

§ 5 n進法

- n進法から10進法への変換

$$1234_{(10)} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{10進法(普通は省略)} \\ \text{4 各位の数は } 0 \sim 9 \end{array}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 10^3 + 2 \cdot 10^2 + 3 \cdot 10^1 + 4 \cdot 10^0$$

$$1010_{(2)} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{2進法} \\ \text{4 各位の数は } 0 \sim 1 \end{array}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^0$$

$$= 10$$

$$0.1234_{(10)}$$

$$= 1 \cdot \frac{1}{10^1} + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{10^2} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{10^3} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{10^4}$$

$$0.1011_{(2)}$$

$$= 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^3} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^4}$$

$$= 0.6875$$

(例)

$$1201_{(3)} = 1 \cdot 3^3 + 2 \cdot 3^2 + 0 \cdot 3^1 + 1 \cdot 3^0$$

$$= 46_{(10)}$$

$$0.123_{(5)} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{5^1} + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{5^2} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{5^3}$$

$$= 0.30\bar{4}$$