

# INTRODUCTION TO CLASSES OBJECTS AND METHODS

## Exercise 4

# TASK 1 – CALCULATION OF A RECTANGLE AREA

Please write a program that follows the rules of object oriented programming and will calculate the area of the rectangle.

Hints:

- we need to create two classes, one RectangleArea for logic of our program and the Main class for using our logic.
- in the Main class we create the RectangleArea object and call three methods on it.

The methods we should create:

- a) getData(), gets side lengths from the user.
- b) computeField(), performs computation.
- c) fieldDisplay(), displays info and result.

# TASK 2 – RETURNING INFORMATION ABOUT OBJECT

Please declare the class `Car` and define the following fields of this class (with the access modifier `private`): `model`, `brand`, `year`, `price`, `color`, `quantity`.

Please create a constructor of this class consisting of the previously mentioned fields.

We also create methods to return each of the fields (we use **return**) e.g.: `getModel ()` and methods to set value each of the fields (methods taking a new value in their parameters fields) e.g.: `setModel (String model)`.

Additionally, we create a `delivery()` method (simulating car delivery) and `sell()` (simulating car sales) which change the value of the `quantity` field.

The last method we create is the `toString()` method that returns an object of type `String` and prints it names of all fields of a given object and their state or value.

We also create another class with the `main()` method in which:

- we create object of the `Car` class by using the constructor,
- we call and print what the `toString()` method passes,
- we call the `sell()` method
- we print all fields (using the previously declared „get” methods of the object field,
- using the „set” methods we change some fields of the object,
- we call and print again `toString()` method to notice the changes.

# TASK 3 – NUMBER SYSTEM CONVERTER (1)

Please prepare the following program menu in a do-while loop:

```
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Choose what operation you want to perform:
```

- A. Convert from any system to the decimal system
- B. Convert from decimal system to another system
- C. Summing up numbers from different systems
- D. Subtracting numbers from different systems
- E. Multiplying numbers from different systems
- F. Dividing numbers from different systems

```
W. Exit the program
```

# TASK 3 – NUMBER SYSTEM CONVERTER (2)

After preparing the menu, please write a program that after pressing:

A - will get a number from the user and perform conversion from "binary" systems, 3,4,5,6,8,9,10,, "hexadecimal" to decimal system,

B - will get a number from the user and perform conversions from the decimal system to the "binary" system, 3,4,5,6,8,9,10, "hexadecimal",

C - will take two numbers from the user (both from any of the above systems) and do the addition (it will display the result on the system selected by the user).

D - will take two numbers from the user (both from any of the above systems) and execute subtraction (will display the result in the system selected by the user).

E - will take two numbers from the user (both from any of the systems above) and do the multiplication (it will display the result on the system selected by the user).

F - will take two numbers from the user (both from any of the above systems) and execute subtraction (will display the result in the system selected by the user).

W - terminate the program.

# THANK YOU

Więcej na:

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