
[2019-10-17]

Опр

$$X(t, x) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix} \quad x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

X уд-т, условию Липшеца по x на $D \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$

(Обозн. $X \in_x (D)$, если

$\exists L > 0 : \forall (t, \bar{x}), (t, \overline{\bar{x}}) \in D$

$$|X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \overline{\bar{x}})| \leq L |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}| \quad (1)$$

Пример

$n = 1$

$$1. \quad X = t + \sin x \in_x (\mathbb{R}) \quad \left| X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, \overline{\bar{x}}) \right| = |\sin \bar{x} - \sin \overline{\bar{x}}| \leq |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}|$$

$$2. \quad X = x^2 \quad \left| X(\bar{x}) - X(\overline{\bar{x}}) \right| = \left| \bar{x}^2 - \overline{\bar{x}}^2 \right| = |\bar{x} + \overline{\bar{x}}| \cdot |\bar{x} - \overline{\bar{x}}|$$

$$D - \text{отр.} \Rightarrow X = x^2 \in_x (D) \notin_x (\mathbb{R})$$

Опр

$$X \in_x^{loc} (G) \quad \underbrace{G}_{\text{обл}} \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$$

если $\forall (t_0, x_0) \in G \quad \exists \text{ окр. } U(t_0, x_0) \subset G :$

$$X \in_x (U(t_0, x_0))$$

Пример

$$X = x^2 \in_x^{loc} (\mathbb{R})$$

Замечание

$$X \in_x (G) \Rightarrow X \in_x^{loc} (G)$$

\nLeftarrow

Теорема

$X(t, x)$ - непр

$X(t, x) \in_x^{loc} (G)$ G - обл. $G \subset \mathbb{R}^{n+1}$

D - комп. $D \subset G$

$\Rightarrow X(t, x) \in_x (D)$

Док-во (от противного)

$$\sqsubset \underbrace{D}_{\text{комп.}} \subset G$$

$\forall L > 0 \quad \exists (t, \bar{x}), (t, x) \in D :$

$$|X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, x)| > L |\bar{x} - x| \quad (2)$$

$\{L_k\}_{k=1}^\infty : L_k \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty \quad \exists \{(t_k, \bar{x}_k)\}_1^\infty, \{(t_k, x_k)\}_1^\infty \subset \underbrace{D}_{\text{комп.}}$

$$|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, x_k)| > L_k |\bar{x}_k - x_k| \quad (3)$$

$\exists \Pi/\text{послед} \{(t_k, \bar{x}_k)\}, \text{ с х к } (t_0, \bar{x}_0) : (t_{k_m}, \bar{x}_{k_m}) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, \bar{x}_0)$

$\exists \Pi/\text{послед} \{(t_k, x_k)\}, \text{ с х к } (t_0, x_0) : (t_{k_m_j}, x_{k_m_j}) \xrightarrow{j \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, x_0) \in D \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow (t_{k_m_j}, \bar{x}_{k_m_j}) \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} (t_0, \bar{x}_0)$

$$\begin{cases} (t_k, \bar{x}_k) \rightarrow (t_0, \bar{x}_0) \in D \\ (t_k, x_k) \rightarrow (t_0, x_0) \in D \end{cases}$$

I) $\bar{x}_0 \neq x_0$

$$\frac{|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, x)|}{|\bar{x} - x|} \xrightarrow{k \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{|X(t_0, \bar{x}) - X(t_0, x)|}{|\bar{x}_0 - x_0|} = N$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists k_1 : \forall k > k_1 \quad |X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, x_k)| \leq (N + 1) |\bar{x}_k - x_k| \quad (4)$$

$\exists k_2 : \forall k > k_2 \quad L_k > N + 1 \quad \forall k > \max(k_1, k_2) \text{ верно (3), (4)?}$

II) $\bar{x}_0 = x_0$

$\exists U(t_0, \bar{x}_0) \subset G : \quad X(t, x) \in_x (U(t_0, x_0))$

$\exists k_0 : \forall k > k_0 \quad (t_k, \bar{x}_k) \in U(t_0, \bar{x}_0), \quad (t_k, x_k) \in W(t_0, x_0)$

$\exists L : \forall (t_k, \bar{x}_k), (t_k, x_k) \in U(t_0, \bar{x}_0)$

$$|X(t_k, \bar{x}_k) - X(t_k, x_k)| \leq L |\bar{x} - x_k| \quad (5)$$

$\exists k_{00} : \forall k > k_{00} \quad L_k > L$

Теорема

$$X \in (t, x) \in C(G), \quad G - \text{обл} \quad \frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \in C(G) \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow X \in_x^{loc} (G)$$

Док-во

$$(t_0, x_0) \in G$$

$$\exists D_{\text{комп}} = \{(t, x) : |t - t_0| \leq a, |x - x_0| \leq b\} \subset G$$

$$(a > 0, b > 0)$$

$$\text{фикс } j \quad X_j(t, x) = X_j(t, x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$(t, \bar{x}), (t, x) \in D$$

$$f(s) = X_j(t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)x) = X_j(t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)x, \dots, s\bar{x}_n + (1-s)x_n) \quad s \in [0, 1]$$

$$\text{Докажем: } (t, s\bar{x} + (1-s)x) \in D \quad \forall s \in [0, 1]$$

$$|s\bar{x} + (1-s)x - x_0| = |s(\bar{x} - x_0) + (1-s)(x - x_0)| \leq s|\bar{x} - x_0| + (1-s)|x - x_0| \leq$$

$$\leq sb + (1-s)b = b$$

$$|X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, x)| = |f(1) - f(0)| = |f'(\sigma)| \quad \exists \sigma \in (0, 1) \quad (6)$$

$$f'(s) = \sum_{m=1}^n \frac{\partial X_j(\dots)}{\partial x_m} (\bar{x}_m - x_m)$$

$$\frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \in C(D_{\text{комп}}) \Rightarrow \exists K : \left| \frac{\partial X_j}{\partial x_m} \right| \leq K \quad \forall m = 1, \dots, n$$

$$\text{Очев. } |\bar{x}_m - x_m| \leq |\bar{x} - x|$$

$$\Rightarrow |f'(\sigma)| \leq \sum_{m=1}^n K |\bar{x} - x| = nK \cdot |\bar{x} - x| \quad (8)$$

$$(6), (8) \Rightarrow |X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, x)| \leq nK |\bar{x} - x| \quad \forall j = 1, \dots, n$$

$$\Rightarrow |X(t, \bar{x}) - X(t, x)| = \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n (X_j(t, \bar{x}) - X_j(t, x))^2} \leq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n n^2 k^2 |\bar{x} - x|^2} =$$

$$= n\sqrt{n}K |\bar{x} - x| \Rightarrow$$

$$\exists U(t_0, x_0) \subset D \subset G : \quad X(t, x) \in_x (U(t_0, x_0))$$

1 Приближение Пикара

Опр (инт. дифф. уравнение)

$$(1) \quad \dot{x} = X(t, x) \quad X(t, x) \in C(G) \quad G - \text{обл}$$

$$(2) \quad (t_0, x_0) - \text{з. Коши}$$

$$(3) \quad x = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, x) d\tau$$

Решение (3) - ф-я $x = \varphi(t)$ $t \in \langle a, b \rangle$, подстав в (3) \rightarrow тождество

Утв

З.Коши (1), (2) эквив. инт. уравнению (3)

Док-во

$$1. \Leftarrow \quad \exists x = \varphi(t) - \text{реш (3)} \Leftrightarrow \varphi(t) = x_0 + \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi(\tau)) d\tau \quad (4)$$

$$t = t_0 : \quad \varphi(t_0) = x_0$$

$$\dot{\varphi}(t) = X(t, \varphi(t))$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(t) - \text{реш з. К (1), (2)}$$

$$2. \Rightarrow \quad x = \varphi(t) - \text{реш. з.К (1), (2)} \quad t \in (a, b)$$

$$\dot{\varphi}(t) = X(t, \varphi(t))$$

инт. от t_0 до t

$$\varphi(t) - \varphi(t_0) = \int_{t_0}^t X(\tau, \varphi(\tau)) d\tau \Rightarrow \varphi(\tau) - \text{решение з.К.}$$