

Самостоятельная работа №8. Методические аспекты подготовки школьников к ОГЭ и ЕГЭ по иностранным языкам

Фрагмент урока подготовки к письменной/устной части ОГЭ или ЕГЭ по иностранному языку

Фрагмент подготовки устной части ОГЭ

Цели:

Практическая:

активизировать ранее полученную информацию по содержанию общего государственного экзамена по английскому языку; развивать умение в чтении, аудировании, говорении и смысловой переработке информации на основе заданий, требующих личной оценки, рассуждения;

Образовательная:

расширение знаний по содержанию и выполнению заданий общего государственного экзамена по английскому языку;

Развивающая:

развитие языковой догадки, логического мышления;

Воспитательная:

развивать положительную мотивацию к дальнейшему изучению английского языка; воспитать уважение к культуре другой страны

Задачи:

Образовательная:

- Совершенствование умений при работе с текстом для чтения в формате ОГЭ.
- Создание компетентной уверенности у учащихся в сдаче ОГЭ.

Развивающая:

- Умение различать цели и задачи конкретного задания.
- Самостоятельно решать поставленные задачи.

Воспитательная:

- Расширения общего кругозора учащихся.
- Повышение мотивации учащихся к чтению как конкретному виду речевой деятельности.

1 задание. Необходимо для того, чтобы учащиеся могли соотносить лексику с определенной темой и наоборот. Сложность задания может варьироваться.

Task 1. Read the questions below. Match the headings from the box to the correct set of questions A-F.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Holidays and travelling | Free time and hobbies | Sport |
| Your daily routine and lifestyle | Modern problems | Education |

A _____

1. What do you think is the best way of learning a foreign language?
2. Which subjects do you enjoy learning the most and which the least? Why?

B _____

3. What kind of sports are you interested in?
4. What do you think about extreme sports? Why do people do them?

C _____

5. What is your typical day? Describe your daily routine.
6. What is the best thing about being a teenager nowadays?

D _____

7. Where did you spend your last summer? Who did you go with and what did you do?
8. Where would you like to go for a dream holiday?

E _____

9. How do you spend your free time? Do you have any hobbies?
10. What kind of films do you like watching? What kind of films do you dislike?

F _____

11. What are the advantages/disadvantages of living in the city and in the countryside?
12. It said that people watch too much television nowadays. Do you agree?

2 задание. Аудирование.

Аудирование составляет основу общения, с него начинается овладение устной коммуникацией. Владение аудированием позволяет человеку понять то, что ему сообщают и адекватно реагировать на сказанное, помогает правильно изложить свой ответ оппоненту, что и является основой устной речи. Через аудирование идет развитие

фонематического слуха, а также усвоение лексического состава языка и его грамматической структуры.

Task 2. Listen to someone, describing a sport. Complete the speaker's column of the table.

Capoeira – капоэйра (бразильское национальное боевое искусство)

Martial arts – боевые искусства

| | speaker | you |
|---|----------|-----|
| What: the sport/activity I'm going to talk about is... | capoeira | |
| When: I took it up... | | |
| How long: I did it for/I've been doing it for... | | |
| Who: I do /play it with... | | |
| Where: I do/play it in ... | | |
| Why: I like/liked it because ... | | |

Make notes in the table about a sport or activity you do now or did in the past. Speak about it.

3 задание. Расположите части монолога по порядку. Необходимое задание для проверки понимания учащимся структуры экзаменационного монолога.

Task 3. Put the parts of the monologue in the right order

You are going to give a talk about books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- why people like reading books
- what kinds of books you like reading and why
- what topic you would choose to write about if you were a writer

You have to talk continuously.

1. As for me, I like reading fantasy novels because I find them thrilling. When I read this kind of books, I lose touch with reality and immerse into a magic world of dragons, witches and other mythical creatures.
2. All in all, I firmly believe that reading books makes our life more interesting and every time I have a chance I take my favourite book and explore another wonderful world. That's all I wanted to say.
3. If I were a writer, I would write about ecological problems of the modern world because I think it's the most important topic in every person's life. Without solving these problems we can't live on Earth anymore.
4. People like reading books for many reasons. Firstly, it's one of the best ways to relax and to distract your mind from everyday duties because reading absorbs you totally. Also, there are so many types of books that you can find all the necessary information in them. Finally, for some people reading is just a hobby.

5. I'd like to give a talk about books. In my view, it is a topical question of the present. [5]

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | | | | |

4 задание. Важной частью монолога является наличие вводных слов и слов-связок (links), обеспечивающих логичность текста.

Task 4. Fill in the blanks with the missing words from the table.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Personally | It goes without saying that | because | In the end | In my opinion | for example |
| also | | | | | |

You are going to give a talk about photography. You will have to start in 1,5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- why people like taking pictures
- why taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past
- what the best photo you have ever taken is

You have to talk continuously.

Sample answer

Now I'm going to give a talk about photography.

_____, taking pictures is really popular now because it helps people to keep the most significant moments of their lives.

_____ taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past _____ cameras are less expensive and many people can afford them (to say nothing about modern mobiles with built-in cameras). _____, there are different social networks, _____, Facebook or VKontakte where people post their photos and share them with friends.

_____, I have one really great photo. It was taken last year in Rome. You can see my mother and me in it. We are standing near a beautiful fountain in the centre of the city. The sun is shining and we are smiling.

_____, I would like to say that taking pictures helps us save one of the most precious things in life – our memories, which can always be with us when we look at this or that photo.

That's all I wanted to say.

5 задание. Оценка монолога по критериям. Данное задание необходимо не только для поиска привычных лексико-грамматических ошибок, но также способствует развитию понимания общей картины и структуры экзаменационного монолога.

Task 5. Mistakes hunting.

You are going to give a talk about your daily routine.

Remember to say:

- what your weekday mornings are like
- how many lessons you usually have
- whether your weekday afternoons are busy, and why

Sample answer

My mornings are very similar and at the morning I wake up at 7 o'clock, go to the bathroom and then I go to the kitchen to have breakfast. Then I have some time to put on my clothes and maybe play some computer games. Then I meet my friend and we go to school. There I usually have 7 lessons but on Monday I have 5 lessons. On Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday I have 7 lessons and on Friday I have 5 or 6 lessons. So my favourite lesson is Literature because I like reading but I usually haven't got enough time to read because I'm very busy and I spend a lot of time at school because my teachers can give me the work and I will do it. I think it's normal to have very busy afternoons because you have work.

You are going to give a talk about animals.

Remember to say:

- what your favourite animals are, and why
- what people should do to protect endangered animals
- whether zoos are a good thing or not, and why

Sample answer

My favourite animals are wild animals because I think that they have their own personality and people can't catch them, they live like they want. So, nowadays it's a big problem to protect endangered animals because of many troubles in our environment.

In my opinion, people should build some special places for animals where animals could feel their safety, where they can get all they need like food, nature and other things they need in life.

I don't think that zoos are a good thing for animals because zoos don't have needed things for animals. But I think that mostly it depends on workers in zoos. If workers likes animals, they are going to do everything to protect animals, to do their lives better in zoos. And when people don't like animals they can kill them. And I can't say that zoos are good thing or bad thing I think it's only about people.

6 задание. Составление собственного монолога.

Task 6. Complete the text.

You are going to give a talk about a hobby of one of your parents, relatives or a person you know. You will have to start in 1,5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what this hobby is
- whether this hobby is popular with people in other countries
- whether you would like to take up this hobby and why

You have to talk continuously.

Sample answer

I'm going to tell you about _____.

I'm sure, _____. As for _____
_____.

No doubt, _____.

In my view,

_____.

That's all I wanted to say.

Список литературы

1. Английский язык. IX класс. - М.: Просвещение, 2018
2. Английский язык. Основной государственный экзамен. Устная часть: учебное пособие для общеобразовательных организаций и школ с углубленным изучением английского языка. – М.: Просвещение, 2016
3. Macmillan Exam Skills for Russia: Учебное пособие для подготовки к ОГЭ по английскому языку: говорение. - Macmillan, 2015
4. Longman Exam Activator: Classroom and Self-Study Preparation for All B1 Level Exams. - Longman, 2016

Интернет-источники

6. <http://www.fipi.ru/>