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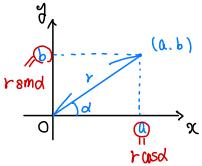
三角関数の合成（暗記+導出）

$$a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta = \sqrt{a^2+b^2} \sin(\theta+\alpha)$$

ただし、 $\sin \alpha = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$, $\cos \alpha = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$

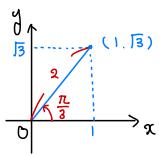
(2) < ④ 証明)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{左座標 } \quad \text{右座標} \\ & a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta \\ &= r \cos \alpha \sin \theta + r \sin \alpha \cos \theta \\ &= r (\sin \theta \cos \alpha + \cos \theta \sin \alpha) \\ &= r \sin(\theta + \alpha) \\ & \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \quad \alpha \text{ は } \sin \alpha = \frac{b}{r}, \cos \alpha = \frac{a}{r} \text{ を用いた角度} \end{aligned}$$

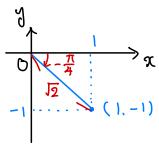


(例) 次の式を $r \sin(\theta + \alpha)$ の形に変形せよ。ただし、 $r > 0$, $-\pi < \alpha \leq \pi$ とする。

$$(1) \quad \textcircled{1} \sin \theta + \textcircled{2} \cos \theta = 2 \sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{3})$$



$$(2) \quad \textcircled{1} \sin \theta - \textcircled{2} \cos \theta = \sqrt{2} \sin(\theta - \frac{\pi}{4})$$



$$(3) \quad \textcircled{1} \sin \theta + \textcircled{2} \cos \theta = 5 \sin(\theta + \alpha)$$

(ただし、 $\sin \alpha = \frac{3}{5}$, $\cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$)

