

19

#### ・10進法から16進法への変換

## 19を2進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2\overline{)1}9 \\
 2\overline{)9} \quad \cdots 1 \\
 2\overline{)4} \quad \cdots 1 \\
 2\overline{)2} \quad \cdots 0 \\
 2\overline{)1} \quad \cdots 0 \\
 \hline
 0 \quad \cdots 1
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \left.
 \begin{array}{l}
 \text{※ ナビス立っか} \\
 19 = 9 \cdot 2 + 1 \quad 19 = 9 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 9 = 4 \cdot 2 + 1 \quad = 4 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 4 = 2 \cdot 2 + 0 \quad = 2 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 2 = 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \quad = 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 \\
 1 = 0 \cdot 2 + 1
 \end{array}
 \right\}$$

10011(2)

0.625を2進法で表す

※ ナゼ成り立つか

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{0.625} \\
 \times \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \underline{1.250} \\
 \times \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \underline{0150} \\
 \times \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 \underline{110}
 \end{array}$$

$0.625 = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^3}$  ) 両辺×2  
 $1.25 = \underline{1} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2}$   
 $(0.25 = \quad \quad \quad 0 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^2})$  両辺×2  
 $\underline{0.5} = \quad \quad \quad \underline{0} + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1}$   
 $(0.5 = \quad \quad \quad 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2^1})$  両辺×2  
 $\underline{1} = \quad \quad \quad \underline{1}$

0.101(2),

(例) 101を3進法で表す

0.625を5進法で表す

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3) \overline{101} \\
 3) \overline{33} \quad \cdots \quad 2 \\
 3) \overline{11} \quad \cdots \quad 0 \\
 3) \overline{3} \quad \cdots \quad 2 \\
 3) \overline{1} \quad \cdots \quad 0 \\
 \hline 0 \quad \cdots \quad 1
 \end{array}
 \quad \uparrow
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 0.625 \\
 \times \quad 5 \\
 \hline 3125 \\
 \times \quad 5 \\
 \hline 01625 \\
 \times \quad 5 \\
 \hline 3125 \\
 \times \quad 5 \\
 \hline 01625
 \end{array}$$

10202 (3)