

SCALA PROGRAMMING

The "MathUtils" object contains the factorial method. This method calculates the factorial of a given number using recursion. If the number is 0 or 1, it returns 1. Otherwise, it recursively calls itself with $n - 1$ and multiplies the result by n .

The "Main" object contains the main method where you can test the factorial method. In this example, it calculates the factorial of the number 4 and 10 and prints the result.

Code:

```
object MathUtils {  
  def factorial(n: Int): BigInt = {  
    if (n == 0 || n == 1) {  
      1  
    } else {  
      n * factorial(n - 1)  
    }  
  }  
}  
  
object Main {  
  def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {  
    val number1 = 4  
    val result1 = MathUtils.factorial(number1)  
    println(s"The factorial of $number1 is: $result1")  
    val number2 = 10  
    val result2 = MathUtils.factorial(number2)  
    println(s"The factorial of $number2 is: $result2")  
  }  
}
```

Output:

Output:

The factorial of 4 is: 24

The factorial of 10 is: 3628800

Screenshot:

```
1 object MathUtils {
2   def factorial(n: Int): BigInt = {
3     if (n == 0 || n == 1) {
4       1
5     } else {
6       n * factorial(n - 1)
7     }
8   }
9 }
10 object Main {
11   def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
12     val number1 = 4
13     val result1 = MathUtils.factorial(number1)
14     println(s"The factorial of $number1 is: $result1")
15     val number2 = 10
16     val result2 = MathUtils.factorial(number2)
17     println(s"The factorial of $number2 is: $result2")
18   }
19 }
```

STDIN

Input for the program (Optional)

Output:

The factorial of 4 is: 24

The factorial of 10 is: 3628800

Code-2:

```
object MathUtils {

  def factorial(n: Int): BigInt = {

    if (n == 0 || n == 1) {

      1

    } else {

      n * factorial(n - 1)

    }

  }

}

object Main {

  def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {

    val number1 = 4

    val result1 = MathUtils.factorial(number1)
```

```
println(s"The factorial of $number1 is: $result1")

val number2 = 0

val result2 = MathUtils.factorial(number2)

println(s"The factorial of $number2 is: $result2")

}

}
```

Output-2:

Output:

```
The factorial of 4 is: 24
The factorial of 0 is: 1
```

Screenshot-2:

```
1 ▾ object MathUtils {
2 ▾   def factorial(n: Int): BigInt = {
3 ▾     if (n == 0 || n == 1) {
4 ▾       1
5 ▾     } else {
6 ▾       n * factorial(n - 1)
7 ▾     }
8 ▾   }
9 ▾ }
10 ▾ object Main {
11 ▾   def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
12 ▾     val number1 = 4
13 ▾     val result1 = MathUtils.factorial(number1)
14 ▾     println(s"The factorial of $number1 is: $result1")
15 ▾     val number2 = 0
16 ▾     val result2 = MathUtils.factorial(number2)
17 ▾     println(s"The factorial of $number2 is: $result2")
18 ▾   }
19 ▾ }
```

STDIN

Input for the program (Optional)

Output:

```
The factorial of 4 is: 24
The factorial of 0 is: 1
```