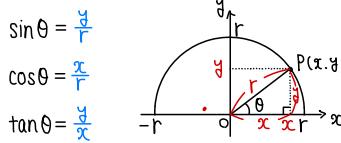


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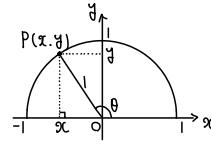
・三角比の定義 ($0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$)

三角比の定義 ($0^\circ < \theta < 90^\circ$)



三角比の符号と取りうる値の範囲

θ	0°	銳角	90°	鈍角	180°
$\sin \theta$	0	+	1	+	0
$\cos \theta$	1	+	0	-	-1
$\tan \theta$	0	+	不存在	-	0

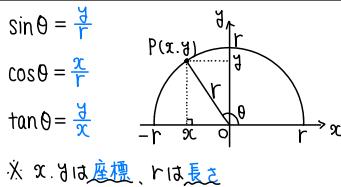


つまり、 $0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$ において、 $\sin \theta, \cos \theta, \tan \theta$ の取りうる値の範囲は

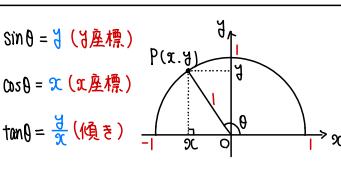
$$0 \leq \sin \theta \leq 1, -1 \leq \cos \theta \leq 1$$

$\tan \theta$ はすべての実数

三角比の定義 ($0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$)



△ 三角比は θ だけによって決まる。
r = 1 として

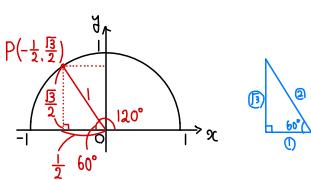


(例) 次の値を求めよ。

$$\sin 120^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos 120^\circ = x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

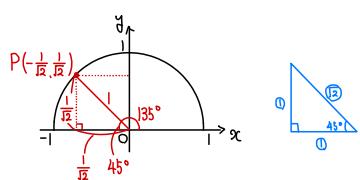
$$\tan 120^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -\sqrt{3}$$



$$\sin 135^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\cos 135^\circ = x = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

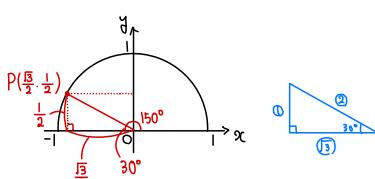
$$\tan 135^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -1$$



$$\sin 150^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cos 150^\circ = x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

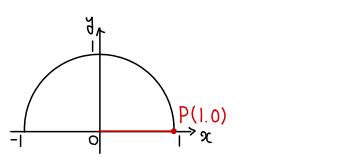
$$\tan 150^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$



$$\sin 0^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = 0$$

$$\cos 0^\circ = \frac{x}{r} = 1$$

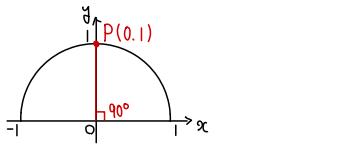
$$\tan 0^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = 0$$



$$\sin 90^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = 1$$

$$\cos 90^\circ = \frac{x}{r} = 0$$

$$\tan 90^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = \text{X}$$



$$\sin 180^\circ = \frac{y}{r} = 0$$

$$\cos 180^\circ = \frac{x}{r} = -1$$

$$\tan 180^\circ = \frac{y}{x} = 0$$

