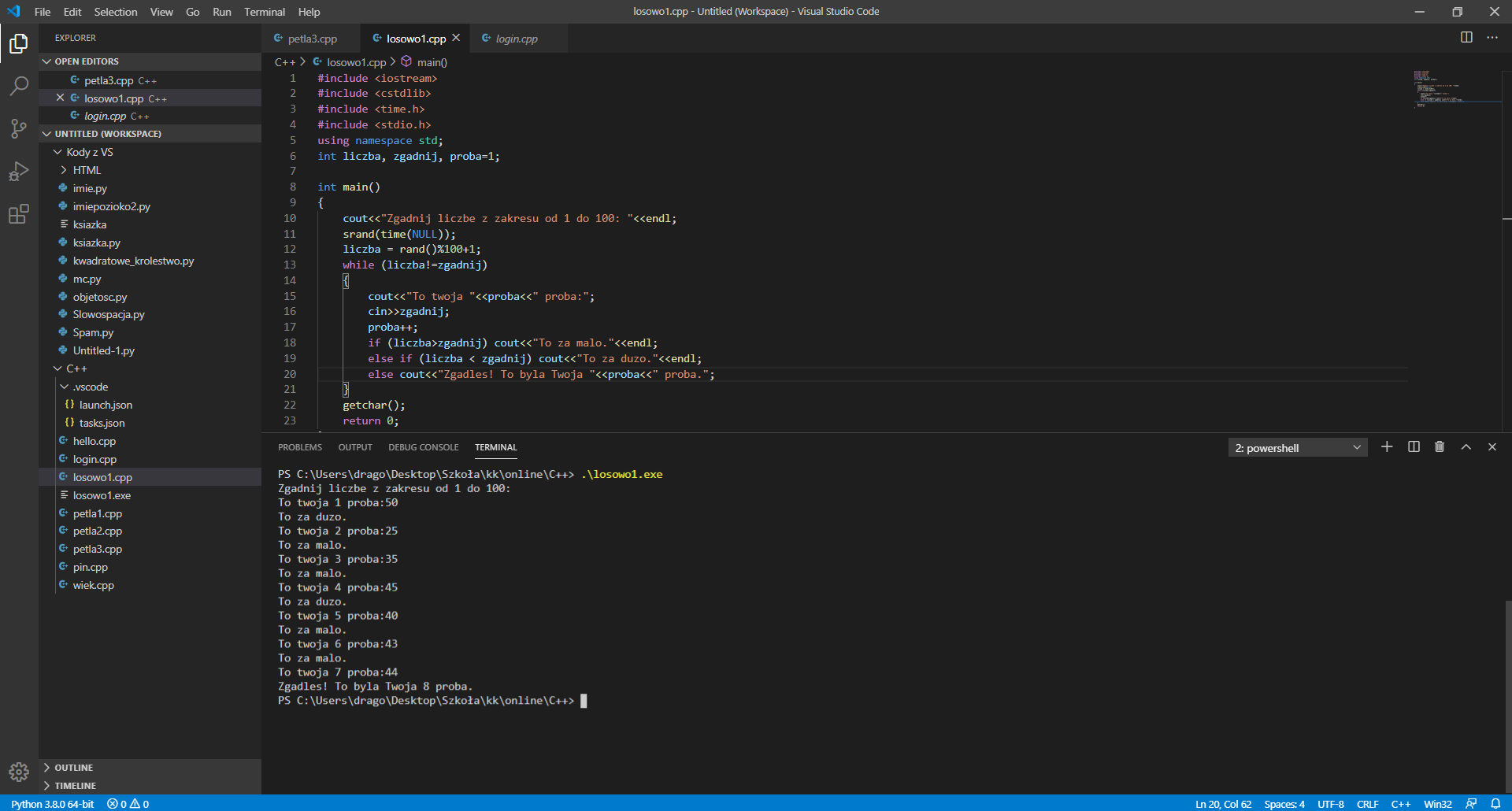
Zgadywanka



Lotto

