

Figure 1. Schematic diagram

Table 1. Physical properties

Gas phase	
Viscosity	1.8 × 10⁻⁵ Pa ⋅ s
Density	$1 \text{ kg/m}^3$
Solid phase	
Density	$1500 \text{ kg/m}^3$
Spring constant	50 N/m
Coefficient of restitution	0.9
Coefficient of friction	0.3

Table 2. Calculation conditions

Particle diameter	250 μm
Number of particles	500,000
Grid size	0.5 mm
Calculation time	0.24 s

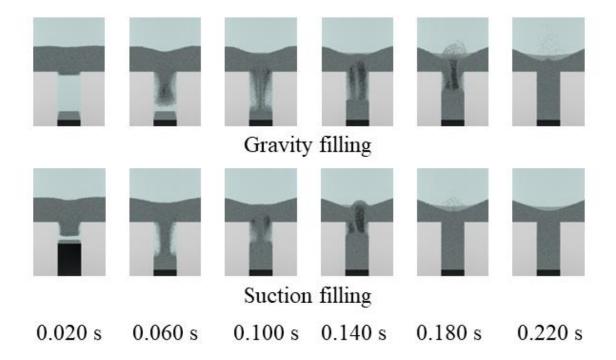


Figure 2. Powder distribution In case suction filling, the punch speed was 500 mm/s.

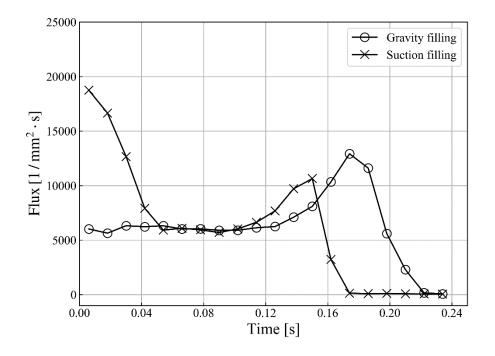


Figure 3. Flux of powder into die region

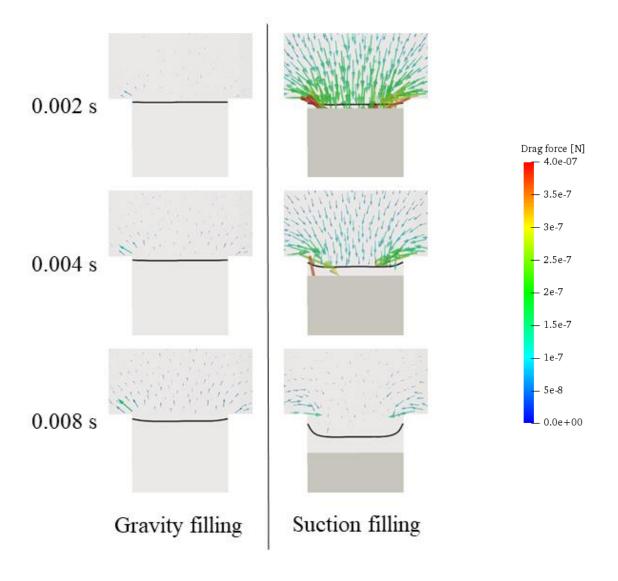


Figure 4. Drag force

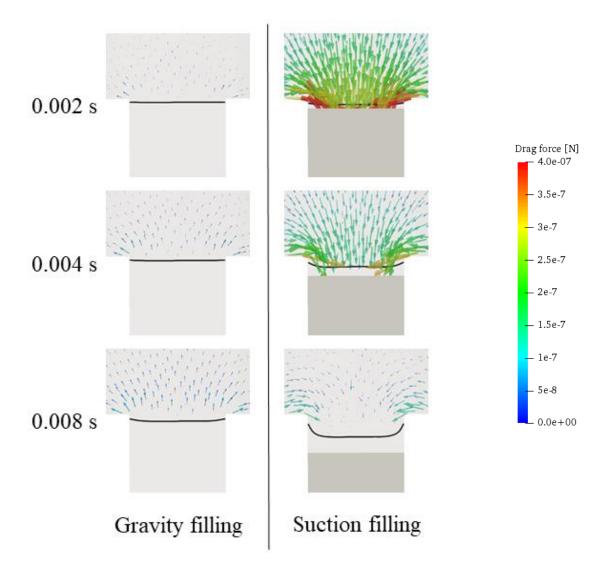


Figure 5. Pressure force

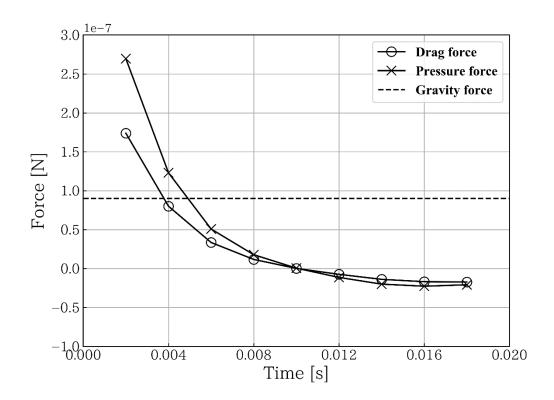


Figure 6. Forces applied on particles (vertical component)
下杵直上の10×10 mm<sup>2</sup>に存在する粒子に加わっている力
の平均をとっている。鉛直下向き方向を正としている。

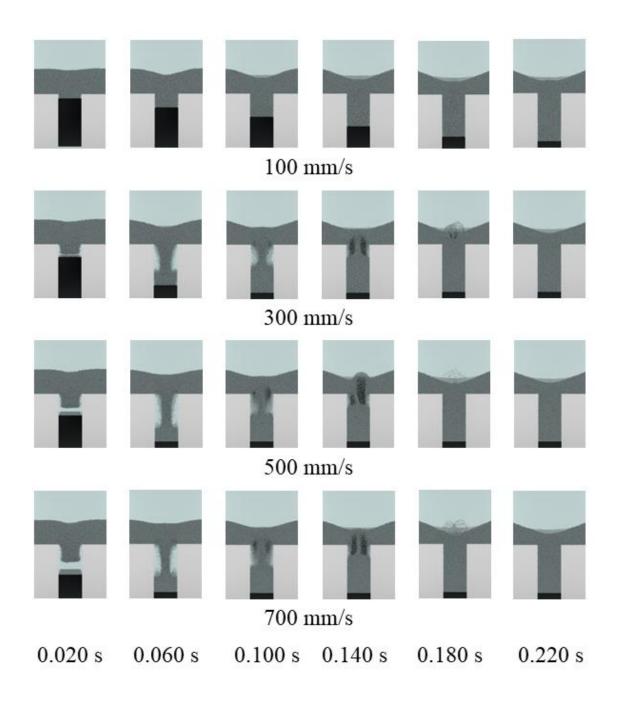


Figure 7. Powder distribution

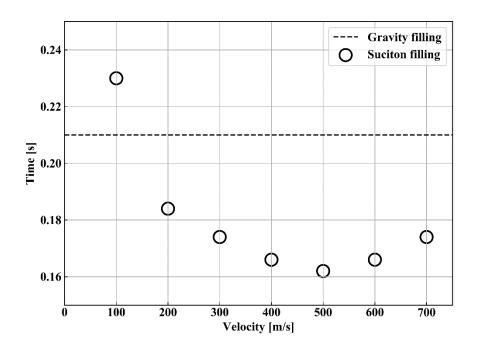


Figure 8. Filling time

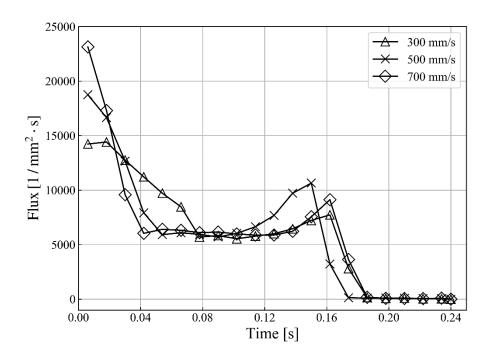


Figure 9. Flux of powder into die region

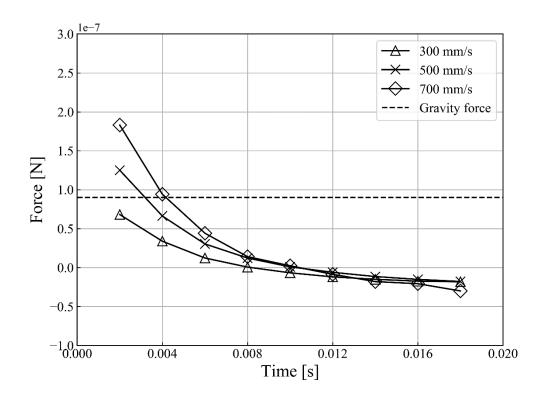


Figure 10. Drag force

下杵直上の10×10 mm<sup>2</sup>に存在する粒子に加わっている力の平均をとっている。鉛直下向き方向を正としている。

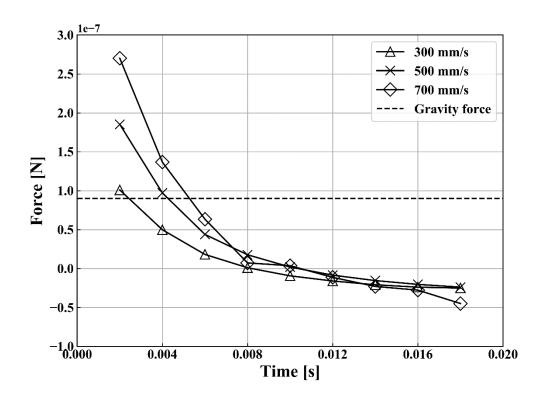


Figure 11. Pressure force

下杵直上の10×10 mm<sup>2</sup>に存在する粒子に加わっている力の平均をとっている。鉛直下向き方向を正としている。

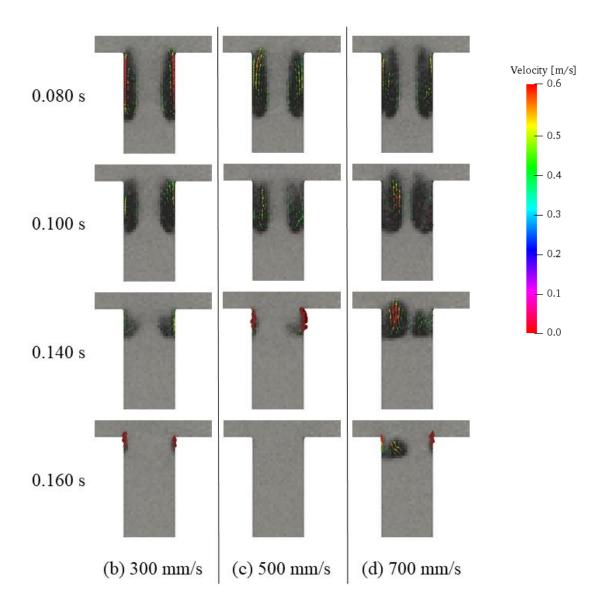


Figure 12. Bubble movement