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・ おき換えを利用した展開の工夫

$$\boxed{7 \quad (a+b+c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ca}$$

(証明)

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b+c)^2 &= (a+b+c)(a+b+c) \\ &= a^2 + ab + ac + ab + b^2 + bc + ac + bc + c^2 \\ &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ac \\ &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ca \quad \text{□} \end{aligned}$$

$\leftarrow \begin{matrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{matrix}$

(別の証明)

$a+b=A$ とおくと \leftarrow おき換えの工夫

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{与式}) &= (A+c)^2 \\ &= A^2 + 2Ac + c^2 \\ &= (a+b)^2 + 2(a+b)c + c^2 \\ &= a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2ca + 2bc + c^2 \\ &= a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ca \quad \text{□} \end{aligned}$$

(例1) 次の式を展開せよ。

$$\begin{aligned} (a-2b+3c)^2 &= \{a+(-2b)+(3c)\}^2 \quad \leftarrow (O+\Delta+\square)^2 = O^2 + \Delta^2 + \square^2 + 2O\Delta + 2\Delta\square + 2\square O \\ &= a^2 + (-2b)^2 + (3c)^2 + 2a(-2b) + 2(-2b)(3c) + 2(3c)a \\ &= a^2 + 4b^2 + 9c^2 - 4ab - 12bc + 6ca \quad \text{□} \end{aligned}$$

(例2) 次の式を展開せよ。

(1) $(a^2+ab+b^2)(a^2-ab+b^2)$

$$\begin{aligned} a^2+b^2 &= A \text{ とおく} \\ (\text{与式}) &= (A+ab)(A-ab) \\ &= A^2 - (ab)^2 \\ &= (a^2+b^2)^2 - a^2b^2 \\ &= a^4 + 2a^2b^2 + b^4 - a^2b^2 \\ &= a^4 + a^2b^2 + b^4 \quad \text{□} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $(a+b-c)(a-b+c)$

$b-c=A$ とおく

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{与式}) &= \{a+(b-c)\}\{a-(b-c)\} \\ &= (a+A)(a-A) \\ &= a^2 - A^2 \\ &= a^2 - (b-c)^2 \\ &= a^2 - (b^2 - 2bc + c^2) \\ &= a^2 - b^2 + 2bc - c^2 \quad \text{□} \end{aligned}$$