

NORSK ORDLISTE

VOCABULARIUM NORVEGICUM

FRA DUOLINGO

E DUOLINGO

A

adresse	\ad'res:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	address
advokat	\advo'ka:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	lawyer — from Lat. <i>advocatus</i>
akkurat	\aku'ra:t, 'ak:u'ra:t\	<i>adv.</i>	right, just, precisely, exactly
alder	\'aldər\	<i>n.m.</i>	age
[-dere/-dre(r)]			i alle ~-dre <i>of all ages</i>
aldri	\'aldri\	<i>adv.</i>	never
alene	\a'le:nə\	<i>adv.</i>	alone
all, alt, -e	\al:, alt, 'al:ə\	<i>det.</i>	all followed by a definite noun, but with itself indefinite, meaning “all the ...” e.g. all fisken “all the fish” alt vannet “all the water” alle eplene “all the apples” ~-e og enhver <i>anyone, everyone</i>
		<i>pron.</i>	1. (alt) everything 2. (-e) all, everyone, every- body
allerede	\'al:ə_re:də, 'al:ə-, alə're:də\	<i>adv.</i>	already
allmennhet	\'almen_he:t\	<i>n.f.</i>	(-en) the public den store ~ <i>the general public</i> — allmenn “public” + -het “-ness”
alltid	\'alti(d)\	<i>adv.</i>	always for ~ <i>forever</i>

altfor	\alt_for:\	<i>adv.</i>	far too, way too
alvorlig ^{=N}	\al'vå:rli\	<i>a.</i>	serious
amerikaner	\ameri'ka:nər\	<i>n.m.</i>	American (person)
and	\an:\	<i>n.f.</i>	duck
[ender]	[\en:ər\]		
annen	\an:ən, "a:ən\	<i>det.</i>	other
			en ~ (/ et annet) <i>another</i>
			— related to endre
		<i>num.</i>	second
. NT annet	\an:ət, "a:ənt\	, PL andre	\andra\
annenhver	\an:ən_væ:r, "a:ən-\	<i>det.</i>	every other, every second
. NT annethvert	\an:ət_vært, "a:ənt-\		
ansikt	\ansikt\	<i>n.nt.</i>	face
			— cog. Ger. <i>Ansicht</i> “view”
ansvar	\ansvar\	<i>n.nt.</i>	responsibility
			— cog. Eng. <i>answer</i> , related to svar
ape	\a:pə\	<i>n.f.</i>	monkey, ape
appelsin	\apəl'si:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	orange
			—Danish “Chinese apple”
arbeid	\arbæjd\	<i>n.nt.</i>	work, job
			på ~(-et) <i>at work</i>
			å gå på ~(-et) <i>to go to work</i>
			— cog. Ger. <i>Arbeit</i>
arbeide	\arbæjdə, -'bæj-\	<i>v.1.</i> (also <i>v.3.</i>)	to work
arbeidsgiver	\arbæjds_ ji:vər\	<i>n.m.</i>	employer
			— arbeid “work” + giver “giver”
arbeidsplass	\arbæjds_plas:\	<i>n.m.</i>	workplace
arbeidstid	\arbæjds_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	working hours
arkitekt	\arki'tekt\	<i>n.m.</i>	architect
arm	\arm\	<i>n.m.</i>	arm
at	\at(:)\	<i>conj.</i>	that (content clause subordinator)
av	\a:v, a\	<i>prep.</i>	1. of:

- a) material;
- b) membership;
- c) possession;

2. off

adv.

off

avbryte \ 'a:v_bry:tə \

v.s.

to interrupt

· avbrøt, avbrutt

B

baby	\ˈbæjbi\	<i>n.m.</i>	baby — from Eng.
bad	\ba:d\	<i>n.nt.</i>	1. bath 2. bathroom (i/på in)
bade	\ˈba:də\	<i>v.1.</i>	to bathe
badekar ^{=fl.}	\ˈba:də_ka:r, -kar:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	bathtub — bad “bath” + kar “vessel”
badstue	\ˈbastu(ə)\	<i>n.f.</i>	sauna — bad “bath” + stue “living room”
bagasje	\baˈga:ʃə\	<i>n.m.</i>	baggage, luggage — from Fr. <i>bagage</i>
balsam	\ˈbalsam\	<i>n.m.</i>	hair conditioner — originally a kind of oil or resin derived from plants
bank	\baŋk\	<i>n.m.</i>	bank (på at)
bak	\ba:k\	<i>prep.</i>	behind
bakke	\ˈbak:ə\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. hill; 2. ground
ball	\bal:\	<i>n.m.</i>	ball
banan	\baˈna:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	banana
band	\bænd\	<i>n.nt.</i>	band (of musicians)
barbere	\barˈbe:rə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to shave
barberhøvel [-vler]	\barˈbe:r_høv:əl\	<i>n.m.</i>	safety razor — barber “barber” + høvel “plane (tool)”
barbermaskin	\barˈbe:r_ maʃi:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	electric razor — barber “barber” + maskin “machine”
barn	\ba:rn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	child, kid
barnebarn ^{=fl.}	\ˈba:rnə_ba:rn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	grandchild
barnehage	\ˈba:rnə_ha:gə\	<i>n.m.</i>	kindergarten — barn “child” + hage “garden”

basseng	\ba'seŋ:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	pool, basin, ^{esp.} swimming pool — from Fr. <i>bassin</i>
befolkning	\bə'folkniŋ\	<i>n.f.</i>	population — related to folk
begge	\"bag:ə\	<i>det.</i>	both vi/dere/de ~ <i>both of we/you/them</i> ~ to <i>both (pron.)</i> — related to både
begynne	\bə'gyn:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	1. to begin, to start ^(intr.) ; 2. to begin, to start ^(tr.) – å ~ å ... (gj.) <i>to start to ... (do), to start ... (doing)</i>
bein (also <i>ben</i> \be:n\)	\bæjn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	leg — cog. Eng. <i>bone</i>
beklage	\bə'kla:gə\	<i>v.1.</i> (also <i>v.3.</i>)	to apologize (for ...) B~-r, ... <i>Sorry, ...</i>
bekymre . imp. bekymr(e)	\bə'çymrə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to worry, to trouble 2. ^(refl.) to worry, to be worried <for/over about>
belte	\"beltə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	belt
berømt ^{=N}	\bə'rømt\	<i>a.</i>	famous
beste-	\"bestə-\	<i>pref.</i>	grand- ~/far <i>grandfather</i> ~/mor <i>grandmother</i> — cog. Eng. <i>best</i>
bestemme . imp. bestem \-stem:\	\bə'stem:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	1. to decide (sth.) 2. ^(refl.) to decide — related to stemme
bestille	\bə'stil:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to order, to book
besøk ^{=fl.}	\bə'sø:k\	<i>n.nt.</i>	visit å være på ~ (hos ...) <i>to visit (...)</i>
betale	\bə'ta:lə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to pay
bety	\bə'ty:\	<i>v.4.</i>	to mean, to signify

bil	\bi:l\	<i>n.m.</i>	car, automobile —shorten form for <i>automobil</i> , from Fr.
bilde	\ˈbildə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	picture, photo <av of> — from Lat. <i>breve scriptum</i>
billett	\biˈlet:\	<i>n.m.</i>	ticket — from Fr. <i>billet</i>
billig ^{=N}	\ˈbil:i\	<i>a.</i>	cheap — cog. Ger. <i>billig</i>
bite · bet/beit, bitt	\ˈbi:tə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to bite
bjørn	\bjø:rn\	<i>n.m.</i>	bear
blant	\blant\	<i>prep.</i>	among
bli · ble/blei, -tt	\bli\	<i>cop.s.</i>	to be, to become å ~ til ... <i>to become ..., to turn into ...</i>
blod	\blo:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	blood
blomst [-er]	\blåmst\ [ˈb-]	<i>n.m.</i>	flower — cog. Eng. <i>blossom</i>
blomsterbutikk	\ˈblåmstər_butik:\	<i>n.m.</i>	flower shop, florist's shop
blyant	\ˈbly:ant\	<i>n.m.</i>	pencil — cog. Ger. <i>Bleierz</i> “lead ore” or “graphite”
blå, -tt [blå(e)]	\blå:\	<i>a.</i>	blue
bo	\bo:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	(-tt) blue
bonde [bønder]	\ˈbon:ə\ [ˈbøn:ər]	<i>v.4.</i>	to live, to dwell
bok [bøker]	\bo:k\ [ˈbø:kər]	<i>n.m.</i>	farmer, peasant — related to bo
bord	\#bo:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	book
borte	\ˈbortə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	table
		<i>adv.</i>	away, off (static)

bortenfor	\ˈbortən_får:\	prep.	~ ved <i>over by</i>
bra ^{=NT =pl.}	\bra:\	a.	der ~ <i>over there</i>
			å være ~ <i>to be gone</i>
			beyond, past
			good, fine
			bare ~ <i>just fine</i>
			Ha det ~! <i>Goodbye!</i>
			— (cf. Ha det!)
			...(en) har det ~ <i>...(sb.) is fine</i>
brannmann	\ˈbran:_man:\	n.m.	fireman, firefighter
[-menn]	\[-men:\]		
brev	\bre:v\	n.nt.	letter (a message)
			— from Lat. <i>breve scriptum</i>
briller	\ˈbril:ær\	n.m.pl.	eyeglasses
bro	\bro:\	n.f.	bridge
bror	\ ^(dʰ) bro:r\	n.m.	brother
[brødre]	\ˈbrødrə\		
bruke	\ˈbru:kə\	v.2.	1. to use;
			2. to wear (glasses, gloves, etc.);
			3. to spend (money)
brun	\bru:n\	a.	brown
		n.nt.	(-t) brown
brus	\bru:s\	n.m.	soda, pop, fizzy drink
bryllup ^{/=fl.}	\ˈbryl:up\	n.nt.	wedding
			it is more common to use bryllup for plural
brød	\brø:\	n.nt.	bread
bukse	\ˈboksə\	n.f.	(a pair of) pants, trousers
			a pair of pants can be either en bukse or en par bukse
bur	\bu:r\	n.nt.	cage
bursdag	\ˈburs_da:g\	n.m.	birthday
bussjåfør	\ˈbus:_şåfø:r\	n.m.	bus driver
			— sjåfør : cog. Fr. <i>chauffeur</i>
butikk	\buˈtik:\	n.m.	shop, store (på/i at)
			— from Fr. <i>boutique</i>

by	\by:\	<i>n.m.</i>	town, city (i in) — related to bygd, cog. Eng. <i>build</i>
bygd	\bygd\	<i>n.f.</i>	village, small town, country district (i in) — related to by, cog. Eng. <i>build</i>
bygning	\ˈbygning\	<i>n.f.</i>	building
bære	\ˈbæ:rə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to carry, to bear
· bar, båret			
børste	\ˈbørstə\	<i>n.m.</i>	
både	\ˈbå:də\	<i>adv.</i>	both ~ ... (x) og ... (y) <i>both ... (x) and ... (y)</i> — related to begge

D

dag	\da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	day god ~ <i>good day, good afternoon</i> i ~ <i>today</i> ... ^{num.} om/på ~-en (<i>at</i>) ... AM — related to døgn
dagbok [-bøker]	\ˈda:g_bo:k\ [\-bø:kær\]	<i>n.f.</i>	diary
dame	\ˈda:mə\	<i>n.f.</i>	lady, woman
de	\di:\	<i>pron.</i>	1. they; 2. (pl. of den ^{pron.}) (pl. of den ^{det.})
		<i>det.</i>	
dele	\ˈde:lə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to share; 2. to devise — cog. Eng. <i>deal</i>
den	\den:, dən\	<i>pron.</i>	it, that
		<i>det.</i>	1. that; 2. the (before AdjP)
. NT det \de:\ , PL de \di:\			det er/står/sitter ... <i>there is/stands/sits ...</i>
denne	\ˈden:ə\	<i>pron.</i>	this
		<i>det.</i>	this
. NT dette \ˈdet:ə\ , PL disse \ˈdis:ə\			
der	\dæ:r\	<i>adv.</i>	there, in that place
dere	\ˈde:rə\	<i>pron.</i>	you (pl.)
deres	\ˈde:rəs\	<i>det.</i>	your (pl. you)
		<i>pron.</i>	yours (pl. you)
derfra	\ˈdæ:r_fra:\	<i>adv.</i>	from there, thence
dessverre	\desˈvæ:r:ə\	<i>adv.</i>	unfortunately
dra	\dra:\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to go, to leave
. drog \ˈdro:\ , -dd/-tt			

dress	\dres:\	<i>n.m.</i>	suit
din	\di:n, -in:\	<i>det.</i>	your ^(sg. you) , thy
		<i>pron.</i>	yours ^(sg. you) , thine
. F di \di:\, NT ditt \dit:\, PL dine \di:nə, -in:ə\			
dit	\di:t, dit\	<i>adv.</i>	to there, thither
drikk	\drik:\	<i>n.m.</i>	drink, beverage
drikke ¹	\drik:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to drink
. drakk \drak:\, drukket \drok:ət\			
drikke ^{2x}	\drik:ə\	<i>n.m.</i>	drink, beverage ^(collective) often used in phrase mat og drikke “ <u>food and drink</u> ”
dronning	\drån:in\	<i>n.f.</i>	queen
drøm ^{m-}	\drøm:\	<i>n.m.</i>	dream
drømme	\drøm:ə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to dream
du	\du\	<i>pron.</i>	you ^(sg.) , thou
. deg \dæj\			
duk	\du:k\	<i>n.m.</i>	tablecloth
dusj	\duʃ:\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. shower ^(bath) 1. shower ^(device) — from Fr. <i>douche</i>
dusje	\duʃ:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to shower, to take a shower
dyne	\dy:nə\	<i>n.f.</i>	duvet — cog. Eng. <i>down</i> (soft feather)
dyr ¹	\dy:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	animal — cog. Eng. <i>deer</i>
dyr ²	\dy:r\	<i>a.</i>	expensive — cog. Eng. <i>dear</i>
dyrehage	\dy:rə_ha:gə\	<i>n.m.</i>	zoo — dyr “animal” + hage “garden”
dyrke	\dyrkə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to grow (plants) — related to dyr ²
dø	\dø:\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to die
. -de, -dd			

døgn	\døjn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	day ^(24 h) --et rundt <i>around the clock</i> gjennom (hele) --et <i>during the (whole) day</i> hele --et <i>all day long, all the day</i> — related to dag
dør	\dø:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	door
dørmatte	\ˈdø:r_mat:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	doormat
dårlig	\ˈdårli\	<i>a.</i>	bad, poor, unwell
datter	\ˈdåt:ər\	<i>n.f.</i>	daughter
[døtre]	[\ˈdøtrə\]		

E

edderkopp	\ˈed:ærkåp\	<i>n.m.</i>	spider
egen	\ˈe:gən\	<i>a.</i>	own
. NT eget, PL egne			
egentlig ^{=N}	\ˈe:gəntli\	<i>a.</i>	actual, proper
		<i>adv.</i>	actually, in fact
egg	\eg:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	egg
eie	\ˈæj.ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to own
. eide/eiet/åtte \ˈå̀t:ə\, eid/eiet/ått			
eiendom ^{m-}	\ˈæj.ən_dåm:\	<i>n.m.</i>	property, possessions
eks	\eks\	<i>n.m.</i>	ex (former partner or spouse)
ektemann	\ˈektə_man:\	<i>n.m.</i>	husband
[-menn]	\[-men:]\		— ekte “legal” + mann “man”
ektepar	\ˈektə_pa:r, -par:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	married couple
			— ekte “legal” + par “couple”
ekteskap ^{=fl.}	\ˈektə_ska:p\	<i>n.nt.</i>	marriage
			— ekte “legal” + -skap “-ship”
elefant	\eləˈfant\	<i>n.m.</i>	elephant
elektriker	\eˈlektrikər\	<i>n.m.</i>	electrician
elg	\elg\	<i>n.m.</i>	moose, elk
eller	\ˈel:ər\	<i>conj.</i>	or
elske	\ˈelskə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to love
en	\e:n, ən\	<i>art.</i>	a (indefinite article)
. F ei \æj\, NT et \e(:)t\			
		<i>num.</i>	one
. F ei \æj\, NT ett \et:, øt\			when stressed, m. form is written as én — (ord.: første)
		<i>pron.</i>	one
endre	\ˈendrə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to change, to alter (tr.)
. imp. endr(e)			— related to annen

enebarn ^{=fl.}	\ˈe:nə_ba:rn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	only child
eneste [×]	\ˈe:nəstə\	<i>a.</i>	only, single den/det ~ <i>the only one</i> hver(t) ~ ... <i>every single ...</i>
engelsk	\ˈeŋəlsk\	<i>a.</i> <i>n.m.</i>	English English language
enhver, ethvert	\enˈvæ:r\	<i>det.</i> <i>pron.</i>	every, each, any – til ~ tid <i>at any time</i> anyone, everyone – alle og ~ <i>anyone, everyone</i>
enig ^{=N}	\ˈe:ni\	<i>a.</i>	agreed, in agreement å være ~ med ... (en) i/om ... (noe) <i>to agree with ... (sb.)</i> <i>in ... (sth.)</i> → uenig
enkel [enkle]	\ˈeŋkəl\	<i>a.</i>	simple, easy
enn	\en(:)\	<i>conj.</i>	than
ennå	\ˈen:å\	<i>adv.</i>	yet, still
ensom ^{m-}	\ˈe:n_såm:\	<i>a.</i>	lonely — -som : cog. Eng. <i>same</i> ~ ... eller ... <i>either ... or ...</i> — related to en
enten	\ˈentən\	<i>conj.</i>	
eple	\ˈeplə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	apple
eske	\ˈeskə\	<i>n.f.</i>	box
etasje	\eˈta:ʂə\	<i>n.m.</i>	floor, storey, story — from Fr. <i>étage</i> , cog. Eng. <i>stage</i>
etter	\ˈet:ər\	<i>prep.</i>	after

F

familie	\fa'mi:liə\	<i>n.m.</i>	family
fantastisk	\fan'tastisk\	<i>a.</i>	fantastic
far	\(d")fa:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	father
[fedre]	\["fe:drə\]		--s/dag <i>Father's Day</i>
farfar	\'fa:r_fa:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	paternal father
farge	\"fargə\	<i>n.m.</i>	color
fargerik	\"fargə_ri:k\	<i>a.</i>	colorful
			— farge “color” + rik “rich”
farlig ^{=N}	\"farli\	<i>a.</i>	dangerous
farmor	\'fa:r_mo:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	paternal mother
fattig ^{=N}	\"fat:i\	<i>a.</i>	poor (not rich)
feil ×	\fæjl\	<i>a.</i>	wrong, incorrect, erroneous
fem	\fe:m\	<i>num.</i>	five
ferie	\'fe:riə\	<i>n.m.</i>	holiday, vacation (på on)
			å gå på ~ <i>to go on vacation</i>
			— from Lat. <i>feriae</i>
fest	\fest\	<i>n.m.</i>	party
			— from Lat. <i>festum</i> “feast”, cog. Eng. <i>feast</i>
fetter	\'fet:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	male cousin
fiende	\"fi:əndə\	<i>n.m.</i>	enemy, foe <av of>
			— cog. Ger. <i>Feind</i>
film	\film\	<i>n.m.</i>	film, movie
fin	\fi:n\	<i>a.</i>	nice (of good quality)
			— from Lat. <i>finis</i> “boundary”, cog. Eng. <i>fine</i>
finger	\'fiŋ:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	finger
[-gre]			
finne	\"fin:ə\	<i>v.S.</i>	to find
· fant, funnet			

finnes	\ˈfin:əs\	<i>v. irr.</i>	to be, to exist Det ~ ... <i>There is/are ..., There exist(s) ...</i>
· finnes/fins, fantes/fans, funnes			
fire	\ˈfi:rə\	<i>num.</i>	four
fisk	\fisk\	<i>n.m.</i>	fish
fisker	\ˈfiskər\	<i>n.m.</i>	fisherman, fisher
fjernkontroll	\ˈfjærn _kontrål:\	<i>n.m.</i>	remote control
fjor	\fjo:r\	<i>n.</i>	i ~ <i>last year</i> (<i>adv.</i>)
flaske	\ˈflaskə\	<i>n.f.</i>	bottle
flere	\ˈfle:rə\	<i>det.</i>	1. several; 2. more (<i>countable</i>) — (comp. of mange)
flott ^{=N}	\flåt:\	<i>a.</i>	great
fly ¹	\fly:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to fly
· fløy, -dd/fløyet			
fly ²	\fly:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	aeroplane, airplane
flyplass	\ˈfly:_plas:\	<i>n.m.</i>	airport (på at) — fly “aeroplane” + plass “place”
folk	\fålk\	<i>n.nt.</i>	people ~ flest <i>most people</i>
for	\får:\	<i>prep.</i>	1. for; — ~ å ... (gj.) (<i>in order</i>) to ... (do) 2. to <i>adv.</i> too (<i>degree</i>) <i>conj.</i> for, because
foran	\ˈfår:an\	<i>prep.</i>	in front of
forbi	\fårˈbi:\	<i>prep.</i>	past <i>adv.</i> past
fordi	\fårˈdi:\	<i>conj.</i>	because — eqv. for + det
forelder	\fårˈreldər\	<i>n.m.</i>	parent

[-dre]			
forelsket ^{=N}	\få'relskət\	<i>a.</i>	å være ~ i ... <i>to be in love with ...</i> — from the pp. of forelske “to fall in love”
[-ete/-ede]			
foretrekke	\få'rə_trek:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to prefer
· foretrakk, foretrukket	\-trok:ət\		å ~ ... (x) fremfor ... (y) <i>to prefer ... (x) to ... (y)</i>
forfatter	\får'fat:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	writer, author
forferdelig ^{=N}	\får'færdəli\	<i>a.</i>	terrible
forhold	\får:_hå:l\	<i>n.nt.</i>	relation, relationship — from Ger. <i>Verhältnis</i>
forlate	\får'la:tə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to leave, to abandon
· forlot, forlatt			
forrett	\får:_ret:\	<i>n.m.</i>	appetizer — for- “first” + rett “right”
forside	\får:_si:də\	<i>n.f.</i>	front <av of>
forskjellig ^{=N}	\får'şel:i\	<i>a.</i>	different
forsøke	\får'sø:kə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to attempt, to try
fort ^{=N}	\fort\	<i>a.</i>	fast, quick
fortid	\får:_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	past time
fortsatt	\fårt_sat:\	<i>adv.</i>	still — from the pp. of fortsette
fortsette	\fårt_set:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to continue
· fortsatte, fortsatt			
forstå	\fårstå:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to understand
· forsto(d)	\sto:\, -tt		
fot	\fo:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	foot
[føtter]	[føt:ər\]		
fotograf	\foto'gra:f\	<i>n.m.</i>	photographer
fra	\fra:\	<i>prep.</i>	from
frakk	\frak:\	<i>n.m.</i>	coat
fredag	\fre:_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Friday (på on)
frem	\frem:\	<i>adv.</i>	forth, forwards

fremfor	\ˈfrem:_får:\	<i>prep.</i>	rather than, in preference to
fremtid	\ˈfrem:_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	future
fri, -tt	\fri:\	<i>a.</i>	free, at liberty <for from>
fritid	\ˈfri:_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	free time, leisure
frokost	\ˈfro:kåst, 'frok:-\	<i>n.m.</i>	breakfast
Fru	\fru:\	<i>n.</i>	Mrs. — (abbrev.: Fr) — cog. Ger. <i>Frau</i>
frukt	\frukt\	<i>n.m.</i>	fruit — from Lat. <i>fructus</i>
fryse	\ˈfry:sə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to freeze ^(intr.) , to be cold
· frøs/fraus, frosset \ˈfrås:æt\			
fryser	\ˈfry:sər\	<i>n.m.</i>	freezer
Frøken	\ˈfrø:kən\	<i>n.</i>	Miss — related to Fru
fugl	\fu:l\	<i>n.m.</i>	bird
fuktig ^{=N}	\ˈfokti:\	<i>a.</i>	damp, moist, humid
football	\ˈfu:t_bal:\	<i>n.m.</i>	football, soccer
føle	\ˈfø:lə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to feel å ~ seg ... ^{ADJ} to feel ... e.g. Jeg føler meg trist. I feel sad.
følelse	\ˈføləlsə\	<i>n.m.</i>	feeling, sensation
følge	\ˈføl:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to follow, to accompany å ~ etter ... to follow ... (from behind)
· fulgte \ˈfultə\, fulgt \ˈfult\			
føne	\ˈfø:nə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to blow-dry — from Ger. <i>Föne</i> “foehn” or “hair dryer”
først	\først\	<i>adv.</i>	first
første ^x	\ˈførstə\	<i>det.</i>	first — (ord. of en)

få ¹	\få:\	<i>v.S.</i>	to get, to obtain Kan jeg ~r ...? <i>May I have ...?</i> å ~ ... ^N til å ... ^V <i>to make ...^N ...^V</i> <i>e.g.</i> Jeg fikk henne til å gråte. / <i>made her cry.</i>
få ^{2x}	\få:\	<i>det.</i>	few (bare) noen ~ <i>a few (pron.)</i> <i>e.g.</i> Vi har bare noen få igjen. <i>We have a few left.</i> (bare) noen ~ ... <i>a few ...</i>

G

gaffel [-fler]	\ˈgaf:əl\	<i>n.m.</i>	fork
gammel [gamle]	\ˈgam:əl\	<i>a.</i>	old (of objects); old, aged (of people)
gang	\gaŋ:\	<i>n.m.</i>	hallway, entryway — related to gå
ganske	\ˈganskə\	<i>adv.</i>	quite, pretty, rather
gardin	\garˈdi:n\	<i>n.f/nt.</i>	curtain — from Ger. <i>Gardine</i>
gate	\ˈga:tə\	<i>n.f.</i>	street
geit	\jæjt\	<i>n.f.</i>	goat
genser	\ˈgensər\	<i>n.m.</i>	sweater — from Eng. <i>guernsey</i>
gi	\ji:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to give
· ga/gav, gitt ^{\jit:\} , givende			å ~ opp ... <i>to give up ...</i>
gift ^{=N}	\jift\	<i>a.</i>	married <med with> u-- <i>unmarried</i>
gitar	\giˈta:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	guitar
gjennom	\ˈjen:om\	<i>prep.</i>	through
gjerde	\ˈjæ:rə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	fence
gjerne	\ˈjæ:rnə\	<i>adv.</i>	gladly, willingly — (cf. å ville gjerne å ...) — (comp.: heller , superl.: helst)
gjest	\jest\	<i>n.m.</i>	guest
gjøre	\ˈjø:rə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to do
· gjør, gjorde ^{\jø:rə\} , gjort			å ~ ... ^N ... ^{ADJ} <i>to make ... ^N ... ^{ADJ}</i> <i>e.g.</i> Det gjør meg trøtt. <i>It makes me tired.</i>
glad ^{=N}	\gla:\	<i>a.</i>	glad, happy å være ~* i ... <i>to be fond of...</i>

glass	\#glas:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	1. glass (material); 2. glass (container)
god	\go:\	<i>a.</i>	good <for for> Vær så ~! <i>Here you are!</i>
gre	\gre:\	<i>v.4.</i>	to comb one's hair
grense	\"grensə\	<i>n.f.</i>	border, limit, boundary — from Ger. <i>Grenze</i>
gris	\gri:s\	<i>n.m.</i>	pig
gruppe	\"grup:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	group
grønn, -ønt	\grøn:\	<i>a.</i>	green
		<i>n.nt.</i>	(-ønt) green
grønnsak	\"grøn:_sa:k\	<i>n.m.</i>	vegetable — grønn “green” + sak “thing”
grå, -tt [grå(e)]	\grå:\	<i>a.</i>	gray
		<i>n.nt.</i>	(-tt) gray
gråte	\"grå:tə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to cry, to weep
· gråt, grått			
guide	\gajd\	<i>n.m.</i>	guide — from Eng.
gul	\gu:l\	<i>a.</i>	yellow
		<i>n.nt.</i>	(-t) yellow
gull	\gul:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	gold
gulrot	\"gu:l_ro:t\	<i>n.f.</i>	carrot
[-røtter]	\[-røt:ər\		— gul “yellow” + rot “root”
gulv	\#gulv\	<i>n.nt.</i>	floor
gutt	\gut:\	<i>n.m.</i>	boy
gå	\gå:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to go, to walk
· gikk ^{\jik:\} , -tt			å ~ i ... <i>to wear ... (habitually)</i> — related to gang
går	\gå:r\	<i>n.</i>	i ~ <i>yesterday</i>
gård	\gå:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	farm — cog. Eng. <i>yard</i>

H

ha	\ha:\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to have
· hadde	\ ^h ad:ə\, -tt		H~ det! <i>Goodbye!</i> å ~ ... * på seg <i>to wear ...</i> — (cf. Ha det bra!)
hage	\ ^h ha:gə\	<i>n.m.</i>	garden, yard — cog. Eng. <i>hedge</i>
hale	\ ^h ha:lə\	<i>n.m.</i>	tail
hallo	\ha'lo:\	<i>interj.</i>	hello
halv	\hal:\	<i>det.</i>	half
· halvt	\halt\, halve		~ ... (en/to/tre/...) <i>(at) half</i> <i>past...(twelve/one/two/...)</i>
han	\han:\	<i>pron.</i>	he
· ham	\ham:\		
hans	\hans\	<i>det.</i>	his
		<i>pron.</i>	his
hanske	\ ^h hanskə\	<i>n.m.</i>	glove
hard	\ha:r\	<i>a.</i>	hard
hate	\ ^h ha:tə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to hate
hatt	\hat:\	<i>n.m.</i>	hat
hei	\hæj\	<i>interj.</i>	hi
hel	\he:l\	<i>det.</i>	whole, entire when definite, definite particles are not used
heldigvis	\ ^h heldi_vi:s\	<i>adv.</i>	luckily, fortunately
heller	\ ^h hel:ər\	<i>adv.</i>	rather — (comp. of gjerne)
helst	\helst\	<i>adv.</i>	rather, preferably — (superl. of gjerne)
helg	\helg\	<i>n.f.</i>	weekend i ~ ^a /-en <i>in the weekend</i>
hemmelig ^{=N}	\ ^h hem:əli\	<i>a.</i>	secret — related to hjem , lit. “homely”

henge	\ˈhɛŋ:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to hang ^(intr.)
· hang, hengt			
		<i>v.2.</i>	to hang ^(tr.)
hennes	\hɛn:əs\	<i>det.</i>	her
		<i>pron.</i>	hers
her	\hæ:r\	<i>adv.</i>	here, in this place
Herr	\hæ:r\	<i>n.</i>	Mr.
			— (abbrev.: Hr)
			— related to herre , cog. Ger. <i>Herr</i>
herre	\ˈhæ:r:ə\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. gentleman, sir; 2. master, lord
			– min ~ <i>my lord</i>
herfra	\ˈhæ:r_fra:\	<i>adv.</i>	from here, hence
hest	\hest\	<i>n.m.</i>	horse
hestesko ^{=fl.}	\ˈhestə_sko:\	<i>n.f.</i>	horse shoe
hete	\ˈhe:tə\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to be called, to have ... as a name
· het/-tte, -tt			...(x) ~-r ...(y ^{name}) ...(x)'s name is ...(y)
hit	\hi:t, hit\	<i>adv.</i>	to here, hither
hjelpe	\ˈ ^(t) jelpə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to help, to assist, to aid
· hjalp, hjulpet			
hjelpsom ^{m-}	\ˈjelpsåm\	<i>a.</i>	helpful
hjem	\jem:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	home
		<i>adv.</i>	to home
hjemme	\ˈjem:ə\	<i>adv.</i>	at home
hjemmefra	\ˈjem:ə_fra:\	<i>adv.</i>	from home
hjerte	\ˈjærtə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	heart
hobby	\ˈhåb:i\	<i>n.m.</i>	hobby
			— from Eng.
hode	\ˈho:də\	<i>n.nt.</i>	head
holde	\ˈhå:l:ə\	<i>v.irr.</i>	1. to hold;

· holdt \hålt\, holdt			2. to keep (+ADJ); 3. to be enough Det ~-r. <i>It's enough.</i>
hoppe \håp:ə\	v.1.	to jump	
hos \hos:\	prep.	at ...'s place/home/etc.	— related to hus
hotell \hu'tel:\	n.nt.	hotel	(på at)
hovedrett \ho:vəd_ret:\	n.m.	main course	— hoved- “main, head” + rett “right”
hovedstad \ho:vəd_sta:d\ [-steder]	n.m.	capital city	
hud \hu:d\	n.m.	skin	— cog. Eng. <i>hide</i> (of an animal)
hull \hul:\	n.nt.	hole	
hun \hun:\	pron.	she	
· henne \hen:ə\			
hund \hun:\	n.m.	dog	~-e/mat <i>dog food</i>
hundre \hundra\	num.	hundred	
hus \hu:s\ #hu:s\	n.nt.	house	(i in)
huske \huskə\	v.1.	to remember	
hva \va:\	pron.	what	~ som helst <i>anything, whatever</i>
hvem \vem:\	pron.	who	~ sin/si/sitt/sine ... <i>whose ...</i> ~ som helst <i>anyone, whoever</i>
hver \væ:r\	det.	each, every	
hverandre \væ"randrə\	pron.	each other	
hverdag \væ:r_da:g, "væ:r-\	n.m.	weekday	(på on)
hvile \vi:lə\	v.2.	to rest	
hvilken \vilkən\	det.	which, what	
· NT hvilket \vilkət\, PL hvilke \vilkə\			

hvis	\vis(:)\	conj.	if
hvit	\vi:t\	a.	white
		n.nt.	(-t) white
hvor	\vor:\	adv.	1. where, in what place; – ~ som helst <i>anywhere, wherever</i>
			2. how, in what degree
hvordan	\'vordan\	adv.	1. how, in what manner; 2. how, in what state H~ gå det? <i>How is it going?</i> H~ gå det med deg? <i>How are you?</i> H~ har du det? <i>How are you?</i>
hvorfor	\'vor:_får:\	adv.	why
hylle	\'hyl:ə\	n.f.	shelf
hytte	\'hyt:ə\	n.f.	cabin, hut
høre	\'hør:rə\	v.2.	to hear å ~ hjemme i(/på) ... ^{place} <i>to belong in(/to/at) ...</i> å ~ på ... <i>to listen to ...</i>
høyre ^x	\'højre\	a.	right (of direction) på ~ hånd/side <i>on the right side</i> til ~ <i>to the right</i>
høy	\høj\	a.	1. high, tall; 2. loud
hånd	\hån:\	n.f.	hand
[hender]	[\'hen:ər\]		
håndkle	\'hån:_kle:,	n.nt.	towel
[-klær]	\'håŋ:-\		— hånd “hand” + kle an old variant of
	[\-klæ:r\]		klede “cloth”, which is related to klær
hår	\hår:\	n.nt.	hair
hårføner	\'hår:r_fø:nər\	n.m.	hair dryer — hår “hair” + føner “dryer”

I

i	\i:\	prep.	1. in (position) 2. for (an interval of time) <i>e.g.</i> De snakket i to timer. <i>They talked for two hours.</i>
iblant	\i'blant\	adv.	occasionally, at times
igjen	\i'jen:\	adv.	1. again; 2. left <i>e.g.</i> Det er bare to epler igjen. <i>There are only two apples left.</i>
ikke	\'ik:ə\	adv.	not used after the main verb when in a main clause, but before the main verb when in a subordinate clause
ingen	\'iŋ:ən\	det.	no, not any
. NT intet	\'intət\	pron.	nobody, no one
ingeniør	\inʒən'jø:r\	n.m.	engineer
ingenting	\'iŋ:ən_tɪŋ:\	pron.	nothing
inn	\in:\	adv.	in
inne	\'in:ə\	adv.	in, indoors, inside
innenfor	\'in:ən_får:\	prep.	within, inside
inngang	\'ingaŋ\	n.m.	entrance
innside	\'insidə\	n.f.	inside <av of>
innsjø	\'in:_ʒø:\	n.m.	lake — inn “in” + sjø “sea”
inntil	\'in:_til\	conj. prep.	until until, up to
interessant ×	\intərə'saŋ:\	a.	interesting — from Fr. <i>interessant</i>
internett	\'intər_net:\	n.nt.	Internet

is

\i:s\

n.m.

1. ice;

2. icecream

J

ja	\ja:\	<i>interj.</i>	yes (in answer to a positive question)
jakke	\ˈjak:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	jacket
jeg	\jæj\	<i>pron.</i>	I
· meg	\mæj\		
jente	\ˈjentə\	<i>n.f.</i>	girl
jo	\jo:\	<i>interj.</i>	yes (in answer to a negative question)
jobb	\jåb:\	<i>n.m.</i>	job
			på ~(-en) <i>at work</i>
			å gå på ~(-en) <i>to go to work</i>
jobbe	\ˈjåb:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to work
jord	\jo:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	1. ground
			2. soil, earth
			3. land
			4. (-a/en) the earth
			— J ^a /en the Earth
jordbær ^{=fl.}	\ˈjor:_bæ:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	strawberry
			—jord “earth” + bær “berry”

K

kafé	\ka'fe:\	<i>n.m.</i>	café (på at)
kaffe	\'kaf:ə, -i\	<i>n.m.</i>	coffee
kake	\'ka:kə\	<i>n.f.</i>	cake
kald	\kal:\	<i>a.</i>	cold
kallenavn ^{=fl.}	\'kal:ə_navn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	nickname
kanin	\ka'ni:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	rabbit — from Lat. <i>cuniculus</i>
kanskje	\'kanʒə\	<i>adv.</i>	maybe, perhaps an exception to the V2-rule
katt	\kat:\	<i>n.m.</i>	cat --e/mat <i>cat food</i>
kirke	\'çirkə\	<i>n.f.</i>	church (i in) å gå i --en <i>to go to church</i>
kjedelig ^{=N}	\'çe:dəli\	<i>a.</i>	boring, dull
kjekk	\çek:\	<i>a.</i>	handsome
kjeller	\'çel:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	cellar, basement — from Lat. <i>cellarium</i> , cog. Eng. <i>cellar</i>
kjempe-	\'çempə-\	<i>pref.</i>	really, very (+ADJ)
kjenne	\'çen:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to know, to be familiar with, to be acquainted with — related to kunne
kjole	\'ço:lə\	<i>n.m.</i>	dress
kjæledyr ^{=fl.}	\'çæ:lə_dy:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	pet — kjæle “to caress” + dyr “animal”
kjæreste	\'çæ:rəstə\	<i>n.m.</i>	boyfriend/girlfriend, beloved
kjærlighet	\'çæ:rli_he:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	love, affection
kjøkken	\'çøk:ən\	<i>n.nt.</i>	kitchen (i/på in)
[-ken(er)]			

kjøleskap	\ˈçø:lə_ska:p\	<i>n.nt.</i>	refrigerator, fridge — kjøle “to cool” + skap “closet”
kjøpe	\ˈçø:pə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to buy, to purchase å ~ ... (noe) til ... (en) <i>to buy ... (sth.) for ... (sb.)</i>
kjøpesenter [-tre/-ter]	\ˈçø:pə_sɛntər\	<i>n.nt.</i>	shopping mall — kjøpe “to buy” + senter “center”
kjøtt	\çøt:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	meat
klar	\kla:r\	<i>a.</i>	1. clear 2. bright 3. ready <i><for å gj. to do></i>
kle	\kle:\	<i>v.</i>	to dress å ~ på ... <i>to dress ...</i> å ~ (på) seg <i>to get dressed</i>
klemme . imp. klem	\ˈklem:ə\ \klem:\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to hug, to embrace
klesbutikk	\ˈkle:s_butik:\	<i>n.m.</i>	clothing store — kles is an old variant of klede “cloth”, which is related to klær
klesskap	\ˈkle:s_ska:p\	<i>n.nt.</i>	closet for clothing, wardrobe — kles <i>see above</i> + skap “closet”
klokke	\ˈklåk:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	1. clock, watch; 2. (-a) time (an instant of time as indicated by clock etc.) – Hva er --a? <i>What time is it?</i> – K--a er ...^{num.} <i>It is ... o'clock</i> – --a ...^{num.} <i>at ... o'clock</i>
klær def. [-rne]	\klæ:r\ [\ˈˈklæ:rnə\]	<i>n.nt.pl.</i>	clothes, clothing
knapp	\knap:\	<i>n.m.</i>	button
kniv	\kni:v\	<i>n.m.</i>	knife
kokk	\kåk:\	<i>n.m.</i>	cook, chef
komme	\ˈkåm:ə\	<i>v.3.</i>	to come

. kom \kåm:\, -t, imp. kom \kåm:\			
kommode \ko"mo:də\	<i>n.m.</i>	chest of drawers, dresser	— from Fr. <i>commode</i>
kone \k'o:nə\	<i>n.f.</i>	wife	— related to kvinne
konferanse \kånfə'raŋsə, kon-\	<i>n.m.</i>	conference	på (en) ~ at a conference å gå(/...) på ~ to go(/...) to the conference
konge \kåŋ:ə\	<i>n.m.</i>	king	
kontant ^{a.x} \kon'tant\	<i>a.</i> <i>adv.</i> <i>n.m.</i>	cash, in cash in cash cash	— from. It. <i>contante</i>
kontor ^{/=fl.} \kon'to:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	office	(på in) — cog. Fr. <i>comptoir</i>
kopp \kåp:\	<i>n.m.</i>	cup	
kor \ko:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	choir	
kort ^{=N} \kårt\	<i>a.</i>	short	
koste \kåstə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to cost	
krabbe \k'rab:ə\	<i>n.m.</i>	crab	
kredittkort ^{=fl.} \kre'dit:_kårt\	<i>n.nt.</i>	creditcard	
krone \k'ro:nə\	<i>n.f.</i>	krone (unit of currency)	
kronprins \k'ro:n_prins\	<i>n.m.</i>	crown prince	
kropp \kråp:\	<i>n.m.</i>	body	— cog. Eng. <i>crop</i>
ku \ku:\	<i>n.f.</i>	cow	
[-er/kyr] [² \ky:r\]			
kun \kun:\	<i>adv.</i>	just, only	
kunde \k'kundə\	<i>n.m.</i>	customer	
kunne \k'un:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	1. (aux.) can;	
. kan \kan:\, kunne, -t		2. can do, to know	— related to kjenne

kurv	\kurv\	<i>n.m.</i>	basket
kusine	\ku"si:nə\	<i>n.f.</i>	female cousin
kvart	\kvart\	<i>n.</i>	quarter <på of> ~ på/over ... a quarter to/past ... (o'clock)
[kvart ^{=N}]		<i>det.</i>	quarter, a quarter of
kveld	\kvel:\	<i>n.m.</i>	evening, night (time before bed) god ~ good evening, good night i ~ this evening, tonight ... ^{num.} om/på ~-en (at) ... PM
kvinne	\"kvin:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	1. woman; 2. wife — cog. Eng. <i>queen</i> , related to kone
kvittering	\kvi'te:riŋ\	<i>n.f.</i>	receipt
kylling	\"çyl:iŋ\	<i>n.m.</i>	chicken :: ~-/suppe chicken soup
kysse	\"çys:ə\	<i>v.1.</i> (also <i>v.2d.</i>)	to kiss

L

la	\la:\	v.s.	to let, to allow
· lot, latt			
lage	\ˈla:gə\	v.1. (also v.3.)	to make å ~ mat <i>to cook food</i>
laken	\ˈla:kən\	n.nt.	bedsheet
[-/-er]			
lampe	\ˈlampə\	n.f.	lamp
land	\lan:\	n.nt.	1. country (land of a nation); – i ~- et <i>in the country</i> 2. land (på <i>on</i>); 3. country, countryside, rural area – på ~- et <i>in the country</i>
lande	\ˈlan:ə\	v.1.	to land
lang	\lanʃ:\	a.	long
langs	\lanʃ\	prep.	along
langsom ^{m-}	\ˈlanʃsəm\	a.	slow
langt	\lanʃt\	adv.	far — (comp.: lenger , superl.: lengst)
le	\le:\	v.s.	to laugh
· lo, ledd			
lege	\ˈle:gə\	n.m.	doctor, physician
legge	\ˈˈleg:ə\	v.s.	to lay, to put, to place å ~ seg <i>to go to bed</i>
· la, lagt ^{\lakt\}			
leie	\ˈlæj.ə\	v.3.	to rent, to hire
leilighet	\ˈlæjli_he:t\	n.f.	apartment, flat — related to ligge
leke	\ˈle:kə\	v.2.	to play, to act in a manner such that one has fun
lekeplass	\ˈle:kə_plas:\	n.m.	playground

lenge	\ˈlen:ə\	adv.	— leke “to play” + plass “place” for a long time (for) ~ siden <i>a long time ago</i> — (cf. for ... siden) — (comp.: lenger , superl.: lengst) — related to lang
lenger	\ˈlen:ər\	adv.	anymore, any longer — (comp. of lenge)
lese	\ˈle:sə\	v.2.	to read
lesebriller	\ˈle:sə_bril:ər\	n.m.pl.	reading glasses
lete	\ˈle:tə\	v.2.	to search, to look (intr.) å ~ etter ... <i>to look for .., to seek...</i>
lett ^{=N}	\let:\	a.	1. light (not heavy); 2. easy
leve	\ˈle:və\	v.3.	to live, to be alive <på on>
ligge	\ˈlig:ə\	v.s.	to lie
lik ^{lå \lɑ:\, -t}	\li:k\	a.	1. equal, identical; 2. similar, alike å være ~ ... <i>to be like ..., to be identical to ...</i>
like	\ˈ(ː)li:kə\	v.2.	to like
lilla ^x	\ˈli:l:a\	a. n.nt.	purple purple — from Arabic
lille-	\ˈli:l:ə-\	pref.	little, younger ~-/ bror <i>younger brother</i> ~-/ søster <i>younger sister</i>
lite	\ˈli:tə\	det.	little, few
liten	\ˈli:tən\	a.	small, little
lita ^{F \ˈli:ta\} , lite ^{N \ˈli:tə\} , lille ^{def. \ˈli:l:ə\}			
små ^{fl. indef./def. \smɑ:\}			
liv	\li:v\	n.nt.	life
loft	\lɑft\	n.nt.	attic, loft

lomme	\ˈlom:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	pocket
lommebok [-bøker]	\ˈlom:ə_bo:k\ [-bø:kər\]	<i>n.f.</i>	wallet
lukke	\ˈlok:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to close, to shut – å ~ opp ... <i>to open ..., to un-</i> <i>lock...</i> — related to nøkkel , cog. Eng. <i>lock</i>
lukte	\ˈluktə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to smell, to perceive by odor; 2. to smell (like ...), to emit an odor (like ...)
lunsj	\lønʃ\	<i>n.m.</i>	lunch
lys	\ly:s\	<i>n.nt.</i>	light
		<i>a.</i>	light, pale (~e- in compounds)
lytte	\ˈlyt:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to listen <på to>
lære	\ˈlæ:rə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to learn (when without indirect object) – å ~ av ... <i>to learn from ...</i> 2. to teach (when with indirect object) – å ~ bort ...(noe) <i>to teach</i> <i>...(sth.)</i> – å ~ seg ...(noe) <i>to teach one-</i> <i>self...(sth.)</i>
lærer	\ˈlæ:rər\	<i>n.m.</i>	teacher
løfte	\ˈløftə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	promise å holde ~r <i>to keep promises</i> — cog. Ger. <i>Lob</i>
løp	\lø:p\	<i>n.nt.</i>	i ~-et av ... <i>in the course of...,</i> <i>during ...</i>
løpe	\ˈlø:pə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to run — cog. Eng. <i>leap</i>
· løp, -et/løpt			
lørdag	\ˈlø:r_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Saturday (på on)

løve	\ˈlø:və\	<i>n.f.</i>	lion
låse	\ˈlå:sə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to lock
			– å ~ opp ... <i>to unlock...</i>
låve	\ˈlå:və\	<i>n.m.</i>	barn

M

mamma	\ˈmam:a\	<i>n.m.</i>	mom
man	\man:ˌ, man\	<i>pron.</i>	one, you (impersonal)
mandag	\ˈman:_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Monday (på on)
mange	\ˈmaŋ:ə\	<i>det.</i>	many — (comp.: flere , superl.: flest)
mann	\man:\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. man;
[menn]	\men:\		2. husband
mappe	\ˈmap:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	folder — from Ger. <i>Mappe</i>
mareritt	\ˈma:rə_rit:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	nightmare — mare “mare” + ritt “ride”
mat	\ma:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	food — cog. Eng. <i>meat</i>
matbutikk	\ˈma:t_butik:\	<i>n.m.</i>	grocery store, food shop
mate	\ˈma:tə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to feed
maur	\mæwr\	<i>n.m.</i>	ant
med	\me:\	<i>prep.</i>	1. with; 2. about, concerning Hva ~ ...? <i>What about ...?</i>
medlem ^{m-}	\ˈme:d_lem:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	member
melk	\melk\	<i>n.f.</i>	milk ku/-~ <i>cow milk</i>
mellom	\ˈmel:åm, -om\	<i>prep.</i>	between
mellomtid	\ˈmel:åm_ti:d, -om-\	<i>n.f.</i>	interval (of time) i ~-a/en <i>in the meantime</i>
men	\me:n\	<i>conj.</i>	but
mens	\mens\	<i>conj.</i>	while

menneske	\ˈmen:əskə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	human being, person — cog. Ger. <i>Mensch</i>
menneskelig ^{=N}	\ˈmen:əskəli\	<i>a.</i>	humane, human
meny	\meˈny:\	<i>n.m.</i>	menu
middag	\ˈmid:_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. noon; — klokka 12 ~ <i>at noon</i> 2. dinner (often eaten late in the after-noon)
midt	\mit:\	<i>adv.</i>	in the middle ~ i/på ... <i>in the middle of ...</i>
min	\mi:n, -in:\	<i>det.</i> <i>pron.</i>	my mine
. F <i>mi</i> \mi:\, NT <i>mitt</i> \mit:\, PL <i>mine</i> \ˈmi:nə, -in:ə\			
minibank	\ˈmi:ni_baŋk\	<i>n.m.</i>	ATM
minutt	\miˈnut:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	minute
miste	\ˈmistə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to lose, to drop (to have sth. taken away) 2. to miss (to fail to catch a bus, etc. for being too late)
mor	\(dʰ)mo:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	mother
[mødre]	\ˈmødrə\		--s/dag <i>Mother's Day</i>
morfar	\ˈmo:r_fa:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	maternal father
morgen	\ˈmårən, -ærn\	<i>n.m.</i>	morning god ~ <i>good morning</i> i ~ <i>tomorrow</i> i ~ tidlig <i>tomorrow morning</i>
mormor	\ˈmo:r_mo:r\	<i>n.f.</i>	maternal mother
mot	\mo:t\	<i>prep.</i>	1. towards; 2. against
motor	\ˈmo:tor\ [moˈto:rər, ˈmo:torər\]	<i>n.m.</i>	engine, motor
motorvei	\ˈmo:tor_væj\	<i>n.m.</i>	motorway, highway, ex-

mulig ^{=N}	\ˈmu:li\	<i>a.</i>	pressway possible → umulig
mun	\mun:\	<i>n.m.</i>	mouth
mus ^{=pl.}	\mu:s\	<i>n.f.</i>	mouse
musikk	\mu'sik:\	<i>n.m.</i>	music
mye	\ˈmy:ə\	<i>det.</i>	much
		<i>adv.</i>	much
møbel	\ˈmøbəl\	<i>n.nt.</i>	piece of furniture — from Fr. <i>meuble</i>
. def. -b(e)let, <i>fl.</i> -bler			
mørk	\mørk\	<i>a.</i>	dark (~-e- in compounds) — cog. Eng. <i>murk</i>
møte	\ˈmø:tə\	<i>n.nt.</i>	meeting (i/på in) å gå(/...) på ~ to go(/...) to the meeting
måltid	\ˈmål_ti:d\	<i>n.nt.</i>	meal
måne	\ˈmånə\	<i>n.m.</i>	moon
måtte	\ˈmåt:ə\	<i>v.irr.</i>	(aux.) must, to have to
. må, måtte, -t			



nabo	\ˈna:bo\	<i>n.m.</i>	neighbor
natt	\nat:\	<i>n.f.</i>	night
[netter]	[\ˈnet:ər\]		god ~ good night i ~ tonight, this night
navn	\navn\	<i>n.nt.</i>	name <på of>
ned	\ne:(d)\	<i>adv.</i>	down (dynamic)
nede	\ˈne:də\	<i>adv.</i>	down, below, downstairs
nei	\næj\	<i>interj.</i>	no
nese	\ˈne:sə\	<i>n.f.</i>	nose
nest ^{=N}	\nest\	<i>det.</i>	next
			when definite, definite particles can be omitted
nesten	\ˈnestən\	<i>adv.</i>	nearly, almost
nevø	\neˈvø:\	<i>n.m.</i>	nephew
ni	\ni:\	<i>num.</i>	nine
niese	\niˈe:sə\	<i>n.f.</i>	niece
noe	\ˈno:ə\	<i>pron.</i>	something
noen	\ˈno:ən\	<i>pron.</i>	someone, somebody, anyone, anybody
		<i>det.</i>	some, any
nok	\no:k\	<i>adv.</i>	enough
nordmann	\ˈno:r_man:\	<i>n.m.</i>	Norwegian person
[-menn]	[\-men:\]		
Norge	\ˈnårgə\	<i>n.m.</i>	Norway
norsk	\nårsk\	<i>a.</i>	Norwegian
		<i>n.m.</i>	Norwegian language
ny, -tt	\ny:\	<i>a.</i>	new
nær	\næ:r\	<i>a.</i>	near, close
		<i>prep.</i>	near, close to
nærhet	\ˈnæ:r_he:t\	<i>n.f.</i>	vicinity, proximity

nøkkel [-kler]	\ˈnøk:əl\	<i>n.m.</i>	her i ~- ^a /en <i>in the vicinity, nearby</i> key <til to> bil/-- <i>car key</i> hus/-- <i>house key</i> — related to lukke
nøyaktig ^{=N}	\nøj.'akti\	<i>a.</i>	accurate, exact
nå	\nå:\	<i>adv.</i>	now
når	\nå:r\	<i>adv.</i>	when
nåtid	\ˈnå:_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	~ som helst <i>at any time, any-time, whenever</i> present time

O

offer	\ʼåf:ər\	<i>n.nt.</i>	victim, sacrifice — cog. Eng. <i>offer</i> as in <i>offering</i>
[-/ofre]			
ofte	\ʼåftə\	<i>adv.</i>	often
og	\å:\	<i>conj.</i>	and
også	\ås:å\	<i>adv.</i>	also, too, as well
olde-	\ʼåldə-\	<i>pref.</i>	great-grand- ~-/barn <i>great-grandchild</i> ~-/datter <i>great-granddaughter</i> ~-/far <i>great-grandfather</i> ~-/mor <i>great-grandmother</i> ~-/sønn <i>great-grandson</i> — cog. Eng. <i>old</i>
olje	\ʼåljə\	<i>n.m.</i>	oil
om	\åm:; om:\	<i>prep.</i>	1. about 2. in (after a maximum length of time) <i>e.g.</i> Neste ankomst er om fire timer. <i>The next arrival is in four hours.</i>
		<i>conj.</i>	1. if; 2. if, whether
omkring	\åmʼkriŋ\	<i>prep.</i>	around, about
		<i>adv.</i>	around, about
onkel	\ʼonkəl\	<i>n.m.</i>	uncle
[onkler]			
område	\ʼåm:_rå:də\	<i>n.nt.</i>	area
onsdag	\ʼons_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Wednesday (på <i>on</i>)
opp	\åp:\	<i>adv.</i>	up (dynamic)
oppe	\ʼåp:ə\	<i>adv.</i>	up, upstairs
oransje ×	\oʼraŋʂə\	<i>a.</i>	orange

		<i>n.nt.</i>	orange color — from Fr. <i>orange</i>
ord	\o:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	word
ordbok	\ˈo:r_bo:k\	<i>n.f.</i>	dictionary
[-bøker]	[\-bø:kər\]		
ost	\ost\	<i>n.m.</i>	cheese
over	\ˈå:vər\	<i>prep.</i>	over ...(x) over ...(y) (<i>at</i>)...(x) <i>past</i> ...(y) <i>e.g.</i> ti over to <i>ten past two, 2:10</i>
overalt	\åvəˈralt\	<i>adv.</i>	everywhere
overfor	\ˈå:vər_får:\	<i>prep.</i>	opposite, facing, across from
overtid	\ˈå:vər_ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	overtime

P

papir ^{/=fl.}	\pa'pi:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	paper, sheet/piece of paper
pappa	\ˈpap:a\	<i>n.m.</i>	dad
par	\pa:r, par:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	pair, couple
park	\park\	<i>n.m.</i>	park
pass	\pas:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	passport
passe ¹	\ˈpas:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to watch out for, to look out for, to take care of å ~ på ... <i>to take care of..., to look after...</i> — from Ger. <i>passen</i>
passe ²	\ˈpas:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to fit (sb.) 2. to be suitable, to be appropriate – Det ~-r. <i>That is fine.</i> – å ~ for ... <i>to fit ..., to be appropriate/suitable for ...</i> – å ~ godt (for ...) <i>to work well (for ...)</i> — from Ger. <i>passen</i> , related to passe¹
pasta	\ˈpasta\	<i>n.m.</i>	pasta
peis	\pæjs\	<i>n.m.</i>	fireplace
pen	\pe:n\	<i>a.</i>	pretty, good-looking
penger	\ˈpen:ər\	<i>n.m.pl.</i>	money the singular form penge is rarely used
penn	\pen:\	<i>n.m.</i>	pen
pensjonist	\panʒo'nist\	<i>n.m.</i>	pensioner
pepper	\ˈpep:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	pepper
person	\pər'so:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	person
personlig ^{=N}	\pər'so:nli\	<i>a.</i>	personal
piano	\pi'a:no\	<i>n.nt.</i>	piano

pilot	\pi'lo:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	pilot
pizza	\'pits:a\	<i>n.m.</i>	pizza
planet	\pla'ne:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	planet
plass	\plas:\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. place 2. room, space
pleie	\'plæj.ə\	<i>v.3.</i>	to tend (to do), to usually do (+å inf.)
politibetjent	\poli'ti:_bætj <u>ent</u> \	<i>n.m.</i>	police officer
pose	\'po:sə\	<i>n.m.</i>	bag, sack —partly cog. Eng. <i>purse</i>
potet	\po'te:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	potato
prest	\prest\	<i>n.m.</i>	priest
prins	\prins\	<i>n.m.</i>	prince
prinsesse	\prin'ses:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	princess
pris	\pri:s\	<i>n.m.</i>	price
profesjonell, -elt	\profeʂo'nel:\	<i>a.</i>	professional
prøve	\'prø:və\	<i>v.3.</i>	to try, to attempt, to test
prøverom ^{m- =fl.}	\'prø:və_rom:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	fitting room, changing room — prøve “to try” + rom “room”
pusse	\'pus:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to polish, to brush å ~ tennene <i>to brush the teeth</i>
pute	\'pu:tə\	<i>n.f.</i>	pillow, cushion
pære	\'pæ:rə\	<i>n.m.</i>	pear
på	\på:\	<i>prep.</i>	1. in, at, on (location) 2. in (language) <i>e.g.</i> å skrive ... ~ engelsk <i>to write ... in English</i> 3. in (a period of time, indicating the time spent in doing sth.) <i>e.g.</i>

Han gjorde det på bare to minutter *He did it in just two minutes*

|| ...(x**) på ...(**y**)** (at) ...(**x**) to ...(**y**)
e.g.

ti på to *ten to two, 1:50*

R

radio	\ˈra:diə\	<i>n.m.</i>	radio
rar	\ra:r\	<i>a.</i>	strange, weird — cog. Eng. <i>rare</i>
rask	\rask\	<i>a.</i>	fast, quick, rapid — cog. Eng. <i>rush</i>
redd ^{=N}	\red:\	<i>a.</i>	afraid å være ~^x (for) ... <i>to be afraid of...</i> — cog. Eng. <i>rid</i>
redde	\ˈred:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to save, to rescue — cog. Eng. <i>rid</i>
regne ¹	\ˈræjnə\	<i>v.1.</i> (also <i>v.2.</i>)	to rain
regne ²	\ˈræjnə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to calculate, to compute, to reckon 2. to consider, to regard — å ~ ...(x) blant ...(y) <i>to count ...(x) among ...(y), to include ...(x) among ...(y)</i>

			– å ~ ...(<i>x</i>) for/som ...(<i>y</i>) to consider/regard ...(<i>x</i>) as ...(<i>y</i>) – å ~ ...(<i>x</i>) til ...(<i>y</i>) to count ...(<i>x</i>) in ...(<i>y</i>), to include ...(<i>x</i>) in ...(<i>y</i>) — cog. Eng. <i>reckon</i>
regning	\ˈræjɲɪ\	<i>n.m.</i>	bill, check, invoice
reise	\ˈræjsə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to travel; 2. to go — cog. Eng. <i>rise</i>
relativ	\ˈrel:ativ\	<i>a.</i>	relative
ren	\re:n\	<i>a.</i>	clean
restaurant	\restæwˈraŋ:, -to-\	<i>n.m.</i>	restaurant (<i>i in, på at</i>)
rett	\ret:\	<i>adv.</i>	right, straight, directly
rik	\ri:k\	<i>a.</i>	rich
riktig ^{=N}	\ˈrikti\	<i>a.</i>	right, correct
ring	\riŋ:\	<i>n.m.</i>	ring
ringe	\ˈriŋ:ə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to call, to ring
ris	\ri:s\	<i>n.m.</i>	rice
rom ^{m-}	\rom:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	room (<i>i/på in</i>)
rosa ^x	\ˈro:sa\	<i>a.</i>	pink
		<i>n.nt.</i>	pink — from Lat. <i>rosa</i>
rullestol	\ˈrul:ə_sto:l\	<i>n.m.</i>	wheelchair — rulle “to roll” + stol “chair”
rundt	\runt\	<i>prep.</i>	around
rydde	\ˈryd:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to tidy (up)
rød	\rø:\	<i>a.</i>	red
		<i>n.nt.</i>	(-t) red
rørlegger	\ˈrø:r_leg:ər\	<i>n.m.</i>	plumber — rør “pipe” + legge “to lay” + -er

S

salat	\sa'la:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. salad; 2. lettuce
salg ^{=fl.}	\salg\	<i>n.nt.</i>	1. sale (exchange of goods) – til ~-s <i>for sale</i> 2. sale (discount sale) – på ~ <i>on sale</i>
salt	\salt\	<i>n.nt.</i>	salt
samme [×]	\sam:ə\	<i>det.</i>	same den/det ~ <i>the same (one)</i>
sammen	\sam:ən\	<i>adv.</i>	together
samtliche	\samkli\	<i>det.pl.</i>	all — from Ger. <i>sämtlich</i>
sand	\san:\	<i>n.m.</i>	sand
sang	\saŋ:\	<i>n.m.</i>	song
sau	\sau\	<i>n.m.</i>	sheep
se	\se:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to see å ~ ... ^{ADJ} ut <i>to look ...</i> <i>e.g.</i> Det ser godt ut. <i>It looks good.</i> Vi ~-s! <i>See you!</i>
· så \så:\, -tt			
seks	\seks\	<i>num.</i>	six
sekund	\se'kun:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	second (time)
selge	\selgə, -l:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to sell
· solgte \sålta\, solgt \sålt\			
selv	\selv\	<i>pron.</i> <i>adv.</i>	self, oneself even ~ om <i>even if, even though</i>
sen	\se:n\	<i>a.</i>	1. late 2. slow
(also sein \sæjn\)			
sende	\sen:ə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to send, to pass

senere	\ˈse:nərə\	<i>adv.</i>	later
(also seinere \ˈsæjnərə\)			— (adv. comp. of sen)
seng	\seŋ:\	<i>n.f.</i>	bed (i in)
servere	\sær've:rə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to serve
servitør	\særvi'tø:r\	<i>n.m.</i>	waiter
			— from Lat. <i>servitor</i>
sette	\ˈset:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to place, to put, to set
. satte \ˈsat:ə\, satt			
si	\si:\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to say
. sier \ˈsi:ər\, sa, sagt \sakt\			
side	\ˈsi:də\	<i>n.f.</i>	1. side;
			2. page
			ved ~ ^a /en av ... next to ...
siden	\ˈsi:dən\	<i>prep.</i>	since
		<i>conj.</i>	since
		<i>adv.</i>	for ... ~ ... ago
			— (cf. (for) lenge siden)
sikker	\ˈsik:ər\	<i>a.</i>	1. safe, secure
[sikre]			2. sure, certain
			Det er ~ at ... It is sure that ...
			— from Lat. <i>securus</i>
			→ usikker
sin	\si:n, -in:\	<i>det.</i>	his, her, its, their (refl.)
		<i>pron.</i>	his, hers, its, theirs
			also informally used in pattern [... ^{possessor}
			sin /si/sitt/sine ... ^{possessions}]
			e.g.
			kvinna sin bil “the woman’s car”
			= kvinnas bil
			mannen sine biler “the man’s cars”
			= mannens biler
. F si \si:\, NT sitt \sit:\, PL sine \ˈsi:nə, -in:ə\			
sint ^{=N}	\sint\	<i>a.</i>	angry <for about ^{sth.} , på with ^{sb.} >
sist ^{=N}	\sist\	<i>det.</i>	last, final
			when definite, definite particles can be omitted

sitte	\ˈsit:ə\	v.s.	to sit
· satt ^{\sat:\} , -t			
sitron	\si'tro:n\	n.m.	lemon — from Fr. <i>citron</i>
sjampo	\'ʂampo\	n.m.	shampoo
sjef	\ʂe:f\	n.m.	boss, chief — from Fr. <i>chef</i>
sjenert ^{=N}	\ʂə'ne:rt\	a.	shy — from Fr. <i>gêner</i>
sjokolade	\ʂokoˈla:də\	n.m.	chocolate
sju	\ʂu:\	num.	seven
skilpadde	\ˈʂilpadə, ˈʂil:_pad:ə\	n.f.	turtle, tortoise
skitten [skitne]	\ˈʂit:ən\	a.	dirty
skje ¹	\ʂe:\	v.4.	to occur, to happen
skje ²	\ʂe:\	n.f.	spoon
skjegg	\ʂeg:\	n.nt.	beard
skjerf	\ʂærf\	n.nt.	scarf
skjorte	\ˈʂortə\	n.f.	shirt
skjørt	\ʂørt\	n.nt.	skirt
skrive	\ˈskri:və\	v.s.	to write — from Lat. <i>scribere</i>
· skrev ^{\skre:v\} /skreiv ^{\skræjv\} , skrevet ^{\ˈskre:vət\}			
skrivebord ^{=fl.}	\ˈskri:və_bo:r\	n.nt.	desk — skrive “to write” + bord “table”
sko ^{=fl.}	\sko:\	n.f.	shoe
skog	\sko:g\	n.m.	forest, woods
skuespiller	\ˈsku:ə_spil:ər\	n.m.	actor — skue “appearance” + spiller “player”
skuff	\skof:\	n.m.	drawer (furniture) — cog. Eng. <i>shove</i>
slag	\sla:g\	n.nt.	kind, sort

slange	\ˈsla:ŋə\	<i>n.m.</i>	hva ~-s ... <i>what kind of...</i> — cog. Eng. <i>slay</i>
slappe	\ˈslap:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	snake
slekt	\slekt\	<i>n.f.</i>	å ~ av <i>relax</i> (<i>intr.</i>) 1. extended family, lineage; 2. family (of related things)
slektning	\ˈslektniŋ\	<i>n.m.</i>	i ~ med ... <i>related to ..., akin to ...</i>
slem ^{m-}	\slem:\	<i>a.</i>	relative mean, unkind — cog. Eng. <i>slim</i>
slik	\sli:k\	<i>det.</i>	such, like this/that
		<i>pron.</i>	en/ei/et ~/-t ... <i>such a ...</i> (-t) things like this/that, such things
		<i>adv.</i>	like this, like that — related to så , lik
slips	\slips\	<i>n.nt.</i>	necktie
slott	\slåt:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	castle, palace (i/på <i>in</i>)
slutte	\ˈslut:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to end, to terminate (<i>tr.</i>); 2. to end, to finish (<i>intr.</i>); 3. to stop, to quit (sth.) – å ~ å ... (gj.) <i>to quit ... (doing)</i>
smake	\ˈsmakə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to taste (<i>sth.</i>); 2. to taste (good) <av <i>like</i> >
smile	\ˈsmi:lə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to smile
smørbrød ^{=pl.}	\ˈsmør:_brø:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	sandwich
små ^x	\små:\	<i>a.</i>	small, little — (also pl. of liten)
snakke	\ˈsnak:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	1. to speak; 2. to talk
snart	\snart\	<i>adv.</i>	soon
snill	\snil:\	<i>a.</i>	kind, nice

snorke	\ˈsnårkə\	v.1.	to snore
sofa	\ˈsof:a\	n.m.	sofa, couch
sokk	\såk:\	n.m.	sock
sol	\so:l\	n.f.	sun
som	\såm(:)\	conj. pron.	as, like that, which (nom. relative pronoun)
			– hva/hvem ~ what/who (nom. relative)
sone	\ˈso:nə\	n.f.	zone
sove	\ˈså:və\	v.s.	to sleep
· sov \så:v\, -t			
soverom ^{m-fl.}	\ˈså:və_rom:\	n.nt.	bedroom (i/på in)
speil	\spæjl\	n.nt.	mirror — from Lat. <i>speculum</i> , cog. Ger. <i>Spiegel</i>
spesiell, -elt	\spesiˈel:\	a.	special, particular
spill	\spil:\	n.nt.	game
spille	\ˈspil:ə\	v.2d.	to play (a sport, a instrument, etc.)
spise	\ˈspi:sə\	v.2.	to eat
sport	\sport\	n.m.	sport — from Eng.
språk	\språ:k\	n.nt.	language — cog. Eng. <i>speak, speech</i>
spørre	\ˈspør:ə\	v.s.	to ask, inquire å ~ <u>...(en) om ...(noen)</u> to ask <u>...(sb.) about ...(sth.)</u> å ~ <u>...(en) etter ...(noen)</u> to ask <u>...(sb.) for ...(sth.)</u>

· spør \spør:\	spurte \ˈspu:rtə\	spurt \ˈspu:rt\	
spørsmål = <i>fl.</i>	\ˈspørs_må:l\	<i>n.nt.</i>	question, inquiry
stakkars ×	\ˈstak:ars\	<i>a.</i>	poor, pitiable S~ deg! <i>Poor you!</i>
ste-	\ˈste:-\	<i>pref.</i>	step- ~/datter <i>stepdaughter</i> ~/far <i>stepfather</i> ~/mor <i>stepmother</i> ~/sønn <i>stepson</i>
sted	\ste:d\	<i>n.nt.</i>	place, spot i ~-et (for ...) <i>instead (of ...)</i>
[-er]			
stekepanne	\ˈste:kə_pan:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	frypan, frying pan — steke “to fry” + panne “pan”
(also steike- \ˈstæjkə:-\)			
stemme	\ˈstem:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to be right Det ~-r. <i>It's right.</i>
· imp. stem \stem:\			
stenge	\ˈstenj:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to close, to shut
stikkontakt	\ˈstik_kont <u>akt</u> \	<i>n.m.</i>	socket, power outlet
stille	\ˈstil:ə\	<i>v.2d.</i>	to ask, to pose (a question) — cog. Eng. <i>still</i>
stjerne	\ˈstjærnə\	<i>n.f.</i>	star
stol	\sto:l\	<i>n.m.</i>	chair
stole	\ˈsto:lə\	<i>v.2.</i>	1. to trust <på <i>in</i> >; 2. to rely <på <i>on</i> >
stolt = <i>N</i>	\stålt\	<i>a.</i>	proud <av <i>of</i> >
stor	\sto:r\	<i>a.</i>	big
store-	\ˈsto:rə:-\	<i>pref.</i>	big, older ~/bror <i>older brother</i> ~/søster <i>older sister</i>
strand	\stran:\	<i>n.f.</i>	beach (på <i>on</i>)
[strender]	\ˈstren:ər\		
streng	\strenj:\	<i>a.</i>	strict — cog. Eng. <i>strong</i>
stryke	\ˈstry:kə\	<i>v.S.</i>	to iron (clothes)

· strøk/strauk, strøket			
stue	\ˈstu:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	living room — cog. Eng. <i>stove</i>
student	\stuˈdent\	<i>n.m.</i>	(university) student
studere	\stuˈde:rə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to study
størrelse	\ˈstør:əlsə\	<i>n.m.</i>	size — related to stor
støtte	\ˈstøt:ə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to support — cog. Ger. <i>stützen</i>
støv	\stø:v\	<i>n.nt.</i>	dust — cog. Ger. <i>Staub</i>
støvel [-vler]	\ˈstøv:əl\	<i>n.m.</i>	boot, ^{esp.} rainboot
støvsuge	\ˈstø:v_su:gə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to vacuum — støv “dust” + suge “to suck”
· -saug/sugde/suget, -sugd/-sugt			
stå	\stå:\	<i>v.s.</i>	to stand å ~ opp <i>to get up, to get out of bed</i>
· sto(d) \sto:\, -tt			
sukker	\ˈsok:ær\	<i>n.nt.</i>	sugar
sulten	\ˈsultən\	<i>a.</i>	hungry
[-tne]			
suppe	\ˈsop:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	soup
svar	\sva:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	answer, reply, response <på on> — cog. Eng. <i>answer</i> , related to ansvar
svare	\ˈsva:rə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to answer ^(sb.) , to reply å ~ ...<u>(en)</u> på ...<u>(noen)</u> <i>to answer ...<u>(sb.)</u> ...<u>(sth.)</u>, to respond to ...<u>(sb.)</u> to ...<u>(sth.)</u></i>
svart ^{=N}	\svart\	<i>a.</i>	black
		<i>n.nt.</i>	black
sviger-	\ˈsvi:gær-\	<i>pref.</i>	-in-law ~-/datter <i>daughter-in-law</i> ~-/far <i>father-in-law</i> ~-/mor <i>mother-in-law</i>

svigerinne	\svigəˈrin:ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	~-/sønn <i>son-in-law</i> sister-in-law
svoger	\ˈsvå:gər\	<i>n.m.</i>	brother-in-law
svært	\svært\	<i>adv.</i>	very
svømme	\ˈsvøm:ə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to swim
· imp. svøm	\svøm:\		
svømme-	\ˈsvøm:ə_	<i>n.nt.</i>	swimming pool
basseng	baseŋ\		— svømme “to swim” + basseng “pool”
sykkel	\ˈsyk:əl\	<i>n.m.</i>	bicycle, bike
[-kler]			— from Eng. <i>cycle</i> , from <i>bicycle</i>
syng	\ˈːsyŋ:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to sing
· sang, sunget			
søndag	\ˈsøn:_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Sunday (på on)
sønn	\søn:\	<i>n.m.</i>	son
søsken ^{=pl.}	\ˈsøskən\	<i>n.m.</i>	sibling
imp. [-knene]			
søster	\ˈsøstər\	<i>n.f.</i>	sister
[-tre]			
søt	\sø:t\	<i>a.</i>	1. sweet; 2. cute
søvn	\søvn\	<i>n.m.</i>	sleep i ~-e <i>in one's sleep</i> — related to sove
så	\så:\	<i>adv.</i>	1. so, that (in that degree) 2. so (for that reason)
sånn, sånt	\sån:\	<i>det.</i>	such, like this/that en/ei/et ~/-t ... <i>such a ...</i>
		<i>pron.</i>	(sånt) things like this/that, such things
		<i>adv.</i>	like this, like that — related to så
såpe	\ˈså:pə\	<i>n.f.</i>	(bar of) soap

T

ta	\ta:\	v.s.	to take
tok	\to:k, -ok:\		å ~ ... *av seg to take off ...
tatt			å ~ ... *på seg to put on ...
tak	\ta:k\	n.nt.	roof, ceiling
			— cog. Eng. <i>thatch</i>
takk	\tak:\	interj.	thanks, thank you
			T~ for ... <i>Thanks for ...</i>
takke	\tak:ə\	v.1.	to thank
tallerken	\ta'lærkən\	n.m.	plate
tann	\tan:\	n.f.	tooth
[tenner]	[\ten:ər\]		
tannbørste	\tan:_børstə\	n.m.	toothbrush
tannkrem	\tan:_kre:m\	n.m.	toothpaste
			— tann “tooth” + krem “cream”
tanntråd	\tan:_trå:\	n.m.	dental floss
			— tann “tooth” + tråd “thread”
tante	\tantə\	n.f.	aunt
tape	\ta:pə\	v.2.	to lose (to fail to win)
te	\te:\	n.m.	tea
tegne	\tæjnə\	v.2.	to draw, to sketch
			— cog. Eng. <i>token</i>
telefon	\telə'fo:n\	n.m.	telephone
telefonseiger	\-seiger\	n.m.	telemarketer, telephone salesman
tenke	\tenkə\	v.2.	to think, to consider <på
			<i>about></i>
tenåring	\ten:_å:riŋ\	n.m.	teenager
			— -ten “-teen” + år “year” + -ing
teppe	\tep:ə\	n.nt.	rug, carpet
			— from Lat. <i>tapes</i> , cog. Eng. <i>tapestry</i>
terapeut	\tera'pæwt\	n.m.	therapist

teskje	\te:_še:\	<i>n.m.</i>	— from Gr. <i>therapeutēs</i> teaspoon
ti	\ti:\	<i>num.</i>	ten
tid	\ti:d\	<i>n.f.</i>	time ¹ ~ -s/sone <i>time zone</i> til enhver ~ <i>at any time</i> — cog. Eng. <i>tide</i>
tidlig ^{=N}	\”ti:dli\	<i>a.</i>	early
til	\til\	<i>prep.</i>	1. to, towards; 2. for 3. of (possession) 4. until ~ salat/... ^{food} <i>with salad/...</i> ~ frokost/... ^{meal} <i>for breakfast/...</i> ~ og med <i>even</i> (implying extreme example)
		<i>conj.</i>	until
		<i>adv.</i>	more used in pattern [... ^{num.} (... ^{NP}) til] e.g. en til “one more” to kopper kaffe til “two more cups of coffee”
tilbake	\til”ba:kə\	<i>adv.</i>	back
tilhøre	\tilhørə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to belong to
tirsdag	\ti:rs_da:g\	<i>n.m.</i>	Tuesday (på <i>on</i>)
to	\to:\	<i>num.</i>	two
toalett	\toa’let:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	toilet — from Fr. <i>toilette</i>
toalettpapir	\toa’let:_papi:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	toilet paper
tomat	\to’ma:t\	<i>n.m.</i>	tomato
torsdag	\to:rs_da:g, ’tå:rs-\	<i>n.m.</i>	Thursday (på <i>on</i>)
trapp	\trap:\	<i>n.f.</i>	staircase, stairway — cog. Ger. <i>Treppe</i> , Eng. <i>trap</i>
tre ¹	\tre:\	<i>num.</i>	three
tre ²	\tre:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	tree

[trær]	[ˈtræ:r]		
trenge	ˈtrenə	v.2.	to need
trist ^{=N}	ˈtrist	a.	sad, gloomy — from Fr. <i>triste</i>
tro	ˈtro:	v.4.	1. to think, to be of the opinion; 2. to believe <på in>
(also tru ˈtru:)			
trygg	ˈtryg:	a.	safe, secure — cog. Eng. <i>true</i>
trøtt	ˈtrøt:	a.	tired, sleepy
tråd	ˈtrå:	n.m.	thread, line
tung	ˈton:	a.	heavy
tunge	ˈton:ə	n.f.	tongue
turist	ˈtuˈrist	n.m.	tourist
tusen	ˈtu:sən	num.	thousand
tusen takk			thank you very much
TV	ˈte:_ve:	n.m.	TV, television —shorten form for <i>televisjon</i>
tvilling	ˈtvil:in	n.m.	twin ~-/par <i>pair of twins</i>
tyv	ˈty:v	n.m.	thief
tørke	ˈtørkə	v.1.	to dry —cog Eng. <i>thirst</i>
tå	ˈtå:	n.f.	toe
[tær]	[ˈtæ:r]		
tårn	ˈtå:rn	n.nt.	tower (i in) — from Gr. via Lat. <i>turris</i>

u

uansett	ˈu:_anset:	adv.	regardless
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uenig	\ˈuː_e:ni, uː_e:ni\	<i>prep.</i> <i>a.</i>	regardless of, despite in disagreement å være ~ <u>med ... (en) i/om</u> <u>... (noe)</u> to disagree with ... (sb.) in ... (sth.) → <u>enig</u>
ugle	\ˈuglə\	<i>n.f.</i>	owl
uke	\ˈukə\	<i>n.f.</i>	week i ~ ^a /-en in the week; a week, per week
ulv	\ulv\	<i>n.m.</i>	wolf
umulig ^{=N}	\uˈmu:li\	<i>a.</i>	impossible → <u>mulig</u>
under	\ˈun:ər\	<i>prep.</i>	under, beneath, below
undertøy	\ˈun:ərtøj\	<i>n.nt.</i>	underwear — under- “under-” + tøy “clothing”
ung	\onj:\	<i>a.</i>	young
ungdom	\ˈonj:_dām:\	<i>n.m.</i>	1. youth (the state of being young); 2. youth, young person
unna	\ˈun:a\	<i>adv.</i> <i>prep.</i>	away away from — related to under
unnskyld	\ˈun:_şy:ld\	<i>interj.</i>	sorry, excuse me
unntatt	\ˈun:_tat:\	<i>prep.</i>	except, except for
usikker [usikre]	\ˈu:_sik:ər\	<i>a.</i>	1. unsafe, insecure 2. unsure, uncertain Det er ~ at ... It is unsure that ... → <u>sikker</u>
ut	\u:t\	<i>adv.</i>	out
utdannelse	\ˈu:t_dan:elsə\	<i>n.m.</i>	= utdanning
utdanning	\ˈu:t_dan:iŋ\	<i>n.f.</i>	education
utgang	\ˈutgaŋ\	<i>n.m.</i>	exit
ute	\ˈu:tə\	<i>adv.</i>	out, outdoors, outside

uten	\ˈuːtən\	<i>prep.</i>	without
utenfor	\ˈuːtən_forː\	<i>prep.</i>	outside
		<i>adv.</i>	outside



vakker [vakre]	\'vak:ər\	<i>a.</i>	beautiful
valg	\valg\	<i>n.nt.</i>	choise — cog. Eng. <i>will</i> , related to velge
vane	\'va:nə\	<i>n.m.</i>	custom, habit
vanlig	\'va:nli\	<i>a.</i>	common, usual
vanligvis	\'va:nli_vi:s\	<i>adv.</i>	usually
vann	\van:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	water
vanske	\'vanskə\	<i>n.m.</i>	difficulty
vanskelig ^{=N}	\'vanskəli\	<i>a.</i>	difficult, hard <å gj. to do>
varm	\varm\	<i>a.</i>	warm, hot
vask	\vask\	<i>n.m.</i>	sink, washbasin
vaske	\'vaskə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to wash å ~ opp to wash up, to do the dishes
vaskemaskin	\'vaskə_maʃi:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	washing machine
ved	\ve:\	<i>prep.</i>	by, at
vegg	\veg:\	<i>n.m.</i>	wall
vei	\væj\	<i>n.m.</i>	road, way på ~ on the way
veldig ^{=N}	\'veldi\	<i>a.</i>	enormous, huge
		<i>adv.</i>	very
velge	\'velgə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to choose — cog. Eng. <i>will</i> , related to valg
· valgte \val(k)tə\, valgt \val(k)t\			
velkommen	\vel'kåm:ən\	<i>interj.</i>	welcome
venn	\ven:\	<i>n.m.</i>	friend
vennlig ^{=N}	\'venli\	<i>a.</i>	friendly <mot to>
vennligst	\'venlist\	<i>adv.</i>	please (used in the beginning of a request) — (superl. of vennlig)

vennskap	\ˈven:_ska:p\	<i>n.nt.</i>	friendship
venstre ^x	\ˈvenstrə\	<i>a.</i>	left (of direction) på ~ hånd/side on the left side til ~ to the left
vente	\ˈventə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to wait, to expect <på for>
verken	\ˈværkən\	<i>conj.</i>	~ ... eller ... neither ... nor ... — cog. Eng. whether
veske	\ˈveskə\	<i>n.f.</i>	bag, handbag
vi	\vi:\	<i>pron.</i>	we
· oss \ås:\			
viking	\ˈvi:kiŋ\	<i>n.m.</i>	Viking
viktig	\ˈvikti\	<i>a.</i>	important — cog. Eng. weight
ville	\ˈvil:ə\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to want, to be willing (+inf.) å ~ gjerne ...(gj.) would like to ...(do) å ~ ha ... to want ...
· vil \vil\, ville, -t			
vin	\vi:n\	<i>n.m.</i>	wine
vindu	\ˈvindu\	<i>n.nt.</i>	window
vinne	\ˈvin:ə\	<i>v.s.</i>	to win
· vant, vunnet			
virke	\ˈvirkə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to seem, to appear å ~ ... ^{ADJ} to seem ... e.g. Det virker bra. It seems good.
virkelig ^{=N}			
	\ˈvirkəli\	<i>a.</i>	actual, real
		<i>adv.</i>	really, truly
vise	\ˈvi:sə\	<i>v.2.</i>	to show
viss	\vis:\	<i>a.</i>	certain — cog. Eng. wise
vite	\ˈvi:tə\	<i>v.irr.</i>	to know
· vet \ve:t\, veit \væjt\, visste \ˈvistə\, visst			
voksen	\ˈvåksən\	<i>a.</i>	adult, grown-up
[-sne]			

være	\ˈvæ:rə\	<i>cop.irr.</i>	to be
. er	\æ:r\, var, vært		
våken	\ˈvå:kən\	<i>a.</i>	awake
vår	\vå:r\	<i>det.</i>	our
		<i>pron.</i>	ours
. NT	vårt \vårt\, PL		
	våre \ˈvå:rə\		

y

yrke

\”yrkə\

n.nt.

profession

ÆØÅ

øl	\øɫ:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	beer
ønske	\ˈønskə\	<i>n.m.</i>	bottle (/etc.) of beer
øre	\ˈø:rə\	<i>v.1.</i> (also <i>v.2.</i>)	to want, to wish (+å inf.) å ~ seg ... to wish for...
øy	\øj\	<i>n.nt.</i>	ear
øye	\ˈøj.ə\	<i>n.f.</i>	island (på on)
[øyne/-r]	[^{1.} \ˈøjnə\]	<i>n.nt.</i>	eye
øyeblikk	\ˈøj.ə_blik:\	<i>n.nt.</i>	moment, instant — øye “eye” + blikk “glance”
å	\å\	<i>part.</i>	to (inf. marker)
åker	\ˈå:kər\	<i>n.m.</i>	(cultivated) field — cog. Eng. <i>acre</i>
[åkrer]			
åpen, -pne	\ˈåpən\	<i>a.</i>	open
åpenbar	\ˈåpən_ba:r\	<i>a.</i>	obvious, clear, evident
åpne	\ˈåpnə\	<i>v.1.</i>	to open
. imp. åpn(e)			
år	\å:r\	<i>n.nt.</i>	year i ~ this year (<i>adv.</i>)
åtte	\ˈåt:ə\	<i>num.</i>	eight

APPENDIKS I — Verbs Bøying

	Infinitive	Present	Past	PP
1	<u>s</u> nakke	<u>s</u> nakker	<u>s</u> nakket	<u>s</u> nakket
2	<u>k</u> jøpe	<u>k</u> jøper	<u>k</u> jøpte	<u>k</u> jøpt
2d	<u>b</u> estille	<u>b</u> estiller	<u>b</u> estilte	<u>b</u> estilt
3	<u>l</u> eve	<u>l</u> ever	<u>l</u> evde	<u>l</u> evd
3d	<u>b</u> ygge	<u>b</u> ygger	<u>b</u> ygde	<u>b</u> ygde
4	<u>n</u> å	<u>n</u> år	<u>n</u> ådde	<u>n</u> ådd

APPENDIKS II — Substantivs Deklinasjon

Singular		Plural		
indef.	def.	indef.	def.	
<u>gutt</u>	<u>gutten</u>	<u>gutter</u>	<u>guttene</u>	most m. words
<u>farge</u>	<u>fargen</u>	<u>farger</u>	<u>fargene</u>	... ending in unstressed <i>-e</i>
<u>and</u>	<u>anden</u>	<u>ender</u>	<u>endene</u>	m. words with umlaut
<u>mann</u>	<u>mannen</u>	<u>menn</u>	<u>mennene</u>	... but without <i>-er</i> in pl. indef.
<u>lærer</u>	<u>læreren</u>	<u>lærere</u>	<u>lærerne</u>	m. words ending in <i>-er</i>
<u>onkel</u>	<u>onkelen</u>	<u>onkler</u>	<u>onklene</u>	m. words ending in <i>-el/-en</i> that drops <i>-e-</i> in pl. forms
<u>gaffel</u>	<u>gaffelen</u>	<u>gafler</u>	<u>gaflene</u>	... that drops both <i>-e-</i> and the geminated consonant in pl. forms
<u>øy</u>	<u>øya</u> <u>øyen</u>	<u>øyer</u>	<u>øyene</u>	most f. words
<u>jente</u>	<u>jenta</u> <u>jenten</u>	<u>jenter</u>	<u>jentene</u>	... ending in unstressed <i>-e</i>
<u>mus</u>	<u>musa</u> <u>musen</u>	<u>mus</u>	<u>musene</u>	... without <i>-er</i> in pl. indef.
<u>bok</u>	<u>boka</u> <u>boken</u>	<u>bøker</u>	<u>bøkene</u>	f. words with umlaut
<u>egg</u>	<u>egget</u>	<u>egg</u>	<u>eggene</u> <u>egga</u>	most monophth. nt. words and compounds with them as the last part
<u>eple</u>	<u>eplet</u>	<u>epler</u>	<u>eplene</u> <u>epla</u>	most polyphth. nt. words ending in <i>-e</i>
<u>tre</u>	<u>treet</u>	<u>trær</u> (tre)	<u>trærne</u> (tra)	vowel-stem nt. word with umlaut
<u>forelder</u>	<u>forelderet</u>	<u>foreldre</u>	<u>foreldrene</u> <u>foreldra</u>	nt. words ending in <i>-er</i>
<u>søsken</u>	<u>søskenet</u>	<u>søsken</u>	<u>søskne</u> (søskena)	nt. words ending in <i>-en</i> that drops <i>-e-</i> in pl. def.

APPENDIKS III — Fonetiske Alfabetet

Translit.	IPA		Orthogr.
	short	long	
a	ɑ	ɑː	a
e	ɛ	eː	e
i	ɪ	iː	i
o	ʊ	uː	o
u	ʊ̥	ʊ̥ː	u
y	ʏ	y	y
æ	æ	æː	æ
ø	œ	øː	ø
å	ɔ	oː	å
ə	ə		e
aj	ɑj		ai
uj	ʊj		ui
æj	æj		ei
æw	æw̥		au
øj	øɥ		øi
åj	ɔj		oi

Translit.	IPA	Orthogr.
b	b	b
d	d	d
f	f	f
g	g	g
h	h	h
j	j	j
k	k	k
l	l	l
m	m	m
n	n	n
p	p	p
r	r	r
s	s	s
t	t	t
v	v	v
ç	ç	kj
ş	ʃ	sj
ŋ	ŋ	ng

APPENDIKS IV — Slekt

