

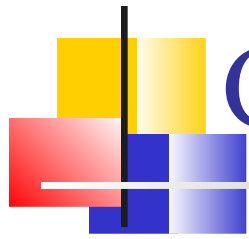


Luc Courtrai

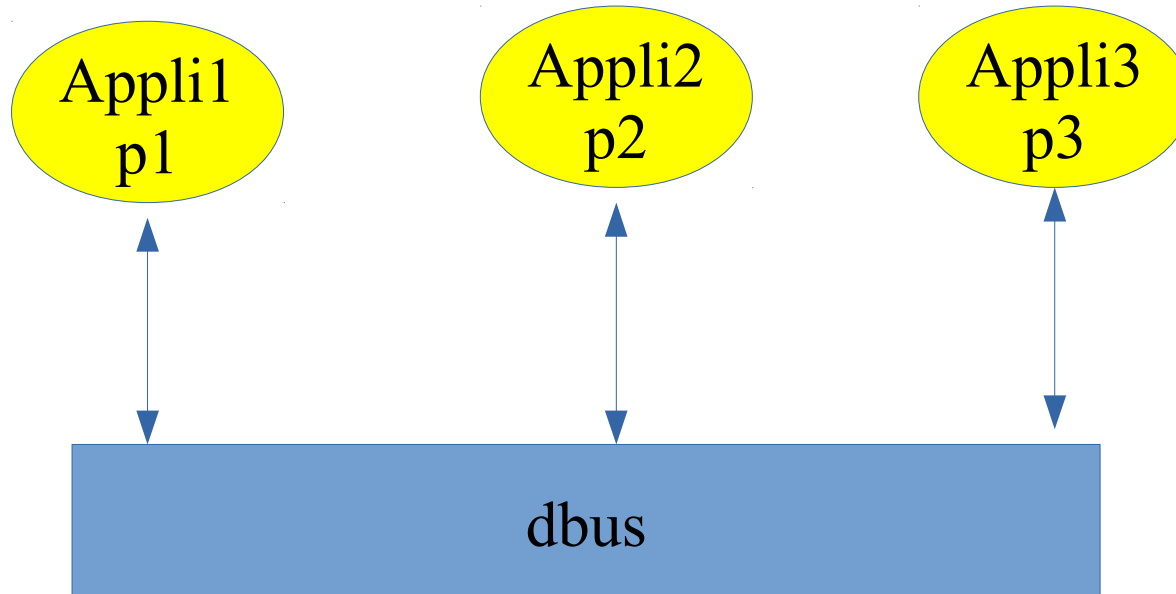
Introduction à **dbus**

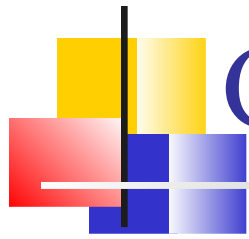
Système de communication Inter Processus IPC 2002

Communications entre applications via le bus
(ie CORBA)

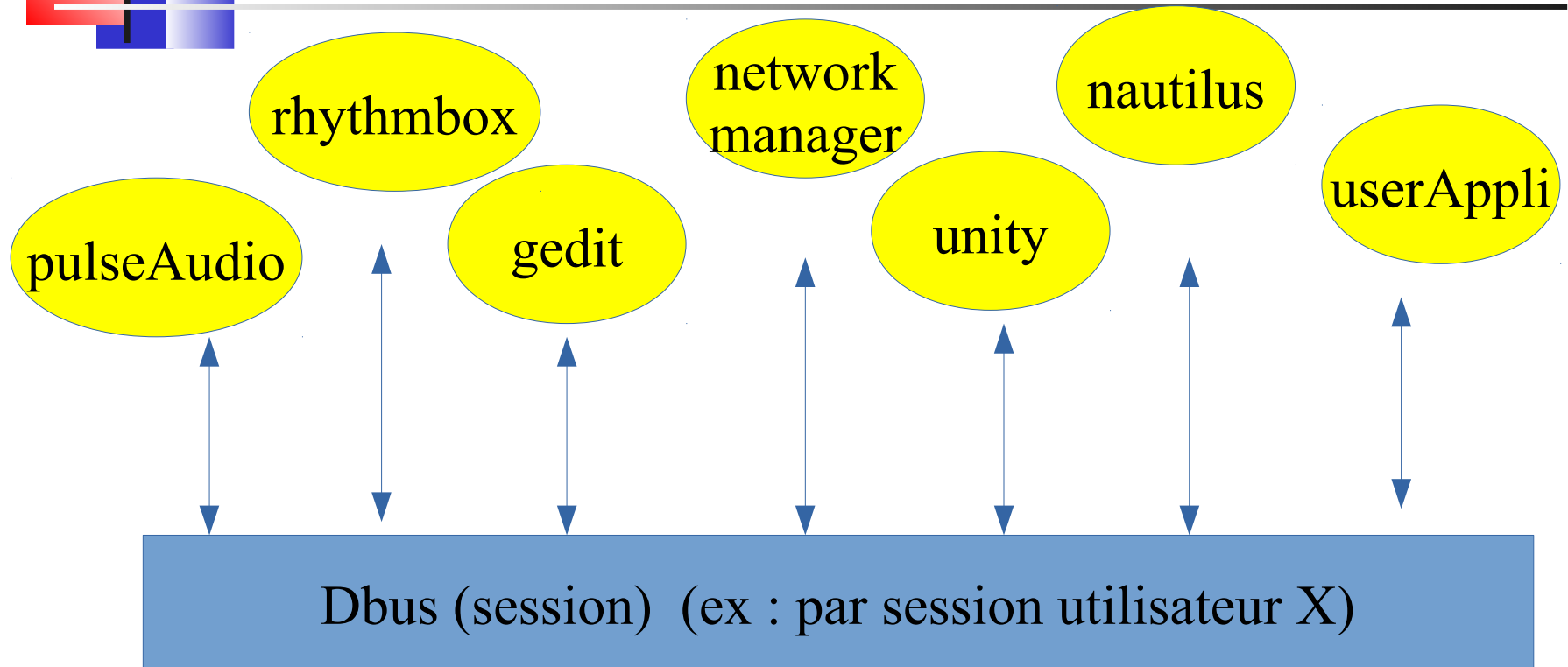


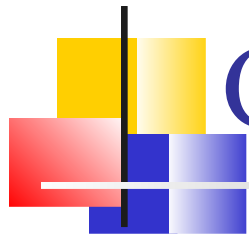
Concurrency



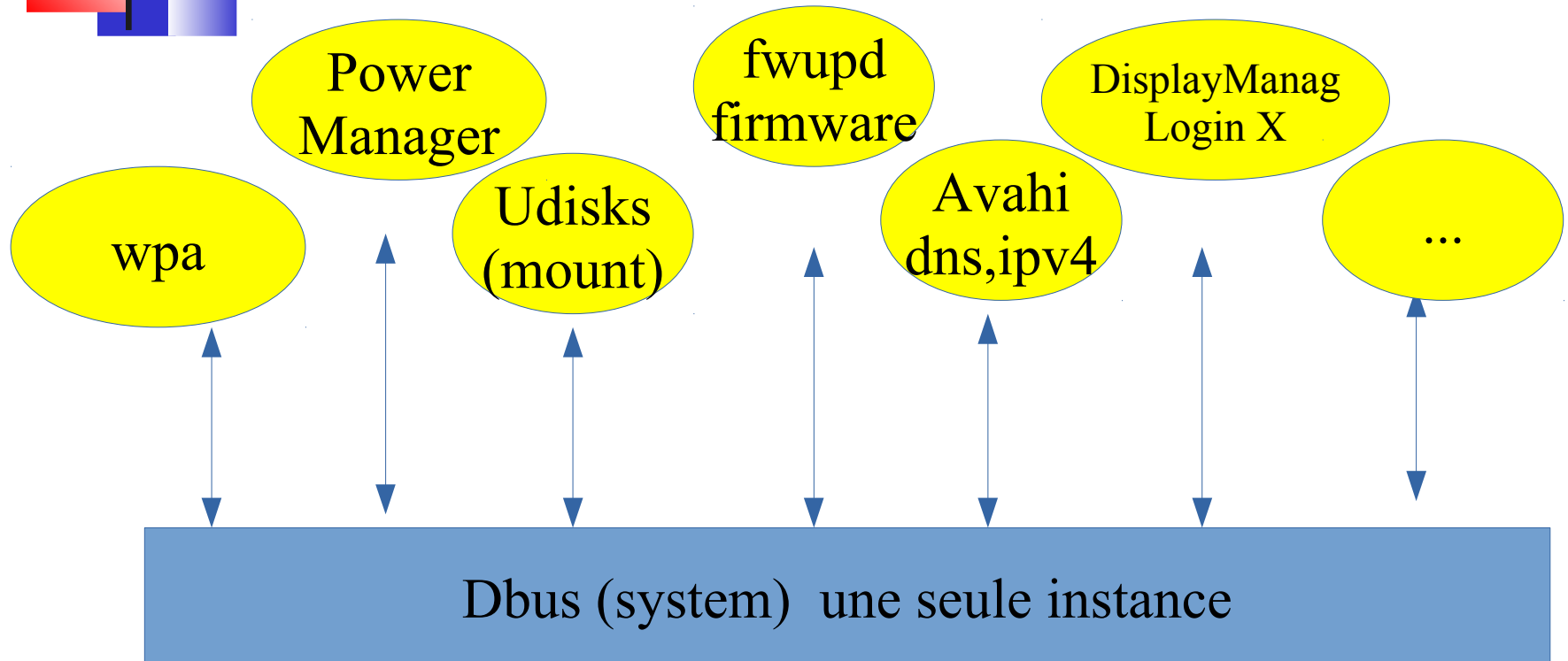


Concurrence





Concurrence

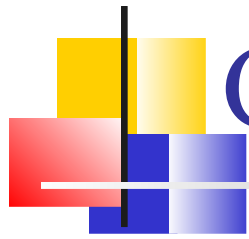




Concurrence

DBUS

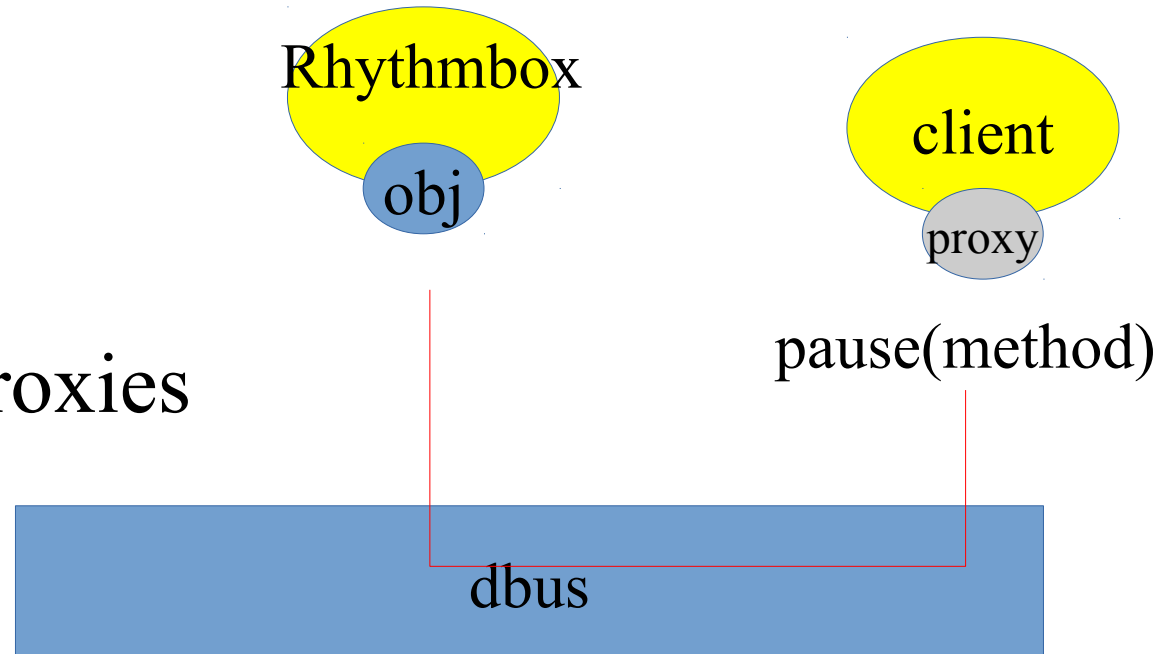
- appel de méthodes (sur les objets services)
- multilanguage
- activation des services
- message d'erreur (exception)
- signaux



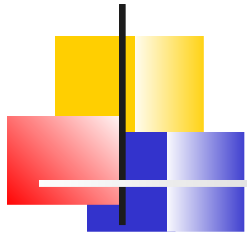
Concurrence

DBus

■ Services et proxies



Activation possible du service



`dbus-launch` : permet de démarrer un bus session depuis un script shell

`dbus-cleanup-sockets` : fait le ménage dans les sockets ouverts par des bus et qui ne sont plus utilisés.

`dbus-send` : permet d'envoyer un message sur le bus depuis un script shell

`dbus-daemon` : Le plus important, le daemon D-Bus

`dbus-monitor` : Permet d'observer ce qui transite sur un ou plusieurs bus

`dbus-uuidgen` : génère des uuids pour les sessions de D-Bus

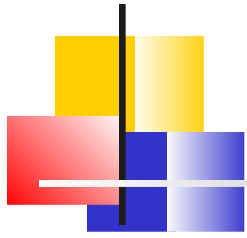


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Utilisation

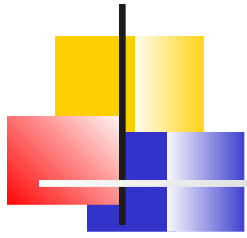
Programmation : bindings : C, C++, Python, Java, Perl, Php, Ruby,...)

Ligne de commande : *dbus-send*, *dbus-monitor*



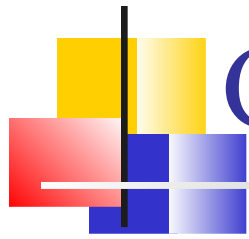
Ligne de commande

```
> dbus-send --type=method_call --print-reply \  
--dest=org.mpris.MediaPlayer2.rhythmbox \  
/org/mpris/MediaPlayer2 \  
org.mpris.MediaPlayer2.Player.Pause
```



Client Python (proxy et appel de method)

```
import dbus
session_bus = dbus.SessionBus()
player = session_bus.get_object(
    'org.mpris.MediaPlayer2.rhythmbox',
    '/org/mpris/MediaPlayer2')
iface = dbus.Interface(
    player,
    dbus_interface='org.mpris.MediaPlayer2.Player')
iface.Pause()
```



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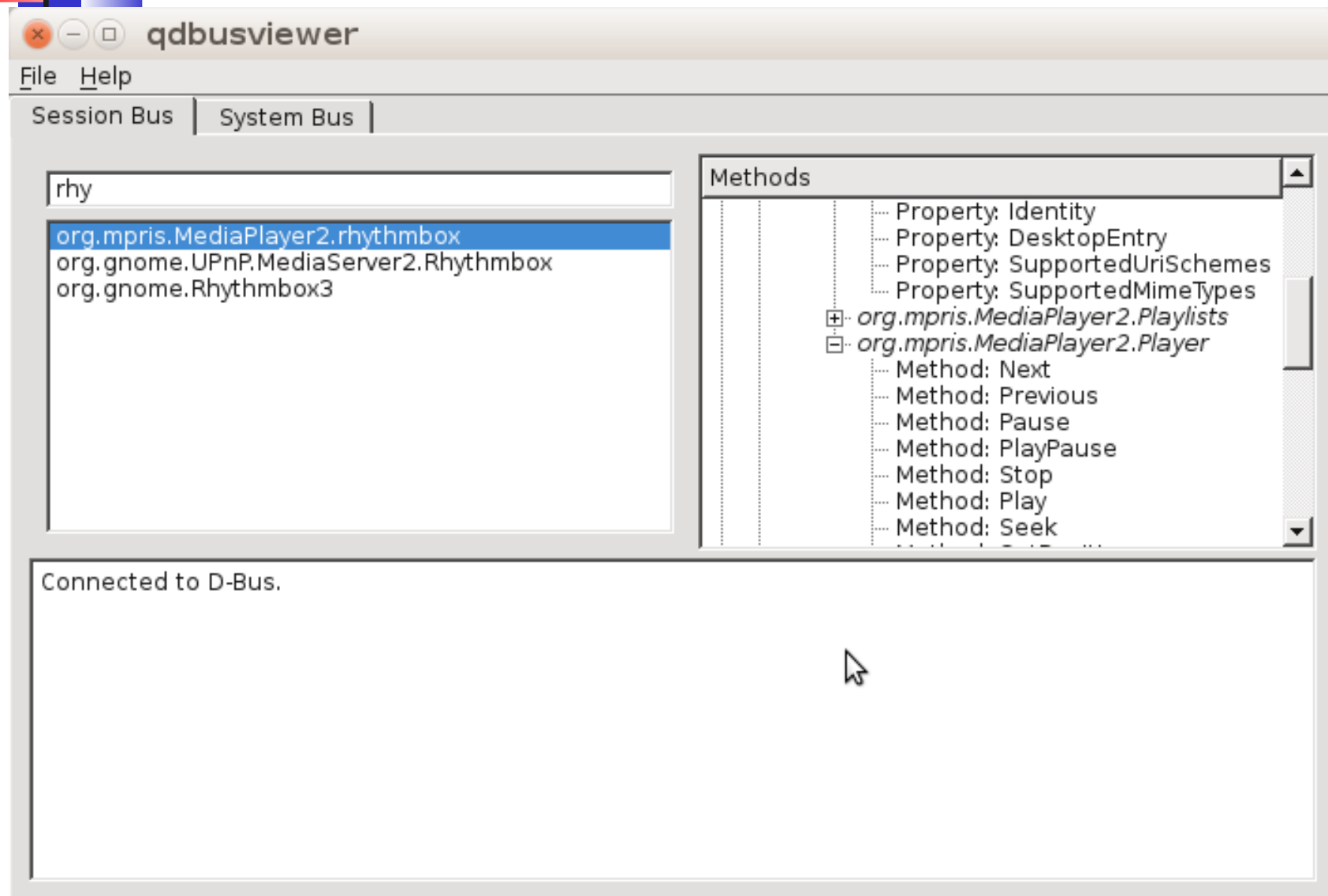
Introspection

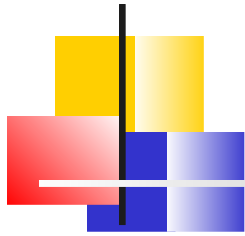
```
dbus-send --type=method_call --print-reply  
--dest=org.mpris.MediaPlayer2.rhythmbox  
/org/mpris/MediaPlayer2  
org.freedesktop.DBus.Introspectable.Introspect
```



Monitoring

```
dbus-monitor --session  
"path=/org/mpris/MediaPlayer2,member=Properties  
Changed" --monitor
```





System Bus Session Bus

Q Date

com.canonical.indicator.datetime
activatable: no, pid: 2044, cmd: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu

com.example.DateService
activatable: no, pid: 5972, cmd: python serviceDate.py

Adresse : unix:path=/run/user/1000/bus
Nom : com.example.DateService
Nom unique : :1.921

Chemin de l'objet

- ▼ /com/example/DateService/Date
 - ▼ Interfaces
 - com.example.DateService.Date
 - ▼ Methods
 - GetDate () ⇨ ()
 - GetDateOfWorldEnd () ⇨ ()
 - Stop () ⇨ ()
 - ▶ org.freedesktop.DBus.Introspectable

Exécuter la méthode D-Bus

Nom de la méthode : GetDate () ⇨ ()
Chemin de l'objet : /com/example/DateService/Date
Interface : com.example.DateService.Date

Paramètres en entrée

Données en sortie

'2017-10-21 16:29:29.111151'

Affichage amélioré Source

Exécution de la méthode

Moyenne : 0.0056 Minimum : 0.0056 Maximum : 0.0056

1 - +

Fermer Exécuter

d-feet



Concurrence

Ecriture d'un service helloWorld Python

```
. import gobject
import dbus
import dbus.service

from dbus.mainloop.glib import DBusGMainLoop
DBusGMainLoop(set_as_default=True)

OPATH = "/com/example/HelloWorld"
IFACE = "com.example.HelloWorld"
BUS_NAME = "com.example.HelloWorld"
```



Concurrence

```
class Example(dbus.service.Object):
    def __init__(self):
        bus = dbus.SessionBus()
        • bus.request_name(BUS_NAME)
        bus_name= dbus.service.BusName(BUS_NAME, bus=bus)
        dbus.service.Object.__init__(self, bus_name, OPATH)

    @dbus.service.method(dbus_interface=IFACE + ".SayHello",
                        in_signature="", out_signature="")
    def SayHello(self):
        print "hello, world"

if __name__ == "__main__":
    a = Example()
    loop = gobject.MainLoop()
    loop.run()
```




Concurrence

Ecriture d'un service helloWorld Python

```
. > python helloService.py
```

```
# client
```

```
>dbus-send --type=method_call --print-reply  
--dest=com.example.HelloWorld /com/example/HelloWorld  
com.example.HelloWorld.SayHello.SayHello
```



Concurrence

```
class Date(dbus.service.Object):
```

```
loop = None
```

```
def __init__(self, lo):
```

```
print "Lancement de DateService Date"
```

```
bus = dbus.SessionBus()
```

```
bus.request name("com.example.DateService")
```

```
bus_name = dbus.service.BusName("com.example.DateService",
                                bus=bus)
```

[illegible]



Concurrence

Ecriture d'un service Date (avec signature interface)

```
@dbus.service.method(dbus_interface="com.example.DateService.Date",  
                    in_signature="", out_signature="s")
```

```
def GetDate(self):  
    print "Appel GetDate"  
    return str(datetime.datetime.now())
```

.

```
@dbus.service.method("com.example.DateService.Date")
```

```
def Stop(self):  
    print "Stop DateService"  
    self.loop.quit()  
    return 'Quit '
```

Python type	converted to D-Bus type	notes
D-Bus proxy object	ObjectPath (signature 'o')	(+)
dbus.Interface	ObjectPath (signature 'o')	(+)
dbus.service.Object	ObjectPath (signature 'o')	(+)
dbus.Boolean	Boolean (signature 'b')	a subclass of int
dbus.Byte	byte (signature 'y')	a subclass of int
dbus.Int16	16-bit signed integer ('n')	a subclass of int
dbus.Int32	32-bit signed integer ('i')	a subclass of int
dbus.Int64	64-bit signed integer ('x')	(*)
dbus.UInt16	16-bit unsigned integer ('q')	a subclass of int
dbus.UInt32	32-bit unsigned integer ('u')	(*) _
dbus.UInt64	64-bit unsigned integer ('t')	(*) _
dbus.Double	double-precision float ('d')	a subclass of float
dbus.ObjectPath	object path ('o')	a subclass of str
dbus.Signature	signature ('g')	a subclass of str
dbus.String	string ('s')	a subclass of unicode
dbus.UTF8String	string ('s')	a subclass of str
bool	Boolean ('b')	
int or subclass	32-bit signed integer ('i')	
long or subclass	64-bit signed integer ('x')	
float or subclass	double-precision float ('d')	
str or subclass	string ('s')	must be valid UTF-8

Array "ax" structure (xxs) dicothonaire 'a{xy}' x key



Concurrency

Client en ligne de commande

```
> dbus-send --type=method_call  
  --print-reply    # réponse  
  --dest=com.example.DateService    # service  
  "/com/example/DateService/Date"  # objet  
  com.example.DateService.Date.GetDate # method
```

```
method return time=1508735716.142016 sender=:1.943 ->  
destination=:1.992 serial=4 reply_serial=2  
string "2017-10-23 07:15:16.141586"
```

```
> dbus-send --type=method_call --dest=com.example.DateService  
  "/com/example/DateService/Date" com.example.DateService.Date.Stop
```



Concurrence

Client Python

```
import dbus
session_bus = dbus.SessionBus()
dateService = session_bus.get_object(
    'com.example.DateService',
    '/com/example/DateService/Date')
iface = dbus.Interface(
    dateService,
    dbus_interface='com.example.DateService.Date')
```

```
print iface.GetDate()
```

```
> python getDate.py
```

```
2017-10-23 07:19:55.003694
```



Concurrence

Client C (morceaux de code : manque la gestion des erreurs)

```
#include <dbus/dbus.h>
int main(){
// connect to the system bus and check for errors
DBusConnection*conn = dbus_bus_get(
    DBUS_BUS_SESSION, &err);
// request our name on the bus
int rc = dbus_bus_request_name(conn, "com.example.DateService",
    DBUS_NAME_FLAG_REPLACE_EXISTING, &err);
msg = dbus_message_new_method_call("com.example.DateService", // target for the method call
    "/com/example/DateService/Date", // object to call on
    "com.example.DateService.Date", // interface to call on
    "GetDate"); // method name
// send message and get a handle for a reply
if (!dbus_connection_send_with_reply (conn, msg, &pending, -1))
....
// block until we receive a reply
dbus_pending_call_block(pending);
// read the parameters
if (dbus_message_iter_init(msg, &args)) printf("Date Reply:%s\n",str);
```



Concurrence

Ecriture d'un service Date (Exception)

Exception ..

```
@dbus.service.method("com.example.DateService.Date")
def GetDateOfWorldEnd(self):
    print "Appel GetDateOfWorldEnd"
    raise Exception('Unknow Date Error !!!!!')
```




Concurrence

Les signaux (coté réception) en python

fonction

```
def quit_handler():
```

```
    """Signal handler for quitting the receiver."""
```

```
    print 'Quitting....'
```

```
    loop.quit()
```

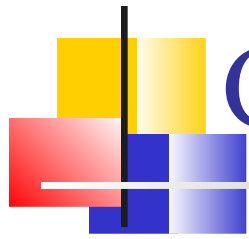
```
bus.add_signal_receiver(
```

```
    quit_handler,
```

```
    dbus_interface='com.example.DateService.Date',
```

```
    signal_name='quit_signal'
```

```
)
```



Concurrency

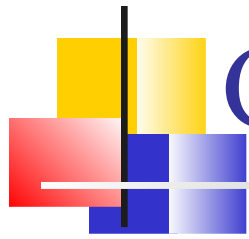
dbus-send

--type=signal

--dest=com.example.DateService

"/com/example/DateService/Date"


com.example.DateService.Date.quit_signal

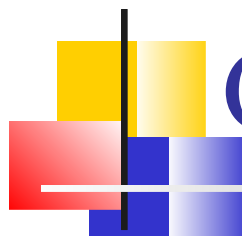


Concurrence

Activation

```
/usr/share/dbus-1/services/org.gnome.Rhythmbox3.service  
[D-BUS Service]  
Name=org.gnome.Rhythmbox3  
Exec=/usr/bin/rhythmbox
```

<input type="text" value="rhy"/>	Adresse : unix:path=/run/user/1000/bus
 org.gnome.Rhythmbox3	Nom : org.gnome.Rhythmbox3
activatable: yes, pid: 7039, cmd: /usr/bin/rhythmbox	Nom unique :
	Chemin de l'objet



▼ /org/gnome/Rhythmbox3

▼ **Interfaces**

- ▶ org.freedesktop.Application
- ▶ org.freedesktop.DBus.Introspectable
- ▶ org.freedesktop.DBus.Peer
- ▶ org.freedesktop.DBus.Properties

▼ org.gtk.Actions

▼ **Methods**

- Activate (String action_name, Array of [Variant] parameter, Dict of {String
- Describe (String action_name) ⇨ (Struct of (Boolean, Signature, Array of
- DescribeAll () ⇨ (Dict of {String, Struct of (Boolean, Signature, Array of [
- List () ⇨ (Array of [String] list)
- SetState (String action_name, Variant value, Dict of {String, Variant} plat

▼ **Signals**

- Changed (Array of [String], Dict of {String, Boolean}, Dict of {String, Variat
- ▶ org.gtk.Application