

7

・三角関数の相互関係

$1. \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$ $2. \quad \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$ $3. \quad 1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{三} \text{角} \text{比} \text{の} \text{と} \text{き} \text{と} \\ \text{同} \text{じ} \end{array}$
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(例1) $\frac{3}{2}\pi < \theta < 2\pi$, $\cos \theta = \frac{12}{13}$ のとき, $\sin \theta$ と $\tan \theta$ は?

$$\frac{3}{2}\pi < \theta < 2\pi \text{ より}$$

$$\sin \theta < 0$$

$$\text{よって, } \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \theta &= -\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta} \\ &= -\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{12}{13}\right)^2} \\ &= -\frac{5}{13} \end{aligned}$$

また

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{-\frac{5}{13}}{\frac{12}{13}} = -\frac{5}{12}$$

(例2) $\tan \theta = 3$ のとき, $\sin \theta$ と $\cos \theta$ は?← θ に制限なし

$$1 + \tan^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} \text{ より}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta} &= 1 + \tan^2 \theta \\ &= 1 + 3^2 \\ &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

よって

$$\cos^2 \theta = \frac{1}{10} \quad \therefore \cos \theta = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\text{また, } \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \text{ より}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ のとき}$$

$$\sin \theta = \tan \theta \cos \theta = 3 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\cos \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ のとき}$$

$$\sin \theta = \tan \theta \cos \theta = 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}\right) = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$$

よって

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}, \sin \theta = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ または } \cos \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}, \sin \theta = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \quad \leftarrow \cos \theta = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}, \sin \theta = \pm \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ とおく}$$

$$\cos \theta = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}, \sin \theta = \pm \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \text{ (符号同じ) とおく}$$

(例3) 等式 $\tan \theta + \frac{1}{\tan \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta}$ を証明せよ。

$$(\text{左辺}) = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \quad \leftarrow \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \quad \leftarrow \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$= (\text{右辺}) \quad \square$$