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・指數計算

(例1)

$$(1) \quad \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{18} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ = \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2} //$$

$$(2) \quad 3\sqrt[3]{16} + 3\sqrt[3]{54} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} = \cancel{3\sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 2^3}} - \cancel{3\sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 3^3}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2^3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} \\ = 2\sqrt[3]{2} - 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2} \\ = -\frac{3\sqrt[3]{2}}{2} //$$

$$(3) \quad (\alpha^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})(\alpha^{\frac{1}{4}} + b^{-\frac{1}{4}})(\alpha^{\frac{1}{4}} - b^{-\frac{1}{4}}) \\ = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})\{(\alpha^{\frac{1}{4}})^2 - (b^{-\frac{1}{4}})^2\} \\ = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})(\alpha^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{-\frac{1}{2}}) \\ = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 - (b^{-\frac{1}{2}})^2 \\ = \alpha - b^{-1} //$$

$$(4) \quad (\sqrt[6]{a} + \sqrt[6]{b})(\sqrt[6]{a} - \sqrt[6]{b}) (\sqrt[3]{a^2} + \sqrt[3]{ab} + \sqrt[3]{b^2}) \\ = \{(\sqrt[6]{a})^2 - (\sqrt[6]{b})^2\} (\sqrt[3]{a^2} + \sqrt[3]{ab} + \sqrt[3]{b^2}) \\ = (\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b}) \{(\sqrt[3]{a})^2 + \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{b} + (\sqrt[3]{b})^2\} \\ = (\sqrt[3]{a})^3 - (\sqrt[3]{b})^3 \\ = \alpha - b //$$

(例2) $\alpha > 0$, $\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}} = 4$ のとき,

$$\alpha^{\frac{2}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{2}{3}}, \quad \alpha + \alpha^{-1}$$

point

$$x^2 + y^2 = (x+y)^2 - 2xy$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (x+y)^3 - 3xy(x+y)$$

$$\alpha^{\frac{2}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{2}{3}} = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}})^2 + (\alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}})^2 \\ = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}})^2 - 2 \cdot \alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}} \\ = 4^2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 16 - 2 \cdot 1 = \alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \alpha^{\frac{1}{3}+(-\frac{1}{3})} = \alpha^0 = 1 \\ = 14 //$$

$$\alpha + \alpha^{-1} = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 + (\alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}})^3 \\ = (\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}})^3 - 3 \cdot \alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}} (\alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} + \alpha^{-\frac{1}{3}}) \\ = 4^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \\ = 52 //$$