

・指数計算

(例1)

$$(1) \quad \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{18} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2} //$$

$$(2) \quad \sqrt[3]{16} + \sqrt[3]{54} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2} - \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2}}$$

$$= 2\sqrt[3]{2} - 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}$$

$$= -\frac{3\sqrt[3]{2}}{2} //$$

$$(3) \quad (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{4}} + b^{-\frac{1}{4}})(a^{\frac{1}{4}} - b^{-\frac{1}{4}})$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})\{a^{\frac{1}{4}} - (b^{-\frac{1}{4}})^2\}$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{-\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{-\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 - (b^{-\frac{1}{2}})^2$$

$$= a - b^{-1} //$$

$$(4) \quad (\sqrt[6]{a} + \sqrt[6]{b})(\sqrt[6]{a} - \sqrt[6]{b})(\sqrt[3]{a^2} + \sqrt[3]{ab} + \sqrt[3]{b^2})$$

$$= \{\sqrt[6]{a}^2 - (\sqrt[6]{b})^2\}(\sqrt[3]{a^2} + \sqrt[3]{ab} + \sqrt[3]{b^2})$$

$$= (\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b})\{(\sqrt[3]{a})^2 + \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{b} + (\sqrt[3]{b})^2\}$$

$$= (\sqrt[3]{a})^3 - (\sqrt[3]{b})^3$$

$$= a - b //$$

(例2) $a > 0$, $a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}} = 4$ のとき, $a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{-\frac{2}{3}}$, $a + a^{-1}$ の値を求めよ。

point

$$x^2 + y^2 = (x+y)^2 - 2xy$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (x+y)^3 - 3xy(x+y)$$

$$a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{-\frac{2}{3}} = (a^{\frac{1}{3}})^2 + (a^{-\frac{1}{3}})^2$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}})^2 - 2 \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 4^2 - 2 \cdot 1 \quad \leftarrow a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{-\frac{1}{3}} = a^{\frac{1}{3} + (-\frac{1}{3})} = a^0 = 1$$

$$= 14 //$$

$$a + a^{-1} = (a^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 + (a^{-\frac{1}{3}})^3$$

$$= (a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}})^3 - 3 \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{-\frac{1}{3}} (a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}})$$

$$= 4^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4$$

$$= 52 //$$