

## Experiment - 2

```
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datasciencedojo/datasets/master/titanic.csv')
print("Shape of dataset:", df.shape)
print("\nInfo:")
print(df.info())
print("\nDescribe:")
print(df.describe(include='all'))
```

Shape of dataset: (891, 12)

Info:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890

Data columns (total 12 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64
3	Name	891 non-null	object
4	Sex	891 non-null	object
5	Age	714 non-null	float64
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object

dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)

memory usage: 83.7+ KB

None

Describe:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	\
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891	891	
unique	NaN	NaN	NaN	891	2	
top	NaN	NaN	NaN	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	
freq	NaN	NaN	NaN	1	577	
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	NaN	NaN	
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	NaN	NaN	
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	NaN	NaN	
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	NaN	NaN	
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	NaN	NaN	

	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
count	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891	891.000000	204	889
unique	NaN	NaN	NaN	681	NaN	147	3
top	NaN	NaN	NaN	347082	NaN	G6	S
freq	NaN	NaN	NaN	7	NaN	4	644
mean	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	NaN	32.204208	NaN	NaN
std	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	NaN	49.693429	NaN	NaN
min	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	0.000000	NaN	NaN
25%	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	7.910400	NaN	NaN
50%	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	NaN	14.454200	NaN	NaN
75%	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	NaN	31.000000	NaN	NaN
max	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	NaN	512.329200	NaN	NaN

```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
```

```
age_imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')
df['Age'] = age_imputer.fit_transform(df[['Age']])
```

```
df['Cabin'].fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)
```

```
mode_embarked = df['Embarked'].mode()[0]
df['Embarked'].fillna(mode_embarked, inplace=True)
```

/tmp/ipython-input-3-2053958636.py:6: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chainable .loc/.iloc. This behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting the values is a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = c

```
df['Cabin'].fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)
```

/tmp/ipython-input-3-2053958636.py:9: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chainable .loc/.iloc. This behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting the values is a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = c

```
df['Embarked'].fillna(mode_embarked, inplace=True)
```

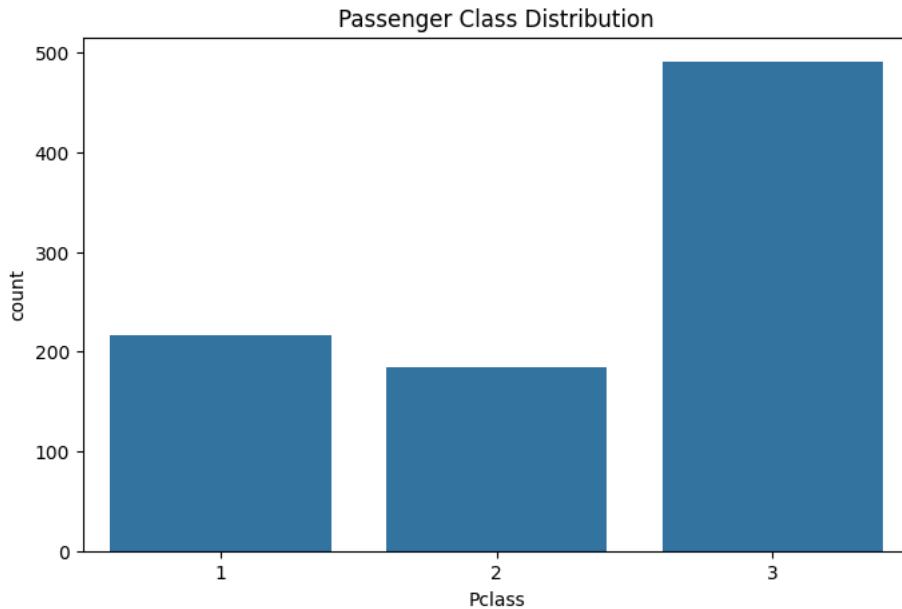
```
female_survived = df[(df['Sex'] == 'female') & (df['Survived'] == 1)]
print(female_survived[['Name', 'Survived']])
```

	Name	Survived
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	1
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	1
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	1
8	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	1
9	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	1
...	...	...
874	Abelson, Mrs. Samuel (Hannah Wizosky)	1
875	Najib, Miss. Adele Kiamie "Jane"	1
879	Potter, Mrs. Thomas Jr (Lily Alexenia Wilson)	1
880	Shelley, Mrs. William (Imanita Parrish Hall)	1
887	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	1

[233 rows x 2 columns]

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
sns.countplot(x='Pclass', data=df)
plt.title('Passenger Class Distribution')
plt.show()
```



```
young_3rd_class = df[(df['Pclass'] == 3) & (df['Age'] < 18)]
print(young_3rd_class[['Name', 'Age', 'Pclass']])
```

	Name	Age	Pclass
7	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	2.0	3
10	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	4.0	3
14	Vestrom, Miss. Hulda Amanda Adolfina	14.0	3
16	Rice, Master. Eugene	2.0	3
22	McGowan, Miss. Anna "Annie"	15.0	3
...	...	...	...
844	Culumovic, Mr. Jeso	17.0	3
850	Andersson, Master. Sigvard Harald Elias	4.0	3
852	Boulos, Miss. Nourelain	9.0	3
869	Johnson, Master. Harold Theodor	4.0	3
875	Najib, Miss. Adele Kiamie "Jane"	15.0	3

[78 rows x 3 columns]

```
old_1st_class = df[(df['Pclass'] == 1) & (df['Age'] > 40)]
print(old_1st_class[['Name', 'Age', 'Pclass']])
```

	Name	Age	Pclass
6	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	54.0	1

11	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	58.0	1
35	Holverson, Mr. Alexander Oskar	42.0	1
52	Harper, Mrs. Henry Sleeper (Myna Haxtun)	49.0	1
54	Ostby, Mr. Engelhart Cornelius	65.0	1
..	...	...	...
856	Wick, Mrs. George Dennick (Mary Hitchcock)	45.0	1
857	Daly, Mr. Peter Denis	51.0	1
862	Swift, Mrs. Frederick Joel (Margaret Welles Ba...	48.0	1
871	Beckwith, Mrs. Richard Leonard (Sallie Monypeny)	47.0	1
879	Potter, Mrs. Thomas Jr (Lily Alexenia Wilson)	56.0	1

[76 rows x 3 columns]

```
survived_old_1st_class = old_1st_class[old_1st_class['Survived'] == 1]
print(survived_old_1st_class[['Name', 'Age', 'Pclass', 'Survived']])
```

	Name	Age	Pclass	Survived
11	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	58.0	1	1
52	Harper, Mrs. Henry Sleeper (Myna Haxtun)	49.0	1	1
187	Romaine, Mr. Charles Hallace ("Mr C Rolmane")	45.0	1	1
194	Brown, Mrs. James Joseph (Margaret Tobin)	44.0	1	1
195	Lurette, Miss. Elise	58.0	1	1
268	Graham, Mrs. William Thompson (Edith Junkins)	58.0	1	1
275	Andrews, Miss. Kornelia Theodosia	63.0	1	1
299	Baxter, Mrs. James (Helene DeLaudeniére Chaput)	50.0	1	1
337	Burns, Miss. Elizabeth Margaret	41.0	1	1
366	Warren, Mrs. Frank Manley (Anna Sophia Atkinson)	60.0	1	1
380	Bidois, Miss. Rosalie	42.0	1	1
449	Peuchen, Major. Arthur Godfrey	52.0	1	1
453	Goldenberg, Mr. Samuel L	49.0	1	1
460	Anderson, Mr. Harry	48.0	1	1
496	Eustis, Miss. Elizabeth Mussey	54.0	1	1
513	Rothschild, Mrs. Martin (Elizabeth L. Barrett)	54.0	1	1
523	Hippach, Mrs. Louis Albert (Ida Sophia Fischer)	44.0	1	1
556	Duff Gordon, Lady. (Lucille Christiana Sutherl...	48.0	1	1
571	Appleton, Mrs. Edward Dale (Charlotte Lamson)	53.0	1	1
587	Frolicher-Stehli, Mr. Maxmillian	60.0	1	1
591	Stephenson, Mrs. Walter Bertram (Martha Eustis)	52.0	1	1
599	Duff Gordon, Sir. Cosmo Edmund ("Mr Morgan")	49.0	1	1
621	Kimball, Mr. Edwin Nelson Jr	42.0	1	1
630	Barkworth, Mr. Algernon Henry Wilson	80.0	1	1
645	Harper, Mr. Henry Sleeper	48.0	1	1
647	Simonius-Blumer, Col. Oberst Alfons	56.0	1	1
660	Frauenthal, Dr. Henry William	50.0	1	1
707	Calderhead, Mr. Edward Pennington	42.0	1	1
712	Taylor, Mr. Elmer Zebbley	48.0	1	1
765	Hogeboom, Mrs. John C (Anna Andrews)	51.0	1	1
779	Robert, Mrs. Edward Scott (Elisabeth Walton Mc...	43.0	1	1
796	Leader, Dr. Alice (Farnham)	49.0	1	1
820	Hays, Mrs. Charles Melville (Clara Jennings Gr...	52.0	1	1
829	Stone, Mrs. George Nelson (Martha Evelyn)	62.0	1	1
856	Wick, Mrs. George Dennick (Mary Hitchcock)	45.0	1	1
857	Daly, Mr. Peter Denis	51.0	1	1
862	Swift, Mrs. Frederick Joel (Margaret Welles Ba...	48.0	1	1
871	Beckwith, Mrs. Richard Leonard (Sallie Monypeny)	47.0	1	1
879	Potter, Mrs. Thomas Jr (Lily Alexenia Wilson)	56.0	1	1

```
male_fare_gt_100 = df[(df['Sex'] == 'male') & (df['Fare'] > 100)]
print(male_fare_gt_100[['Name', 'Fare', 'Sex']])
```

	Name	Fare	Sex
27	Fortune, Mr. Charles Alexander	263.0000	male
118	Baxter, Mr. Quigg Edmond	247.5208	male
305	Allison, Master. Hudson Trevor	151.5500	male
332	Graham, Mr. George Edward	153.4625	male
373	Ringhini, Mr. Sante	135.6333	male
377	Widener, Mr. Harry Elkins	211.5000	male
390	Carter, Mr. William Ernest	120.0000	male
438	Fortune, Mr. Mark	263.0000	male
505	Penasco y Castellana, Mr. Victor de Satode	108.9000	male
527	Farthing, Mr. John	221.7792	male
544	Douglas, Mr. Walter Donald	106.4250	male
550	Thayer, Mr. John Borland Jr	110.8833	male
557	Robbins, Mr. Victor	227.5250	male
659	Newell, Mr. Arthur Webster	113.2750	male
660	Frauenthal, Dr. Henry William	133.6500	male
679	Cardeza, Mr. Thomas Drake Martinez	512.3292	male
698	Thayer, Mr. John Borland	110.8833	male
737	Lesurer, Mr. Gustave J	512.3292	male
802	Carter, Master. William Thornton II	120.0000	male

```
embarked_C_class2 = df[(df['Embarked'] == 'C') & (df['Pclass'] == 2)]
print(embarked_C_class2[['Name', 'Embarked', 'Pclass']])
```

	Name	Embarked	Pclass
9	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	C	2
43	Laroche, Miss. Simonne Marie Anne Andree	C	2
122	Nasser, Mr. Nicholas	C	2
135	Richard, Mr. Emile	C	2
181	Pernot, Mr. Rene	C	2
292	Levy, Mr. Rene Jacques	C	2
308	Abelson, Mr. Samuel	C	2
361	del Carlo, Mr. Sebastiano	C	2
389	Lehmann, Miss. Bertha	C	2
473	Jerwan, Mrs. Amin S (Marie Marthe Thuillard)	C	2
547	Padro y Manent, Mr. Julian	C	2
608	Laroche, Mrs. Joseph (Juliette Marie Louise La...	C	2
685	Laroche, Mr. Joseph Philippe Lemercier	C	2
817	Mallet, Mr. Albert	C	2
827	Mallet, Master. Andre	C	2
866	Duran y More, Miss. Asuncion	C	2
874	Abelson, Mrs. Samuel (Hannah Wizosky)	C	2

```
sibsp_gt_2 = df[df['SibSp'] > 2]
print(sibsp_gt_2[['Name', 'SibSp']])
```

	Name	SibSp
7	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	3
16	Rice, Master. Eugene	4
24	Palsson, Miss. Torborg Danira	3
27	Fortune, Mr. Charles Alexander	3
50	Panula, Master. Juha Niilo	4
59	Goodwin, Master. William Frederick	5
63	Skoog, Master. Harald	3
68	Andersson, Miss. Erna Alexandra	4
71	Goodwin, Miss. Lillian Amy	5
85	Backstrom, Mrs. Karl Alfred (Maria Mathilda Gu...	3
88	Fortune, Miss. Mabel Helen	3
119	Andersson, Miss. Ellis Anna Maria	4
159	Sage, Master. Thomas Henry	8
164	Panula, Master. Eino Viljami	4
171	Rice, Master. Arthur	4
176	Lefebvre, Master. Henry Forbes	3
180	Sage, Miss. Constance Gladys	8
182	Asplund, Master. Clarence Gustaf Hugo	4
201	Sage, Mr. Frederick	8
229	Lefebvre, Miss. Mathilde	3
233	Asplund, Miss. Lillian Gertrud	4
261	Asplund, Master. Edvin Rojj Felix	4
266	Panula, Mr. Ernesti Arvid	4
278	Rice, Master. Eric	4
324	Sage, Mr. George John Jr	8
341	Fortune, Miss. Alice Elizabeth	3
374	Palsson, Miss. Stina Viola	3
386	Goodwin, Master. Sidney Leonard	5
409	Lefebvre, Miss. Ida	3
480	Goodwin, Master. Harold Victor	5
485	Lefebvre, Miss. Jeannie	3
541	Andersson, Miss. Ingeborg Constanzia	4
542	Andersson, Miss. Sigrid Elisabeth	4
634	Skoog, Miss. Mabel	3
642	Skoog, Miss. Margit Elizabeth	3
683	Goodwin, Mr. Charles Edward	5
686	Panula, Mr. Jaako Arnold	4
726	Renouf, Mrs. Peter Henry (Lillian Jefferys)	3
787	Rice, Master. George Hugh	4
792	Sage, Miss. Stella Anna	8
813	Andersson, Miss. Ebba Iris Alfrida	4
819	Skoog, Master. Karl Thorsten	3
824	Panula, Master. Urho Abraham	4
846	Sage, Mr. Douglas Bullen	8
850	Andersson, Master. Sigvard Harald Elias	4
863	Sage, Miss. Dorothy Edith "Dolly"	8

```
no_family_not_survived = df[(df['Survived'] == 0) & (df['SibSp'] == 0) & (df['Parch'] == 0)]
print(no_family_not_survived[['Name', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Survived']])
```

	Name	SibSp	Parch	Survived
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	0	0	0
5	Moran, Mr. James	0	0	0
6	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	0	0	0
12	Saunderscock, Mr. William Henry	0	0	0
14	Vestrom, Miss. Hulda Amanda Adolfina	0	0	0
..	...	...	...	...
882	Dahlberg, Miss. Gerda Ulrika	0	0	0
883	Banfield, Mr. Frederick James	0	0	0
884	Sutehall, Mr. Henry Jr	0	0	0
886	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	0	0	0

890 Dooley, Mr. Patrick 0 0 0

[374 rows x 4 columns]

```
survived_passengers = df[df['Survived'] == 1]

top5_oldest_survived = survived_passengers.sort_values(by='Age', ascending=False).head(5)

print("Top 5 oldest passengers who survived:")
print(top5_oldest_survived[['Name', 'Age', 'Survived']])
```

Top 5 oldest passengers who survived:

	Name	Age	Survived
630	Barkworth, Mr. Algernon Henry Wilson	80.0	1
275	Andrews, Miss. Kornelia Theodosia	63.0	1
483	Turkula, Mrs. (Hedwig)	63.0	1
570	Harris, Mr. George	62.0	1
829	Stone, Mrs. George Nelson (Martha Evelyn)	62.0	1

```
zero_fare_passengers = df[df['Fare'] == 0]

print("Passengers who paid zero fare:")
print(zero_fare_passengers[['Name', 'Fare']])
```

Passengers who paid zero fare:

	Name	Fare
179	Leonard, Mr. Lionel	0.0
263	Harrison, Mr. William	0.0
271	Tornquist, Mr. William Henry	0.0
277	Parkes, Mr. Francis "Frank"	0.0
302	Johnson, Mr. William Cahoon Jr	0.0
413	Cunningham, Mr. Alfred Fleming	0.0
466	Campbell, Mr. William	0.0
481	Frost, Mr. Anthony Wood "Archie"	0.0
597	Johnson, Mr. Alfred	0.0
633	Parr, Mr. William Henry Marsh	0.0
674	Watson, Mr. Ennis Hastings	0.0
732	Knight, Mr. Robert J	0.0
806	Andrews, Mr. Thomas Jr	0.0
815	Fry, Mr. Richard	0.0
822	Reuchlin, Jonkheer. John George	0.0

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train_df, test_df = train_test_split(df, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

print(f"Training set shape: {train_df.shape}")
print(f"Testing set shape: {test_df.shape}")
```

Training set shape: (712, 12)  
Testing set shape: (179, 12)