

Задача (3)

$$(F)_1(x, x+y, x+y+z))'_x = 0$$

$$z = z(x, y) \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - ? \quad \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} - ?$$

$$F'_1 \cdot (x)'_x + F'_2 \cdot (x+y)'_x + F'_3 \cdot (x+y+z)'_x = 0$$

$$F'_1 \cdot 1 + F'_2 \cdot 1 + F'_3 \cdot (1+z'_x) = 0$$

$$F'_3 \cdot z'_x = -F'_1 - F'_2 - F'_3 \Rightarrow z'_x = -\frac{F'_1 + F'_2}{F'_3} - 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} (F'_1(x, x+y, x+y+z))'_x &= F''_{11} \cdot (x)'_x + F''_{12} \cdot (x+y)'_x + F''_{13} \cdot (x+y+z)'_x = \\ &= F''_{11} + F''_{12} + F''_{13} + F''_{13} \cdot z'_x \end{aligned}$$

$$(F'_3 \cdot z'_x)'_x = (F'_3)'_x \cdot z'_x + F'_3 \cdot z''_{xx}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F''_{11} + F''_{12} + F''_{13} + F''_{13} \cdot z'_x + F''_{21} + F''_{22} + F''_{23} + F''_{23} \cdot z'_x + F''_{31} + F''_{32} + F''_{33} + F''_{33} \cdot z'_x + \\ + (F''_{31} + F''_{32} + F''_{33} + F''_{33} \cdot z'_x) \cdot z'_x + F'_3 \cdot z''_{xx} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$F''_{11} + 2F''_{12} + 2F''_{13} + F''_{22} + 2F''_{23} + F''_{33} + (2F''_{13} + 2F''_{23} + 3F''_{33}) \cdot z'_x + F''_{33} \cdot (z'_x)^2 + F'_3 \cdot z''_{xx} = 0$$

$$F'_3 \cdot z''_{xx} = -F''_{11} - 2F''_{12} - \dots - (2F''_{13} + 2F''_{23} + 2F''_{33}) \cdot \left(-\frac{F'_1 + F'_2}{F'_3} - 1\right) -$$

$$-F''_{33} \left(-\frac{F'_1 + F'_2}{F'_3} - 1\right)^2$$

$$z''_{xx} - \text{из ур} = \text{я}$$

$$z''_{xx} = -\left(\frac{F'_1 + F'_2}{F'_3}\right)'_x$$

Задача (4 Замена переменных в дифф. ур)

$$F(x, y, z, \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y}, \dots) = 0$$

$$z = z(x, y)$$

новые переменные u, v $w(u, v)$ - новая функция

$$\begin{cases} x = f(u, v, w) \\ y = g(u, v, w) \\ z = h(u, v, w) \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}$$

через $u, v, w, \frac{\partial w}{\partial u}, \frac{\partial w}{\partial v}$

$$x'_u = f'_1 \cdot (u)'_u + f'_2 \cdot (v)'_u + f'_3(w)'_u = f'_1 + f'_3 \cdot w'_u$$

$$x'_v = f'_1 \cdot (u)'_v + f'_2 \cdot (v)'_v + f'_3 \cdot w'_v = f'_2 + f'_3 w'_v$$

$$y'_u = g'_1 + g'_3 w'_u$$

$$y'_v = g'_2 + g'_3 w'_v$$

$$z(x(u, v), y(u, v)) = h(u, v, w)$$

$$\begin{cases} z'_x \cdot x'_u + z'_y \cdot y'_u &= h'_1 + h'_3 w'_u \\ z'_x x'_v + z'_y y'_v &= h'_2 + h'_3 w'_v \end{cases}$$

$$z'_x = \Phi(y, v, w, w'_u, w'_v)$$

$$z'_y = \Psi(u, v, w, w'_u, w'_v)$$

Распишем как композицию

$$z'_x(x(u, v), y(u, v)) = \Phi(\dots)$$

$$z''_{xx} x'_u + z''_{xy} y'_u = (\Phi(\dots))'_u$$

$$z''_{xx} \cdot x'_v + z''_{xy} y'_v = (\Phi(\dots))'_v$$

Аналогично

$$z'_x(x(u, v), y(u, v)) = \Psi(\dots)$$

$$z''_{yx} x'_u + z''_{yy} y'_u = (\Psi(\dots))'_u$$

$$z''_{yx} \cdot x'_v + z''_{yy} y'_v = (\Psi(\dots))'_v$$

Задача (5)

$$(x - z) \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 0$$

Ввести новые переменные

$\square x$ - новая ф-я, y, z - новые нез. переменные

!Переобозначим, чтобы не запутаться

$$\begin{cases} x = w & w(u, v) \\ y = u \\ z = v \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_u &= w'_u & x'_v &= w'_v \\
y'_u &= 1 & y'_v &= 1 \\
z(x(u, v), y(u, v)) &= v \\
z'_x \cdot x'_u + z'_y \cdot y'_u &= 0 \\
z'_x \cdot x'_v + z'_y \cdot y'_v &= 1 \\
\begin{cases} z'_x \cdot w'_u + z'_y \cdot 1 = 0 \\ z'_x \cdot w'_v + z'_y \cdot 0 = 1 \end{cases} \\
\Rightarrow z'_y &= -z'_x \cdot w'_x = -\frac{w'_u}{w'_v} \\
\Rightarrow z'_x &= \frac{1}{w'_v} \\
(w - v) \cdot \frac{1}{w'_v} - u \frac{w'_u}{w'_v} &= 0 \\
w - v - u \cdot w'_u &= 0 \\
w'_u &= \frac{w}{u} - \frac{v}{u} \\
\frac{\partial w}{\partial u} &= \frac{w}{u} - \frac{v}{u}
\end{aligned}$$

Задача (6) Мы перепутали знак, осторожно !

$$y'_x = \frac{x + y}{x - y} \quad x - \text{нез перем.} \quad y(x) - \text{ф-я}$$

φ - новая нез перем $r(\varphi)$ - новая ф-я

$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \varphi \\ y = r \sin \varphi \end{cases}$$

$$x'_\varphi = r'(\varphi) \cos \varphi - r \sin' \varphi$$

$$y(x(\varphi)) = r \sin \varphi$$

$$y'_x(x(\varphi)) \cdot x'_\varphi = r'(\varphi) \sin \varphi + r \cos \varphi$$

$$y'_x \cdot (r'_\varphi \cos \varphi - r \sin \varphi) = r'_\varphi + r \cos \varphi$$

$$y'_x = \frac{r'_\varphi \sin \varphi + r \cos \varphi}{r'_\varphi \cos \varphi - r \sin \varphi}$$

$$\frac{r'_\varphi \sin \varphi + r \cos \varphi}{r'_\varphi \cos \varphi - r \sin \varphi} = \frac{r \cos \varphi + r \sin \varphi}{r \cos \varphi - r \sin \varphi} = \frac{\cos \varphi + \sin \varphi}{\cos \varphi - \sin \varphi}$$

$$(r'_\varphi \sin \varphi + r \cos \varphi)(\cos \varphi + \sin \varphi) = (\cos \varphi - \sin \varphi) \cdot (r'_\varphi \cos \varphi - r \sin \varphi)$$

$$r'_\varphi \sin \varphi \cos \varphi + r'_\varphi \sin^2 \varphi - r \cos^2 \varphi - r \cos \varphi \sin \varphi =$$

$$r'_\varphi \cos^2 \varphi + r'_\varphi \cos \varphi \sin \varphi - r \sin^2 \varphi - r \cos \varphi \sin \varphi$$

$$r'_\varphi (\sin^2 \varphi - \cos^2 \varphi) = r(\cos^2 \varphi - \sin^2 \varphi)$$

$$r'_\varphi = -r$$

Задача (7)

$$\begin{cases} x = w'_u \\ y = u \cdot w'_u - w \end{cases}$$

x - старая нез. $y(x)$ - ф-я u - новая $w(u)$ - ф-я

Найти y'_x , y''_{xx} , y'''_{xxx}

$$x'_u = w''_{uu}$$

$$y'_x \cdot x'_u = 1 \cdot w'_u + u w''_{uu} - w'_u$$

$$y'_x \cdot w''_{uu} = u w''_{uu}$$

$$y'_x = u$$

$$y'_x(x(u)) = u$$

$$y''_{xx} \cdot x'_u = 1$$

$$y''_{xx} = \frac{1}{w''_{uu} u}$$

$$y''_{xx}(x(u)) = \frac{1}{w''_{uu}}$$

$$y'''_{xxx} \cdot x'_u = -\frac{1}{(w''_{uu})^2} \cdot w'''_{uuu}$$

$$y'''_{xxx} = -\frac{w'''_{uuu}}{(w''_{uu})^3}$$

Задача (8 3502 - частный случай)

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

$$x = \frac{u}{u^2 + v^2} \quad y = -\frac{v}{u^2 + v^2}$$

$z = w$ старая функция равна новой

$$x'_u = \frac{1 \cdot (u^2 + v^2) - 2u^2}{(u^2 + v^2)^2}$$

$$x'_u = \frac{v^2 - u^2}{(u^2 + v^2)^2}$$

$$x'_v = \frac{-2uv}{(u^2 + v^2)^2}$$

$$y'_u = \frac{2uv}{(u^2 + v^2)^2}$$

$$y'_v = \frac{-(u^2 + v^2) + 2v^2}{(u^2 + v^2)^2} = \frac{v^2 - u^2}{(u^2 + v^2)^2}$$

$$z(x(u, v), y(u, v))$$

$$z'_x \cdot x'_u + z'_y \cdot y'_u = w'_u$$

Дз: 3388, 3395, 3404, 3502 закончить, 3433, 3471