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二項定理

$$(x+y)^4 = x^4 + \textcolor{red}{4}x^3y + 6x^2y^2 + 4xy^3 + y^4$$

4つ x^3y はどうやって出てくる？

$$(x+y)(x+y)(x+y)(x+y)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} x & x & x & \textcircled{1} & \rightarrow & x^3y & \\ x & x & \textcircled{1} & x & \rightarrow & x^3y & \\ x & \textcircled{1} & x & x & \rightarrow & x^3y & \\ \textcircled{1} & x & x & x & \rightarrow & x^3y & \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{4つ } x^3y \\ \text{11} \\ 4C_1 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{4つ } x^3y \\ \text{因数から1つを1つ} \\ \text{入れる場合の数} \end{array}$$

項	x^4	x^3y	x^2y^2	xy^3	y^4
えり方の例	$\textcircled{1} + y$ $\textcircled{1} + y$ $\textcircled{1} + y$ $\textcircled{1} + y$	$x + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$	$x + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$	$x + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$	$x + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$ $x + \textcircled{1}$
個数	0	1	2	3	4
係数	$4C_0$	$4C_1$	$4C_2$	$4C_3$	$4C_4$

$$(x+y)^n = {}_nC_0 x^n y^0 + {}_nC_1 x^{n-1} y^1 + {}_nC_2 x^{n-2} y^2 + \dots + {}_nC_{n-1} x^1 y^{n-1} + {}_nC_n x^0 y^n$$

n 個のうち r 個を n 個入れる

(例1)

$$(x-y)^5 = \{x + (-y)\}^5$$

$$= {}_5C_0 x^5 (-y)^0 + {}_5C_1 x^4 (-y)^1 + {}_5C_2 x^3 (-y)^2 + {}_5C_3 x^2 (-y)^3 + {}_5C_4 x (-y)^4 + {}_5C_5 x^0 (-y)^5$$

$$= x^5 - 5x^4y + 10x^3y^2 - 10x^2y^3 + 5xy^4 - y^5$$

$$(x+2y)^4 = {}_4C_0 x^4 (2y)^0 + {}_4C_1 x^3 (2y)^1 + {}_4C_2 x^2 (2y)^2 + {}_4C_3 x (2y)^3 + {}_4C_4 x^0 (2y)^4$$

$$= 1 \cdot x^4 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot x^3 \cdot 2y + 6 \cdot x^2 \cdot 4y^2 + 4 \cdot x \cdot 8y^3 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 16y^4$$

$$= x^4 + 8x^3y + 24x^2y^2 + 32xy^3 + 16y^4$$

(例2) $(2x-y)^8$ の展開式における x^6y^2 の係数

point
一部だけ取り出して考える

$(2x-y)^8$ を展開したとき、 x^6y^2 を含む項は

$${}^8C_2 \cdot (2x)^6 (-y)^2 \quad \leftarrow \underbrace{\{2x + (-y)\}^8}_{8\text{個のうち } -3y \text{ を } 2\text{個入れる}}$$

$$= 28 \cdot 64x^6 \cdot y^2$$

$$= 1792x^6y^2$$

よって、 x^6y^2 の係数は

1792 //