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・2進法の四則計算

加法・乗法

+	0(2)	1(2)
0(2)	0(2)	1(2)
1(2)	1(2)	10(2)

+	0(2)	1(2)
0(2)	0(2)	0(2)
1(2)	0(2)	1(2)

減法

$$0(2) - 0(2) = 0(2)$$

$$1(2) - 1(2) = 0(2)$$

$$1(2) - 0(2) = 1(2)$$

$$10(2) - 1(2) = 1(2)$$

(例)

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 10101 \\ + \quad 111 \\ \hline 11100 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 21 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 02 \\ 101 \\ - \quad 11 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 10101 \\ - \quad 111 \\ \hline 1110 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 21 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10101 \\ \times \quad 101 \\ \hline 10101 \\ \quad 0 \\ \hline 10101 \\ \hline 1101001 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 105 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001 \\ 101 \overline{)101101} \\ \underline{101} \\ 101 \\ \underline{101} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 5 \sqrt{45} \\ \quad \underline{45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100101 \\ 1001 \overline{)101001101} \\ \underline{1001} \\ 1011 \\ \underline{1001} \\ 1001 \\ \underline{1001} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\leftarrow \begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 9 \sqrt{333} \\ \quad \underline{27} \\ 63 \\ \underline{63} \\ 0 \end{array}$$