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[2019-10-17]

## Опр

$$X(t, x) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix} \quad x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$X$  уд-т, условию Липшеца по  $x$  на  $D \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$

(Обозн.  $X \in \text{Lp}_x(D)$ , если

$\exists L > 0 : \forall (t, \bar{x}), (t, \overline{\bar{x}}) \in D$

$$|X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \overline{\bar{x}})| \leq L |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}| \quad (1)$$

## Пример

$n = 1$

$$1. \quad X = t + \sin x \in \text{Lp}_x(\mathbb{R}) \quad \left| X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \overline{\bar{x}}) \right| = \left| \sin \bar{x} - \sin \overline{\bar{x}} \right| \leq |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}|$$

$$2. \quad X = x^2 \quad \left| X(\bar{x}) - X(\overline{\bar{x}}) \right| = \left| \bar{x}^2 - \overline{\bar{x}}^2 \right| = |\bar{x} + \overline{\bar{x}}| \cdot |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}|$$

$$D - \text{огр.} \Rightarrow X = x^2 \in \text{Lp}_x(D) \not\in \text{Lp}_x(\mathbb{R})$$

## Опр

$$X \in \text{Lp}_x^{loc}(G) \quad \underbrace{G}_{\text{обл}} \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$$

если  $\forall (t_0, x_0) \in G \quad \exists \text{ окр. } U(t_0, x_0) \subset G :$

$$X \in \text{Lp}_x(U(t_0, x_0))$$

## Пример

$$X = x^2 \in \text{Lp}_x^{loc}(\mathbb{R})$$

## Замечание

$$X \in \text{Lp}_x(G) \Rightarrow X \in \text{Lp}_x^{loc}(G)$$

$\nLeftarrow$

## Теорема

$X(t, x)$  - непр

$X(t, x) \in \text{Lp}_x^{\text{loc}}(G)$   $G$  - обл.  $G \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$

$D$  - комп.  $D \subset G$

$\Rightarrow X(t, x) \in \text{Lp}_x(D)$

## Док-во (от противного)

$$\underbrace{\sqsupset D}_{\text{комп.}} \subset G$$

$\forall L > 0 \quad \exists(t, \bar{x}), (t, \bar{\bar{x}}) \in D :$

$$|X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \bar{\bar{x}})| > L |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}| \quad (2)$$

$$\{L_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty} : L_k \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty \quad \exists \{(t_k, \bar{x}_k)\}_1^{\infty}, \{(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k)\}_1^{\infty} \subset \underbrace{D}_{\text{комп.}} :$$

$$|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k)| > L_k |\bar{x}_k - \bar{\bar{x}}_k| \quad (3)$$

$$\exists \text{п/послед } \{(t_k, \bar{x}_k)\}, \text{ с.к. к } (t_0, \bar{x}_0) : (t_{k_m}, \bar{x}_{k_m}) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, \bar{x}_0)$$

$$\exists \text{п/послед } \{(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k)\}, \text{ с.к. к } (t_0, \bar{\bar{x}}_0) : (t_{k_{m_j}}, \bar{\bar{x}}_{k_{m_j}}) \xrightarrow{j \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, \bar{\bar{x}}_0) \in D \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow (t_{k_{m_j}}, \bar{\bar{x}}_{k_{m_j}}) \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, \bar{x}_0)$$

$$\begin{cases} (t_k, \bar{x}_k) \rightarrow (t_0, \bar{x}_0) \in D \\ (t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k) \rightarrow (t_0, \bar{\bar{x}}_0) \in D \end{cases}$$

$$\text{I) } \bar{x}_0 \neq \bar{\bar{x}}_0$$

$$\frac{|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}})|}{|\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}|} \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{|X(t_0, \bar{x}) - X(t_0, \bar{\bar{x}})|}{|\bar{x}_0 - \bar{\bar{x}}_0|} = N$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists k_1 : \forall k > k_1 \quad |X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k)| \leq (N+1) |\bar{x}_k - \bar{\bar{x}}_k| \quad (4)$$

$$\exists k_2 : \forall k > k_2 \quad L_k > N+1 \quad \forall k > \max(k_1, k_2) \text{ верно (3), (4)?}$$

$$\text{II) } \bar{x}_0 = \bar{\bar{x}}_0$$

$$\exists U(t_0, \bar{x}_0) \subset G : \quad X(t, x) \in \text{Lp}_x(U(t_0, x_0))$$

$$\exists k_0 : \forall k > k_0 \quad (t_k, \bar{x}_k) \in U(t_0, \bar{x}_0), \quad (t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k) \in W(t_0, x_0)$$

$$\exists L : \forall (t_k, \bar{x}_k), (t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k) \in U(t_0, \bar{x}_0)$$

$$|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, \bar{\bar{x}}_k)| \leq L |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}_k| \quad (5)$$

$$\exists k_{00} : \forall k > k_{00} \quad L_k > L$$

## Теорема

$$X \in (t, x) \in C(G), \quad G - \text{обл} \quad \frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \in C(G) \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow X \in \text{Lp}_x^{\text{loc}}(G)$$

## Док-во

$$(t_0, x_0) \in G$$

$$\exists D_{\text{комп}} = \{(t, x) : |t - t_0| \leq a, |x - x_0| \leq b\} \subset G$$

$$(a > 0, b > 0)$$

$$\text{фикс } j \quad X_j(t, x) = X_j(t, x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$(t, \bar{x}), (t, \bar{\bar{x}}) \in D$$

$$f(s) = X_j(t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)\bar{\bar{x}}) = X_j(t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)\bar{\bar{x}}, \dots, s\bar{x}_n + (1-s)\bar{\bar{x}}_n) \quad s \in [0, 1]$$

$$\text{Докажем: } (t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)\bar{\bar{x}}) \in D \quad \forall s \in [0, 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} |s\bar{x} + (1-s)\bar{\bar{x}} - x_0| &= |s(\bar{x} - x_0) + (1-s)(\bar{\bar{x}} - x_0)| \leq s|\bar{x} - x_0| + (1-s)|\bar{\bar{x}} - x_0| \leq \\ &\leq sb + (1-s)b = b \end{aligned}$$

$$|X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, \bar{\bar{x}})| = |f(1) - f(0)| = |f'(\sigma)| \quad \exists \sigma \in (0, 1) \quad (6)$$

$$f'(s) = \sum_{m=1}^n \frac{\partial X_j(\dots)}{\partial x_m} (\bar{x}_m - \bar{\bar{x}}_m)$$

$$\frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \in C(D_{\text{комп}}) \Rightarrow \exists K : \left| \frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \right| \leq K \quad \forall m = 1, \dots, n$$

$$\text{Очев. } |\bar{x}_m - \bar{\bar{x}}_m| \leq |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}|$$

$$\Rightarrow |f'(\sigma)| \leq \sum_{m=1}^n K |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}| = nK \cdot |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}| \quad (8)$$

$$(6), (8) \Rightarrow |X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, \bar{\bar{x}})| \leq nK |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}| \quad \forall j = 1, \dots, n$$

$$\Rightarrow |X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \bar{\bar{x}})| = \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n (X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, \bar{\bar{x}}))^2} \leq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n n^2 k^2 |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}|^2} =$$

$$= n\sqrt{n}K |\bar{x} - \bar{\bar{x}}| \Rightarrow$$

$$\exists U(t_0, x_0) \subset D \subset G : \quad X(t, x) \in \text{Lp}_x(U(t_0, x_0))$$

# 1 Приближение Пикара

Опр (инт. дифф. уравнение)

$$(1) \quad \dot{x} = X(t, x) \quad X(t, x) \in C(D) \quad (D - \text{произв. мн-во})$$

$$(2) \quad (t_0, x_0) \in D - \text{з. Коши}$$

$$(3) \quad x = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, x) d\tau$$

Решение (3) - ф-я  $x = \varphi(t)$   $t \in \langle a, b \rangle$ , подстав в (3)  $\rightarrow$  тождество

УТВ

З.Коши (1), (2) эквив. инт. уравнению (3)

Док-во

$$1. \Leftarrow \quad \exists x = \varphi(t) - \text{реш (3)} \Leftrightarrow \varphi(t) = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi(\tau)) d\tau \quad (4)$$

$$t = t_0 : \quad \varphi(t_0) = x_0$$

$$\dot{\varphi}(t) = X(t, \varphi(t))$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(t) - \text{реш з. К (1), (2)}$$

$$2. \Rightarrow \quad x = \varphi(t) - \text{реш. з.К (1), (2)} \quad t \in (a, b)$$

$$\dot{\varphi}(t) = X(t, \varphi(t))$$

инт. от  $t_0$  до  $t$

$$\varphi(t) - \varphi(t_0) = \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi(\tau)) d\tau \Rightarrow \varphi(t) - \text{решение з.К.}$$

$$\varphi_0(t) = x_0 \quad \exists (t_0, x_0) \in D \quad \forall t \in \langle a_1, b_1 \rangle$$

$$\varphi_1(t) = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi_0(\tau)) d\tau \quad \exists (t, \varphi_1(t)) \in D \quad \forall t \in \langle a_2, b_2 \rangle \subset \langle a_1, b_1 \rangle$$

$$\varphi_2(t) = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi_1(\tau)) d\tau \dots$$

$$\exists (t, \varphi_{k-1}(t)) \in D \quad \forall t \in \langle a_k, b_k \rangle \subset \langle a_{k-1}, b_{k-1} \rangle$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi_k(t) = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi_{k-1}(\tau)) d\tau \quad (6) \text{ опред } \varphi_k(t) \text{ при } t \in \langle a_k, b_k \rangle$$