

$$(\theta=0) \qquad \theta$$

$$2$$

$$\mathrm{d} \qquad (4) \qquad 2\gamma^2\lambda_L \qquad \lambda_{osc} \quad \gamma$$

$$\lambda_L \qquad \lambda_{\mathrm{osc}} \qquad - \qquad (1) \qquad (\qquad) \theta \qquad d\theta$$

$$(\simeq \quad)$$

