Assignment-4

EE224BTECH11044 - Muthyala Koushik

I. Intersection of Conics

Question: Using integration, find the area of the region bounded by the line y = 3x + 2, the x - axisand the ordinates x = -2 and x = 1

Solution:

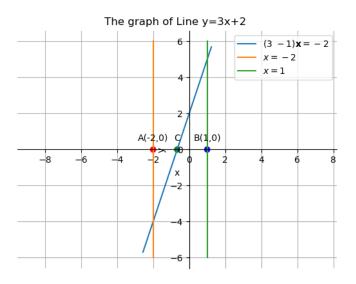


Fig. 1: The plot of the Line y = 3x + 2

 $y = 3x + 2 \iff (3 - 1)x = -2$ Let $C \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ be the point on y = 3x + 2 on x-axis:

$$(3-1)\binom{a}{0} = -2\tag{1}$$

$$(3-1)\binom{a}{0} = -2$$

$$3a = -2 \iff a = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$(2)$$

area of the y = 3x + 2 between lines x=-2 and x=1 is given by $A = A_1 + A_2$ A_1 :Area from x = -2 to x = -2/3, A_2 :Area from x = -2/3 to x = 1

$$A = \int_{-2}^{-\frac{2}{3}} |3x + 2| \, dx + \int_{-\frac{2}{3}}^{1} |3x + 2| \, dx \tag{3}$$

$$A = \int_{-2}^{-\frac{2}{3}} -(3x+2) \, dx + \int_{-\frac{2}{3}}^{1} (3x+2) \, dx \tag{4}$$

$$A = \left[-\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2 + 2x\right) \right]_{-2}^{-\frac{2}{3}} + \left[\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2 + 2x\right) \right]_{-\frac{2}{3}}^{1}$$
 (5)

$$A = \left(\frac{2}{3} - (-2)\right) + \left(\frac{7}{2} - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)\right) \tag{6}$$

$$A = \left(\frac{2}{3} + 2\right) + \left(\frac{7}{2} + \frac{2}{3}\right) \tag{7}$$

$$A = \frac{8}{3} + \frac{25}{6} \tag{8}$$

$$A = \frac{41}{6} \tag{9}$$

The area of the region bounded is $\frac{41}{6}$