0.1 17.10.2019

0.1.1 Я не знаю название этой темы

1. Замена независимой переменной

$$F(x, y, z, \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} ...)$$

$$z(x, y)$$

$$x = f(u, v)$$

$$y = g(u, v)$$

$$z = z(x, y) = z(f(u, v),\ g(u, v))$$

$$\begin{matrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial u} = \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x}\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y}\dfrac{\partial g}{\partial u} \\ \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial v} = \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x}\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial v} + \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y}\dfrac{\partial g}{\partial v} \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x} = ... \\ \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y} = ... \end{matrix}$$

Нужно учитывать Якобиан $\det \begin{pmatrix} \dfrac{\partial f}{\partial u} & \dfrac{\partial y}{\partial u} \\ \\ \dfrac{\partial f}{\partial v} & \dfrac{\partial g}{\partial v} \end{pmatrix} \neq 0$ - без этого нет решения системы

Вторые производные:

$$\begin{cases} \dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial u} = \dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}\left(\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial u}\right)^2 + 2\dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y}\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial u}\dfrac{\partial g}{\partial u} + \dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2}\left(\dfrac{\partial g}{\partial u}\right)^2 + \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x}\dfrac{\partial^2 f}{\partial u^2} + \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y}\dfrac{\partial^2 g}{\partial u^2} \\ \\ \dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial u \partial v} \\ \\ \dfrac{\partial^2 z}{\partial v^2} \end{cases}$$

Пример

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial u}\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \cdot \frac{\partial f}{\partial u}\right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial u}\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial u^2} =$$

$$= \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x}\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)\frac{\partial g}{\partial u}\right)\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial u^2} =$$

$$= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial^2 x^2}\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial u}\right)^2 + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y}\frac{\partial f}{\partial u}\frac{\partial g}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\frac{d^2 f}{\partial u^2}$$

2. Замена переменных и функций

$$(x, y, z(x,y)) \to (u, v, w(u,v))$$

$$x = f(u,v,w), \quad y = y(u,v,w), \quad z = h(u,v,w)$$

$$\Rightarrow h(u,v,w(u,v)) = z(x,y) = z(f(u,v,w(u,v)),\ g(u,v,w(u,v)))$$

$$\begin{cases} \dfrac{\partial h}{\partial u} + \dfrac{\partial h}{\partial w}\dfrac{\partial w}{\partial u} = \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x}\left(\dfrac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \dfrac{\partial f}{\partial w}\dfrac{\partial w}{\partial u}\right) + \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y}\left(\dfrac{\partial g}{\partial u} + \dfrac{\partial g}{\partial w}\dfrac{\partial w}{\partial u}\right) \\ \\ \dfrac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \dfrac{\partial h}{\partial v}\dfrac{\partial w}{\partial v} = ... \end{cases}$$

$$\to \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = ..., \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = ...$$

Пример

$$x = r\cos\varphi$$

$$y = r\sin\varphi$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\right)^2$$

$$(x, y, z(x,y)) \to (r, \varphi, z(r,\varphi))$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial r} = \frac{\partial}{\partial r} z(r\cos\varphi,\ r\sin\varphi) = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\cos\varphi + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\sin\varphi$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial \varphi} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}(-r\sin\varphi) + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}(r\cos\varphi)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$ad - bc = 1$$

Наша зависимость:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial r} \\ \dfrac{1}{r}\dfrac{\partial z}{\partial \varphi} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi & \sin\varphi \\ -\sin\varphi & \cos\varphi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x} \\ \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial x} \\ \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial y} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi & -\sin\varphi \\ \sin\varphi & \cos\varphi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \dfrac{\partial z}{\partial r} \\ \dfrac{1}{r}\dfrac{\partial z}{\partial \varphi} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial r}\cos\varphi - \frac{\sin\varphi}{r}\frac{\partial z}{\partial \varphi}\right)^2 + (... + ...)^2 =$$

$$= \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial r}\right)^2 \cos^2\varphi + \frac{\sin^2\varphi}{r^2}\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial \varphi}\right)^2$$

Упр

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2}$$

3. Новые переменные выражены через старые

$$(x, y, z(x, y)) \to (u, v, w(u, v))$$

$$u = p(x, y, z)$$

$$v = q(x, y, z)$$

$$w = r(x, y, z)$$

$$\Rightarrow r(x, y, z(x, y)) = w = w(u, v) = w(p(x, y, z(x, y)),\ q(x, y, z(x, y)))$$

$$\frac{\partial r}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial r}{\partial z}\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial u}\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial p}{\partial z}\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right) + \frac{\partial w}{\partial v}\left(\frac{\partial q}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial q}{\partial z}\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)$$

$$\to \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = F(\frac{\partial w}{\partial n},\ \frac{\partial w}{\partial v}, x, y, z)$$

Проблема в том, что он выражен через страые переменные, а нужно как-то выражать через новые (u, v, w)

Можно попробовать через $\begin{array}{l} u = p(x, y, z) \\ v = q(x, y, z) \\ w = r(x, y, z) \end{array} \to \begin{array}{l} x = f(u, v, w) \\ y = g(u, v, w) \\ z = h(u, v, w) \end{array}$

Пример

$$y\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} + 2\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{2}{x}$$

$$u = \frac{x}{y} \qquad v = x \qquad w = xz - y$$

$$xz(x, y) - y = w(u, v) = w(\frac{x}{y},\ x)$$

Выражение через старые переменные тут лучше, потому что нам нужно считать меньше производных

$$x\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} - 1 = \frac{\partial w}{\partial u}\left(-\frac{x}{y^2}\right)$$

$$x\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial u^2}\left(-\frac{x}{y^2}\right)^2 + \frac{\partial w}{\partial u}\frac{2x}{y^3}$$

$$y\left(\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial u^2}\frac{x}{y^4}+\cancel{\frac{\partial w}{\partial u}\frac{2}{y^3}}\right)+2\left(\cancel{\frac{1}{x}}-\cancel{\frac{1}{y^2}\frac{\partial w}{\partial u}}\right)=\cancel{\frac{2}{x}}$$

$$\cancel{\frac{x}{y^3}}\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial u^2}=0\leftarrow \text{Ура, не зависит от x,y}$$

Альтернативный вариант был $\rightarrow$

$$x=v$$

$$y=\frac{v}{u}$$

$$z=\frac{w+\frac{v}{u}}{v}$$