1 地理 (ちり) geography | 自然 (しぜん) nature

地理	ちり	geography
自然	しぜん	nature
気候	きこう	climate
琵琶湖	びわこ/びわみずうみ	lake biwa(ko)
北海道	ほっかいどう	Hokkaido
本州	ほんしゅう	Honshuu
四国	しこく	Shikoku
土州	きゅうしゅう	Kyushu
沖縄	おきなわ	Okinawa
都道府県	とどうふけん	administrative divisions of Japan
札幌	さっぽろ	Sapporo
仙台	せんだい	Sendai
東京	とうきょう	Tokyo
名古屋	なごや	Nagoya
京都	きょうと	Kyoto
大阪	おおさか	Osaka
福岡	ふくおか	Fukuoka
広島	ひろしま	Hiroshima
_{集婚}	ながさき	Nagasaki
福島	ふくしま	Fukushima
人口	じんこう	population
島	しま	island
富士山	ふじさん	Fuji-San
火山	かざん	volcano
温泉	おんせん	onsen
地震	じしん	earthquake
津波	つなみ	tsunami
気温	きおん	atmospheric temperature
梅雨	ばいう/つゆ	rainy season
台風	たいふう	typhoon
動物	どうぶつ	animal
鳥	とり	bird
植物	しょくぶつ	plant /vegetation

2 政治 (せいじ) politics

憲法	けんぽう	constitution
天皇	てんのう	Emperor of Japan
政治	せいじ	politics; government
三権分立	さんけんぶんりつ	separation of powers
立法	りっぽう	legislation
国会	こっかい	National Diet; parliament; congress
衆議院	しゅうぎいん	lower house; House of Representatives
参議院	さんぎいん	House of Councillors
選挙	せんきょ	election
選挙権	せんきょけん	suffrage; the right to vote
政党	せいとう	political party
自由民主党	じゆうみんしゅとう	Liberal Democratic Party; LDP
公明党	こうめいとう	Komeito /Justice Party
民進党	みんしんとう	Democratic Party
社会民主党	しゃかいみんしゅとう	Social Democratic Party
日本共産党	にほんきょうさんとう	Japanese Communist Party
ドイツキリスト教民主同盟		(CDU)
ドイツ社会民主党		(SPD)
バイエルン		Bayern
キリスト教社会同盟		(CSU)
^{どうめいきゅうぜろ-みどりのとう} 同盟 90/緑の党		(Bündnis 90 die Grünen)
左翼党		Die Linke
自由民主党		Liberal Democratic Party; LDP
	ぎょうせい	administration / executive
内閣	ないかく	cabinet(government)
内閣総理大臣	ないかくそうりだいじん	primeminister
(首相)	しゅしょう	chancellor
大統領	だいとうりょう	president
司法	しほう	administration of justice; Judiciary
最高裁判所	さいこうさいばんしょ	Supreme Court
裁判所	さいばんしょ	court; courthouse
天皇明仁	てんのうあきひと	Akihito Emperor of Japan
今上天皇	きんじょうてんのう	the present Emperor
皇后	こうごう	(Japanese) empress; queen
陛下	へいか	your Majesty; his Majesty; her Majesty
皇太子徳仁親王	こうたいしなるひと	Crown Princess Masako
秋篠宮文仁	あきしののみやふみひと	Akishino-no-miya Fumihito
親王	しんのう	prince of royal blood; Imperial prince
悠仁親王	はるかひとししんのう	Prince Hisahito of Akishino
殿下	でんか	your/his/her Highness
宮内庁	くないちょう	Imperial Household Agency

3 外交 (がいこう) diplomacy

外交	がいこう	diplomacy
外務省	がいむしょう	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
国交問題	こっこうもんだい	diplomatic relations problem
サンフランシスコ講和条約	SFR こうわじょうやく	San Francisco Treaty (Sept. 8, 1951)
日華平和条約	にっかへいわじょうやく	peace treaty between CHI and JAP 1978
日ソ共同宣言	にっきょうどうせんげん	JAP-SOV joint declaration
日韓基本条約	にっかんきほんじょうやく	JAP-SKOR basic treaty
日中共同声明	にちゅきょうどうせいめい	CHI-JAP joint declaration
平和条約	へいわじょうやく	peace treaty
領土問題	りょうどもんだい	territorial dispute
ロシア	ろしあ	RUS
北方領土	ほっぽうりょうど	the northern territories
日露和親条約	にちろわしんじょうやく	RUS-JAP peace treaty
中国	ちゅうごく	CHI
尖閣諸島	せんかくしょとう	senkaku islands
台湾	たいわん	Taiwan
韓国	かんこく	South Korea
竹島	たけしま	Liancourt Rocks
慰安婦問題	いあんふもんだい	comfort women problem
北朝鮮	きたちょうせん	North Korea
防衛問題	ぼうえいもんだい	Defence Problem
アメリカ	あめりか	USA
貿易問題	ぼうえきもんだい	international trade problem
ODA	せいふかいはつえんじょ	Official Development Assistance
国際連合	こくさいれんごう	United Nations

4 宗教 religion | 社会思想 societal-thought

しゃかい		
社会	しゃかい	society
宗教	しゅうきょう	religion
思想	しそう	thought; idea; ideology
恩	おん	favour
義理	ぎり	duty; honour
義理チョコ	ぎりちょこ	obligatory-gift chocolate
人情	にんじょう	humanity
恥	はじ	shame
根回し	ねまわし	making necessary arrangements
本音	ほんね	real intention; motive
建前	たてまえ	face; official stance
年功序列	ねんこうじょれつ	seniority by length of service
村八分	むらはちぶ	ostracism
賄賂、袖の下	わいろ, そでのした	bribe
心付け	こころづ	gratuity; tip
祝儀、ご祝儀	しゅうぎ, ごしゅうぎ	congratulations
お祝い	おいわい	congratulation
お祝いの贈り物	おいわいのおくりもの	congratulations-present
お祝いの品	おいわいのひん	congratulations-gift
(お) 中元	(お) ちゅうげん	Bon Festival, Bon Festival gifts
(お) 歳暮	(お) せいぼ	end of the year, year-end gift
お返し	おかえし	return gift
年賀状	ねんがじょう	New Year's card
名刺	めいし	business card
神道	しんとう	Shinto
神社	じんじゃ	Shinto shrine
鳥居	とりい	Shinto shrine archway
仏教	ぶっきょう	Buddhism
(お) 寺、寺院、仏閣	(お) てら, じいん, ぶっかく	temple
三門	さんもん	large triple gate to temple
神仏習合	しんぶつしゅうごう	syncretism of Shinto and Buddhism
神仏分離		
	しんぶつぶんり	separation of Buddhism and Shintoism
キリスト教		separation of Buddhism and Shintoism Christianity
教会	しんぶつぶんり	<u> </u>
教会	しんぶつぶんり キリストきょう	Christianity church
	しんぶつぶんり キリストきょう きょうかい	Christianity

5 教育 education

教育	きょういく	education
文部科学省、文科省	もんぶかがくしょう, もんかしょう	Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports,
		Science and Technology; MEXT
学校制度	がっこうせいど	school-system
義務教育	ぎむきょういく	compulsory education
小学校	しょうがっこう	primary/elementary/grade - school
中学校	ちゅうがっこう	middle school
高等学校、高校	こうとうがっこう / こうこう	high school
大学	だいがく	university/college
大学院	だいがくいん	graduate school
修士課程	しゅうしかてい	master's course
博士課程	はくしかてい	doctoral course
国立大学	こくりつだいがく	national university
公立大学	こうりつだいがく	public university
私立大学	しりつだいがく	private university
帝国大学、旧帝大	ていこくだいがく/きゅうていだい	(former) imperial university
七帝大	ななていだい	national university
北海道大学	ほっかいどうだいがく	Hokkaido University (Baa)
東北大学	とうほくだいがく	Northeastern University (A)
東京大学	とうきょうだいがく	Tokyo University (Aaa 1st)
名古屋大学	なごやだいがく	Nagoya University (A)
京都大学	きょうとだいがく	Kyoto University (Aaa 2nd)
大阪大学	おおさかだいがく	Osaka University (Aa)
九州大学	きゅうしゅうだいがく	Kyuushuu University (A)
早稲田大学	わせだだいがく	Waseda University (A 8th)
慶応大学	けいおうだいがく	Keio University
上智大学	じょうちだいがく	Sophia University (Baa Same as Würzburg)
進学率	しんがくりつ	rate of advancement to the next higher level of education
塾	じゅく	cram(ming) school
家庭教師	かていきょうし	private tutor
浪人	ろうにん	ronin
予備校	よびこう	prep school (ronin year)
教育費	きょういくひ	education or school expenses
学費	がくひ	tuition; school expenses
授業料	じゅぎょうりょう	tuition fee; course fee
生活費	せいかつひ	living expenses
学閥	がくばつ	alma mater clique; old school tie

6 経済 economy

企業	きぎょう	business
大企業	だいきぎょう	large company
中小企業	ちゅうしょうきぎょう	Small and medium enterprises
豊田自動車	とよだじどうしゃ	Toyota automobiles
任天堂	にんてんどう	Nintendo
ソニー	そにい	Sony
財閥	ざいばつ	financial conglomerate
三菱	みつびし	Mitsubishi
三井	みつい	Mitsui
住友	すみとも	Sumitomo
財閥解体	ざいばつかいたい	dissolution of zaibatsu
六大グループ	ろくだい-ぐるうぷ	the six elements group
三菱グループ	みつびし-ぐるうぷ	Mitsubishi Group
三井グループ	みつい-ぐるうぷ	Mitsui group
住友グループ	すみとも-ぐるうぷ	Sumitomo Group
バブル経済	バブルけいざい	Economic bubble
三大メガバンク	さんだいめがばんく	the big three banks
三菱 UFJ フィナンシャル		Mitsubishi UFJ Financial (Group)
三井住友フィナンシャル		Sumitomo Mitsui Financial (Group)
みずほフィナンシャル		Mizuho Financial (Group)
ソフトバンク	そふとばんく	SoftBank (group)
GDP	じーでぃーぴー	GDP
経済成長率	けいざいせいちょうりつ	rate of economic growth
労働時間	ろうどうじかん	working hours
失業率	しつぎょうりつ	unemployment rate
非正社員	ひせいしゃいん	non-fulltime/permanent employee
為替レート	かわせれえと	exchange rate
外貨準備高	がいかじゅんびだか	total amount of foreign currency reserves
貿易 (相手国)	ぼうえき (あいてこく)	International trade (partner country)
輸出	ゆしゅつ	export
輸入	ゆにゅう	import

7 文化 culture

衣	い (ころも)	clothes
体格	たいかく	physique; constitution
平均寿命	へいきんじゅみょう	life expectancy
死亡率	しぼうりつ	death rate; mortality
着物	きもの	kimono jap-clothing; jap-clothes
和服	わふく	traditional Japanese clothes
冠婚葬祭	かんこんそうさい	important ceremonial occasions in family relationships
七五三	しちごさん	festival (shrine visit) by children aged 7, 5 and 3
成人式	せいじんしき	coming-of-age ceremony
卒業式	そつぎょうしき	graduation ceremony
結婚式	けっこんしき	marriage ceremony; wedding; nuptials
披露宴	ひろうえん	reception (wedding)
帯	おび	obi; kimono sash
紋付羽織袴	もんつきはおりはかま	Japanese male formal attire decorated with one's family crest
紋付	もんつき	clothing (e.g. kimono) decorated with one's family crest
紋	もん	(family) crest; coat of arms
羽織	はおり	haori (Japanese formal coat)
袴	はかま	hakama; man's formal divided skirt
足袋	たび	tabi; Japanese socks (with split toe)
雪駄	せった	leather-soled sandals
下駄	げた	geta; Japanese wooden clogs
草履	ぞうり	zori; Japanese sandals
振袖	ふりそで	long-sleeved kimono
留袖	とめそで	formal, usually black, kimono with designs along the bottom of
		the skirt worn by married women on ceremonial occasions;
日本髪	にほんがみ	traditional Japanese women's hairstyle
浴衣	ゆかた	yukata (light cotton kimono worn in the summer or used as a bathrobe)
手拭	てぬぐい	japanese (hand) towel
うちわ	うちわ	uchiwa; type of traditional Japanese handheld fan
扇子	せんす	folding fan
懐紙	かいし	paper folded and tucked inside the front of one's kimono (esp. for use at the tea ceremony)

8 食 food

探している。 uncooked rice rice plant にほんりょうり paperse cuisine (にほんりょうり paperse cuisine かしょく paperse cuisine かしょく paperse cuisine procedain bowl かしまく paperse cuisine procedain bowl がしまく paperse cuisine procedain bowl がしまく paperse cuisine procedain bowl がしまく paperse cuisine procedain bowl procedain pr	ご飯	ごはん	cooked rice
日本料理 にほんりょうり japanese cuisine 和食 わしょく japanese food だんぶり Porcelain bow! Porcela	米	こめ	uncooked rice
和食 おしよく japanese food PCAぶり porcelain bowl が物 どんぶりもの bowl of rice with food on top stow, hot pot MAP なべりようり hot pot cooking thinly sliced meat boiled quickly with vegetables すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef まぷら てんぷら tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaccans) かいせきりょうり sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaccans) かいせきりょうり anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori scawced with a core of filling 予逸寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu センヤリ sushi wrapped in fried tofu センナリ sushi irce; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt のサキセ murasaki /Purple Gromwell では、サンリカン (at a sushi shop) wasabi サンカン (at a sushi shop) wasabi サンカン (at a sushi shop) wasabi が まちゃ green tea 地たちゃ green tea 地たちゃ green tea 地たちゃ green leaf tea, non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) を落案 ばんちゃ coarse tea moodles が soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles にほんしゅ sake; Japanese wheat noodles にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine ルカン Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatocs, rice, etc. ヒール たいさんのビール たいさんのビール cheap, mall-free beer-like alcoholic beverage wines; presented miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出計 だし dashi (Japanese supcked plum	稲	いね	rice plant
アルズリ	日本料理	にほんりょうり	japanese cuisine
#特 どんぶりもの bowl of rice with food on top なべ stew, hot pot stew, hot pot hot pot cooking thinly sliced meat boiled quickly with vegetables すき焼き すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef 天ぷら てんぷら tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaceans) set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining gnests; banquet かいせきりょうり set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining gnests; banquet だぎり寿司 だぎりずし anything made with vinegared rice nigirizushi / hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood 巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori scawced with a core of filling 子巻き寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu シャリ sushi vinegar, sugar and salt murasaki / Purple Gromwell sushi vice; rice scasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt murasaki / Purple Gromwell with a soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi かちゃ green tea ingh-quality green tea ingh-quality green tea ingh-quality green tea green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) coarse tea which and oncolles in white noodles soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles soba; Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ヒール beer sake; Japanese rice wine Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ヒール beer sake; Japanese rice wine used in cooking winegar winegar winegar should be sake; Japanese sous stock made from fish and kelp) winegar should ashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) winegar should and from such solution glutamate (MSG) umelooshi; pickled ume; pickled plum unelooshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	和食	わしょく	japanese food
なべ stew; hot pot (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ	どんぶり		porcelain bowl
なべ stew; hot pot mot pot cooking しゃぶしゃぶ すき焼き すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef でんぷら せいかく する せいかく thinly sliced meat boiled quickly with vegetables すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef でんぷら せいかく tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaceans) set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining guests; banquet anything made with vinegared rice にぎりずし migrizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood 巻き寿司 たぎりずし migrizushi /hand-formed sushi with a core of filling 丁巻き寿司 にぎりずし migrizushi /hand-formed sushi with a core of filling 丁巻き寿司 たまきずし maid-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped) washi ではられ シャリ sushi wrapped in fried tofu wrapped in fried tofu sushi wrapped in fried tofu wrapped in fried tofu wrapped in fried tofu wrapped in fried tofu sushi wrapped in fried tofu wrapped in fried tofu sushi wrapped in fried tofu sushi wrapped in fried tofu	丼物	どんぶりもの	bowl of rice with food on top
thinly sliced meat boiled quickly with vegetables すき続き すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef 天ぷら てんぷら tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaceans) 会席料理 かいせきりょうり set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining guests; banquet おうけっ anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 にぎりずし anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 にぎりずし migirizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood 巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 いなりずし sushi vrapped in fried tofu なラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 林茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea high-quality green tea ケンカン fine white noodles オンカん fine white noodles まのは、 おようものよ Japanese wheat noodles カーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles オンラウン Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatocs, rice, etc. レール beer 発泡層 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine かん mirn; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 下 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans あいのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monsoodium glutamate (MSG) ##TU うめぼし umeboshi; pickled plum	なべ		stew; hot pot
すき焼き すきやき sukiyaki; thin slices of beef 大ぶら てんぷら tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter 刺身 さしみ sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaceans) 会席料理 かいせきりょうり set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining guests; banquet お可 すし anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 すと nigirizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood 巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 まきずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu ンヤリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 東茶 はんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 動ん noodles 饂飩 ラどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles をは soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles トーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール たいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage かりん mirn; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking が vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans あとのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 柳干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	鍋料理	なべりょうり	hot pot cooking
天ぷら てんぷら tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter 刺身 さしみ sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaccams) 会席料理 かいせきりょうり かいせきりょうり かいせきりょうり かいせきりょうり かいせきりょうり かいせきりょうり おまけい may save what noodles できりずし anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 にぎりずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 てまきずし hand-rolled sushi (ustally cone-shaped) 稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu sushi vire; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt murasaki /Purple Gromwell sushi (サビ) わきび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ おちゃ green tea 株茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 株本 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 様なんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea かん noodles 信託 からん fine white noodles をあめん fine white noodles soba; Japanese wheat noodles 「おんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール ちこうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking mirin; type of sweet rice wine used from soybeans mirin; type of sweet rice wine used from soybeans mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking fire white noodles from sweet potatomatical mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking fire white noodles from sweet potatomatical mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking fire white noodles from soybeans and the potatomatical potatomatical potatomatical position, potatomatical potatomatical potatomatical position, potatomatical position, potatomatical potat	しゃぶしゃぶ		thinly sliced meat boiled quickly with vegetables
対し	すき焼き	すきやき	sukiyaki; thin slices of beef
会席料理 がいせきりょうり set of dishes served on an individual tray for entertaining guests; banquet ガし anything made with vinegared rice にぎり寿司 にぎりずし nigirizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of scafood 巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 てまきずし hand-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped) 稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu シャリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 個色 ラどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles カーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 巻泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 概要な あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)	天ぷら	てんぷら	tempura; deep-fried fish and vegetables in a light batter
### Banquet ### ### Banquet ### ### Banquet ### ### Banquet #### Banquet ##### Banquet ##### Banquet ####################################	刺身	さしみ	sashimi (raw sliced fish, shellfish or crustaceans)
にぎり寿司 にぎりずし nigirizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood 巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 てまきずし hand-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped) 稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu	会席料理	かいせきりょうり	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
巻き寿司 まきずし makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling 手巻き寿司 てまきずし hand-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped) 稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu シャリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) かさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 質を はんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) なるまな はんちゃ coarse tea めん noodles はんちゃ coarse tea がん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles おおまっとり ramen; Chinese-style noodles にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 発剤 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage からん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking im so; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 地計 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) winepas wine pickled plum	寿司	すし	anything made with vinegared rice
手巻き寿司 でまきずし hand-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped) 稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu シャリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell	にぎり寿司	にぎりずし	nigirizushi /hand-formed sushi with a topping of seafood
稲荷寿司 いなりずし sushi wrapped in fried tofu シャリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles そうめん fine white noodles とば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles 日本酒 にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのピール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirri; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)	巻き寿司	まきずし	makizushi; sushi made rolled in nori seaweed with a core of filling
シャリ sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt ムラサキ murasaki /Purple Gromwell 醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ おちゃ green tea 抹茶 おちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 香茶 ばんちゃ udon; thick Japanese buckwheat noodles そばる sake; Japanes	手巻き寿司	てまきずし	hand-rolled sushi (usually cone-shaped)
Aラサキ	稲荷寿司	いなりずし	sushi wrapped in fried tofu
醤油 しょうゆ soy sauce (サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 正露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles テーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゆ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)	シャリ		sushi rice; rice seasoned with vinegar, sugar and salt
(サビ) わさび (at a sushi shop) wasabi アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles っとう にほんしゅ sake; Japanese buckwheat noodles にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 横下し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	ムラサキ		murasaki /Purple Gromwell
アガリ お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles そば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゆ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)	醤油	しょうゆ	soy sauce
お茶 おちゃ green tea 抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea 玉露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles そば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゆ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	(サビ) わさび		(at a sushi shop) wasabi
抹茶 まっちゃ matcha; powdered green tea	アガリ		
正露 ぎょくろ high-quality green tea 煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ぱんちゃ coarse tea	お茶	おちゃ	green tea
煎茶 せんちゃ green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha) 番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea moodles	抹茶	まっちゃ	matcha; powdered green tea
番茶 ばんちゃ coarse tea 麺 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles そば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	玉露	ぎょくろ	high-quality green tea
題 めん noodles 饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles そば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゆ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゆ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	煎茶	せんちゃ	green leaf tea; non-powdered tea (as opposed to matcha)
饂飩 うどん udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles そうめん fine white noodles をば soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles ラーメン ramen; Chinese-style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゆ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゆ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	番茶	ばんちゃ	coarse tea
Fine white noodles Full Subary Japanese buckwheat noodles Full Subary Japanese buckwheat noodles Full Subary Japanese style noodles 日本酒 にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	麺	めん	noodles
そばsoba; Japanese buckwheat noodlesラーメンramen; Chinese-style noodles日本酒にほんしゅsake; Japanese rice wine焼酎しょうちゅうJapanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc.ビールbeer発泡酒はっぽうしゅhapposhu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine第三のビールだいさんのビールcheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverageみりんmirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking酢すvinegar味噌みそmiso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans出汁だしdashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp)味の素あじのもとAjinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)梅干しうめぼしumeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	饂飩	うどん	udon; thick Japanese wheat noodles
フーメン	そうめん		fine white noodles
日本酒 にほんしゅ sake; Japanese rice wine 焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	そば		soba; Japanese buckwheat noodles
焼酎 しょうちゅう Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc. ビール beer 発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	ラーメン		ramen; Chinese-style noodles
ビールbeer発泡酒はっぽうしゅhapposhu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine第三のビールだいさんのビールcheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverageみりんmirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking酢すvinegar味噌みそmiso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans出汁だしdashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp)味の素あじのもとAjinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)梅干しうめぼしumeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	日本酒	にほんしゅ	sake; Japanese rice wine
発泡酒 はっぽうしゅ happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine 第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) ## し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	焼酎	しょうちゅう	Japanese spirit distilled from sweet potatoes, rice, etc.
第三のビール だいさんのビール cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage みりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	ビール		beer
かりん mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking 酢 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	発泡酒	はっぽうしゅ	happoshu; low-malt beer-like beverag /sparkling wine
呼 す vinegar 味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	第三のビール	だいさんのビール	cheap, malt-free beer-like alcoholic beverage
味噌 みそ miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans 出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	みりん		mirin; type of sweet rice wine used in cooking
出汁 だし dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp) 味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum	酢		vinegar
味の素 あじのもと Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG) 梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum			miso; fermented condiment usu. made from soybeans
梅干し うめぼし umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum			dashi (Japanese soup stock made from fish and kelp)
71 71			Ajinomoto, brand name of monosodium glutamate (MSG)
漬け物 つけもの tsukemono; Japanese pickled vegetables			umeboshi; pickled ume; pickled plum
	漬け物	つけもの	tsukemono; Japanese pickled vegetables

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9 住 housing

玄関	げんかん	entry hall; vestibule; foyer; entryway;
畳	たたみ	tatami mat; Japanese straw floor coverings
座布団	ざぶとん	zabuton (flat floor cushion for sitting or kneeling)
正座	せいざ	seiza; kneeling with the tops of the feet flat on the floor
あぐら		sitting cross-legged lit. foreign/barbarian sitting
座椅子	ざいす	tatami chair; legless chair
布団	ふとん	futon (quilted Japanese-style mattress laid out on the floor)
空調	くうちょう	air conditioning /AC
エアコン	えあこん	air conditioning /AC
クーラー	くうらあ	air conditioning /AC
扇風機	せんぷうき	electric fan
風鈴	ふうりん	wind chime; wind bell
金魚	きんぎょ	goldfish
こたつ		kotatsu; table over an electric heater
火鉢	ひばち	brazier; hibachi
環境問題	かんきょうもんだい	environmental issue
エネルギー問題	えねるぎいもんだい	energy problems
発電所	はつでんしょ	power plant; power station
原子力発電所	げんしりょくはつでんしょ	nuclear power plant; nuclear power station
原発	げんぱつ	nuclear power plant; nuclear power generation
原子力発電	げんしりょくはつでん	nuclear power/electricity generation
地熱	じねつ	geothermy; terrestrial heat
太陽光	たいようこう	sunlight
風力	ふうりょく	wind power
潮力	ちょうりょく	tidal energy
火力	かりょく	heating power; steam power; military: firepower
水力	すいりょく	hydropower; water power
二酸化炭素	にさんかたんそ	carbon dioxide
地球温暖化	ちきゅうおんだんか	global warming
黄砂	こうさ	loess; bai; yellow river dust/sand; asian dust
PM2.5		particles smaller than 2.5 micrometers

10 歴史 history

時代	しだい	period; epoch; era; age
世紀	せいき	century
縄文時代	じょうもんじだい	Jōmon period (c. 14k BCE-300 BCE)
弥生時代	やよいじだい	Yayoi period (c. 300 BCE-300 CE)
大和時代	やまとじだい	Yamato period (300-550 CE)
飛鳥時代	あすかじだい	Asuka period (550-710 CE)
奈良時代	ならじだい	Nara period (710-794 CE)
平安時代	へいあんじだい	Heian period (794-1185 CE)
藤原時代	ふじわらじだい	Fujiwara period (894-1185 CE)
院政時代	いんせいじだい	era of government by cloistered emperors
鎌倉時代	かまくらじだい	Kamakura period (1185-1333 CE)
南北朝時代	なんぼくちょうじだい	period of the northern and southern dynasties (1336-92 CE)
室町時代	むろまちじだい	Muromachi period (1333-1573 CE)
戦国時代	せんごくじだい	Warring States period (1467-1568 CE)
安土桃山時代	あづちももやまじだい	Azuchi-Momoyama period (1558-1600 CE)
江戸時代	えどじだい	Edo period (1603-1868 CE)
明治時代	めいじじだい	Meiji period (1868-1912)
大正時代	たいしょうじだい	aisho period (1912-1926 CE)
昭和時代	しょうわじだい	Showa period (1926-1989 CE)
平成時代	へいせいじだい	Heisei period (1989-)

年表 Nenpyô	chronological table
西紀 Seiki、西暦 Seireki	Christian Era; CE; anno domini; AD
干支	Eto (Chinese 10 Basic Elements and 12 Zodiac Signs)
東北	Tôhoku (North East JAP, 2011 Earthquake)
関東大震災	Kantō daishinsai (1923 Great Kantō Earthquake)
朝鮮	Chôsen (Korea)
日紀	Nikki (1st Year of Jap Calendar (660 BC))
前 660 年	Zen 660 nen (660 BC)
紀元前 660 年	Kigen-zen 660 nen (660 BC)
周	Shû (Name of CHI Dynasty)
惠王	Kei-ô (Name of CHI Dynasty)
神武(天皇)	Jinmu-tennô (First JAP Tennô)
中華人民共和國	Chûka-jinmin-kyôwa-koku (Peoples Republic of CHI)
中華民國(台灣)	Chûka-min-koku (Republic of CHI Taiwan)
朝鮮民主主義人民共和國(北朝鮮)	Chôsen-minshu-shugi-jinmin-kyôwa-koku (Democratic People's Republic of Korea), Kita chôsen (North Korea)
大韓民國(南朝鮮)	Dai-kann-min-koku (South Korea), Minami chôsen
昭和時代	Shôwa-jidai
昭和天皇	Shôwa-tennô
平成時代	Heisei-jidai
今上天皇	Kinjô-tennô
2017 年	Ni-sen-jûnana-nen
平成 29 年	Heisei-nijû-kyû-nen

曆	こよみ	calendar; almanac
十干	じっかん	the 10 basic elements
甲	きのえ	1st element (elder brother wood)
Z	きのと	2nd element (younger brother wood)
丙	ひのえ (へい)	3rd element (elder brother fire)
<u></u> 万	ひのと(てい)	4th element (younger brother fire)
戊	つちのえ	5th element (elder brother earth)
	つちのと (き)	6th element (younger brother earth)
 庚	かのえ	7th element (elder brother metal)
辛	かのと	8th element (younger brother metal)
壬	みずのえ (じん)	9th element (elder brother water)
 癸	みずのと (き)	10th element (younger brother water)
十二支	じゅうにし	12 signs of the Chinese zodiac
子	ね	1st sign CHI zodiac (The Rat, 11pm-1am, north, November)
11:	うし	2nd sign CHI zodiac (The Ox, 1am-3am, north-northeast, December)
寅	とら	3rd sign CHI zodiac (The Tiger, 3am-5am, east-northeast, January)
加	う	4th sign CHI zodiac (The Hare, 5am-7am, east, February)
辰	たつ	5th sign CHI zodiac (The Dragon, 7am-9am, east-southeast, March)
E	み	6th sign CHI zodiac (The Serpent, 9am-11am, south-southeast, April)
午	うま	7th sign CHI zodiac (The Horse, 11am-1pm, south, May)
未	ひつじ	8th sign CHI zodiac (The Ram, 1pm-3pm, south-southwest, June)
申	さる	9th sign CHI zodiac (The Monkey, 3pm-5pm, west-southwest, July)
酉	とり	10th sign CHI zodiac (The Bird, 5pm-7pm, west, August)
戌	いぬ	11th sign CHI zodiac (The Dog, 7pm-9pm, west-northwest, September)
亥	V	12th sign CHI zodiac (The Boar, 9pm-11pm, north-northwest, October)
丙午	ひのえうま	43rd year of the sexagenary cycle (year of the Fire Horse, renowned for disasters and the birth of women destined to kill their husbands)

絵画 picture /painting

大和絵	やまとえ	Yamato-e (classical Japan decorative paintings)
土佐派	とさは	Tosa school
狩野派	かのは	Kanō school
山水画	さんすいが	landscape picture
人物画	じんぶつが	portrait painting
花鳥画	かちょうが	painting of flowers and birds
鳥獣人物戯画	ちょうじゅうじんぶつぎが	picture scrolls, or emakimono, belonging to Kōzan-ji te
	 すいぼくが	India-ink painting
	らくちゅうらくがいず	
洛中洛外図		views in and around the city of Kyoto
南蛮屏風	なんばんびょうぶ	southern barbarian folding screen
浮世絵	うきよえ	ukiyoe (color print of everyday life in the Edo perio
		(colour)
喜多川歌麿	きたがわうたまろ	Utamaro (famous painter)
東洲斎写楽	とうしゅうさいしゃらく	Toshusai Sharaku (Edo period painter)
葛飾北斎		
安藤広重(歌川広重)		(Hiroshige)