

19

・10進法からn進法への変換

19を2進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 19} \\
 2 \overline{) 9} \cdots 1 \\
 2 \overline{) 4} \cdots 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 2} \cdots 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 1} \cdots 0 \\
 \underline{0} \cdots 1 \\
 \text{終了}
 \end{array}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{※ ナゼ成り立つか} \\
 19 = 9 \cdot 2 + \textcircled{1} \quad 19 = 9 \cdot 2^1 + \textcircled{1} 2^0 \\
 9 = 4 \cdot 2 + \textcircled{1} \quad = 4 \cdot 2^2 + \textcircled{1} 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 4 = 2 \cdot 2 + \textcircled{0} \quad = 2 \cdot 2^3 + \textcircled{0} 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 2 = 1 \cdot 2 + \textcircled{0} \quad = \textcircled{1} 2^4 + \textcircled{0} 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 1 = 0 \cdot 2 + \textcircled{1}
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

10011(2)

0.625を2進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{0.625} \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 1.250 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 0.50 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 1.0 \\
 \hline
 \text{終了}
 \end{array}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{※ ナゼ成り立つか} \\
 0.625 = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^3} \quad \downarrow \text{両辺} \times 2 \\
 \underline{1.25} = \underline{1} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2} \\
 (0.25 = 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2}) \quad \downarrow \text{両辺} \times 2 \\
 \underline{0.5} = \underline{0} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} \\
 (0.5 = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1}) \quad \downarrow \text{両辺} \times 2 \\
 \underline{1} = \underline{1}
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

0.101(2)

(例) 101を3進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 101} \\
 3 \overline{) 33} \cdots 2 \\
 3 \overline{) 11} \cdots 0 \\
 3 \overline{) 3} \cdots 2 \\
 3 \overline{) 1} \cdots 0 \\
 0 \cdots 1
 \end{array}$$

10202(3)

0.625を5進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{0.625} \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 3.125 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 0.625 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 3.125 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 0.625 \\
 \vdots
 \end{array}$$

0.30(5)