

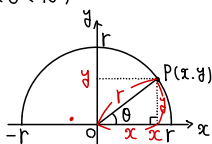
三角比の定義 ($0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$)

三角比の定義 ($0^\circ < \theta < 90^\circ$)

$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

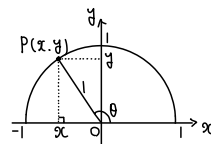
$$\cos \theta = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$



三角比の符号と取りうる値の範囲

θ	0°	鋭角	90°	鈍角	180°
$\sin \theta$	0	+	1	+	0
$\cos \theta$	1	+	0	-	-1
$\tan \theta$	0	+	/	-	0



つまり、 $0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$ において、 $\sin \theta$ 、 $\cos \theta$ 、 $\tan \theta$ の取りうる値の範囲は

$$0 \leq \sin \theta \leq 1, \quad -1 \leq \cos \theta \leq 1$$

$\tan \theta$ はすべての実数

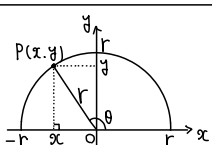
三角比の定義 ($0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$)

$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{x}{r}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x}$$

※ x, y は座標、 r は長さ

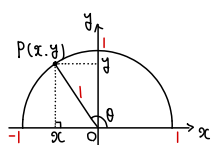


三角比は θ だけによって決まる。
 $r=1$ として

$$\sin \theta = y \text{ (y座標)}$$

$$\cos \theta = x \text{ (x座標)}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{y}{x} \text{ (傾き)}$$

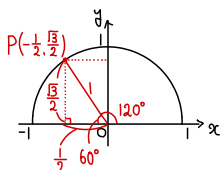


(例) 次の値を求めよ。

$$\sin 120^\circ = y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos 120^\circ = x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

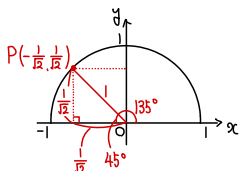
$$\tan 120^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -\sqrt{3} \leftarrow \text{傾き}$$



$$\sin 135^\circ = y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\cos 135^\circ = x = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

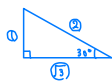
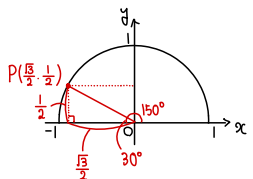
$$\tan 135^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -1 \leftarrow \text{傾き}$$



$$\sin 150^\circ = y = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cos 150^\circ = x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

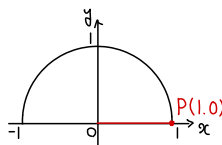
$$\tan 150^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \leftarrow \text{傾き}$$



$$\sin 0^\circ = y = 0$$

$$\cos 0^\circ = x = 1$$

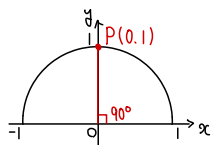
$$\tan 0^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = 0 \leftarrow \text{傾き}$$



$$\sin 90^\circ = y = 1$$

$$\cos 90^\circ = x = 0$$

$$\tan 90^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = \text{X}$$



$$\sin 180^\circ = y = 0$$

$$\cos 180^\circ = x = -1$$

$$\tan 180^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = 0 \leftarrow \text{傾き}$$

