## РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ

Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук Кафедра прикладной информатики и теории вероятностей

### ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №1

дисциплина: Операционные системы

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Москва

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# Цель работы

Целью данной работы является приобретение практических навыков установки операционноё системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.

## Перехожу на сайт <a href="https://www.virtualbox.org">https://www.virtualbox.org</a> и скачиваю виртуальную машину



About
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Technical docs
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Community

# VirtualBox.org!

VirtualBox is a powerful x86 and AMD64/Intel64 virtualization product for enterprise as well as home use. Not only is VirtualBox an extremely feature rich, high performance product for enterprise customers, it is also the only professional solution that is freely available as Open Source Software under the terms of the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2. See "About VirtualBox" for an introduction.

Presently, VirtualBox runs on Windows, Linux, Macintosh, and Solaris hosts and supports a large number of guest operating systems including but not limited to Windows (NT 4.0, 2000, XP, Server 2003, Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10), DOS/Windows 3.x, Linux (2.4, 2.6, 3.x and 4.x), Solaris and OpenSolaris, OS/2, and OpenBSD.

VirtualBox is being actively developed with frequent releases and has an ever growing list of features, supported guest operating systems and platforms it runs on. VirtualBox is a community effort backed by a dedicated company: everyone is encouraged to contribute while Oracle ensures the product always meets professional quality criteria.



#### Hot picks:

- Pre-built virtual machines for developers at → Oracle Tech Network
- Hyperbox Open-source Virtual Infrastructure Manager → project site
- phpVirtualBox AJAX web interface ⇒ project site

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News Flash

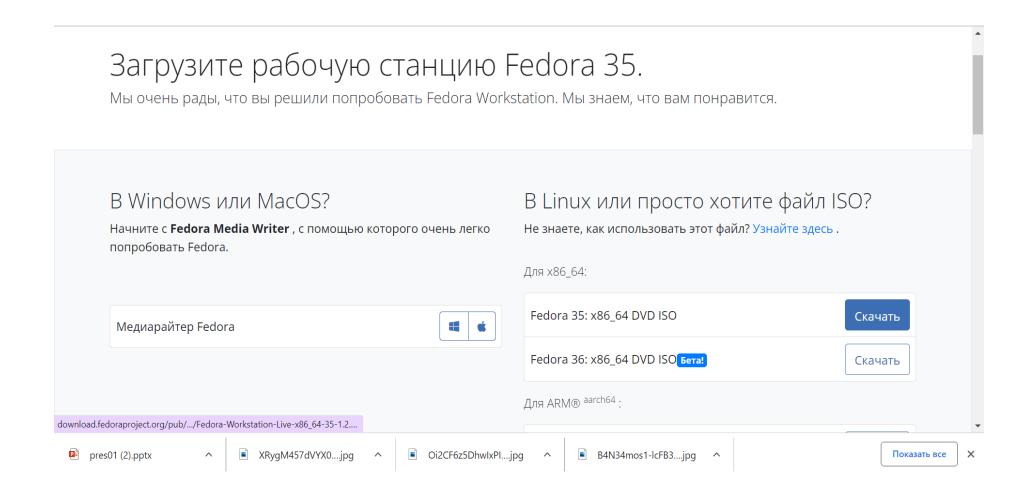
New April 29th, 2021
 VirtualBox 6.1.22 released!
 Oracle today released a 6.1
 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the Changelog for details.

Login Preferences

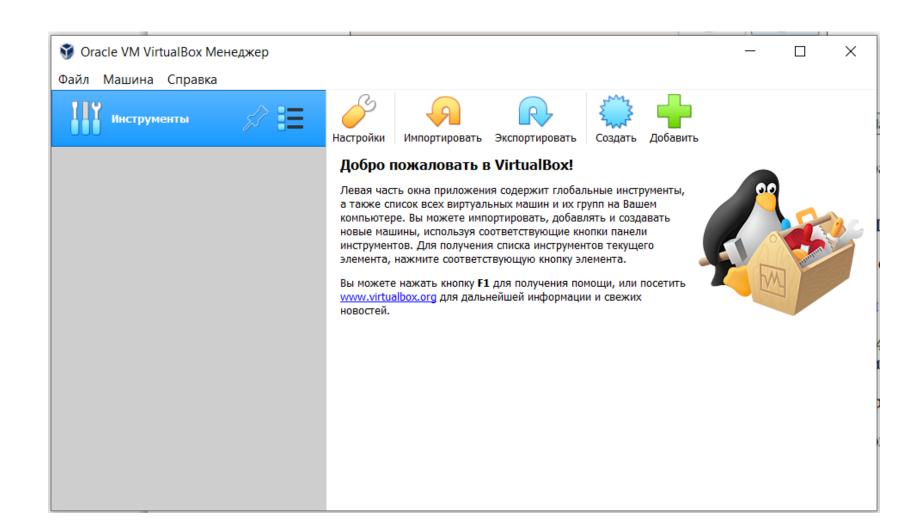
- New April 20th, 2021 VirtualBox 6.1.20 released! Oracle today released a 6.1 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the Changelog for details.
- New January 19th, 2021
   VirtualBox 6.1.18 released!
   Oracle today released a 6.1
   maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the Changelog for details.
- Important November 16th, 2020 We're hiring! Looking for a new challenge? We're hiring a VirtualBox senior developer in 3D area (Europe/Russia/India).
- New October 20th, 2020 VirtualBox 6.1.16 released! Oracle today released a 6.1 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the Changelog for details.
- New September 4th, 2020
  VirtualBox 6.1.14 released!
  Oracle today released a 6.1
  maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the Changelog for details.
- New July 14th, 2020 VirtualBox 6.1.12 released!

https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads

## Далее на сайте <a href="https://wiki.centos.org">https://wiki.centos.org</a> скачиваю дистрибутив Fedora



Дожидаюсь окончания скачивания и запускаю виртуальную машину. Далее создаю новую виртуальную машину и перехожу к настройке

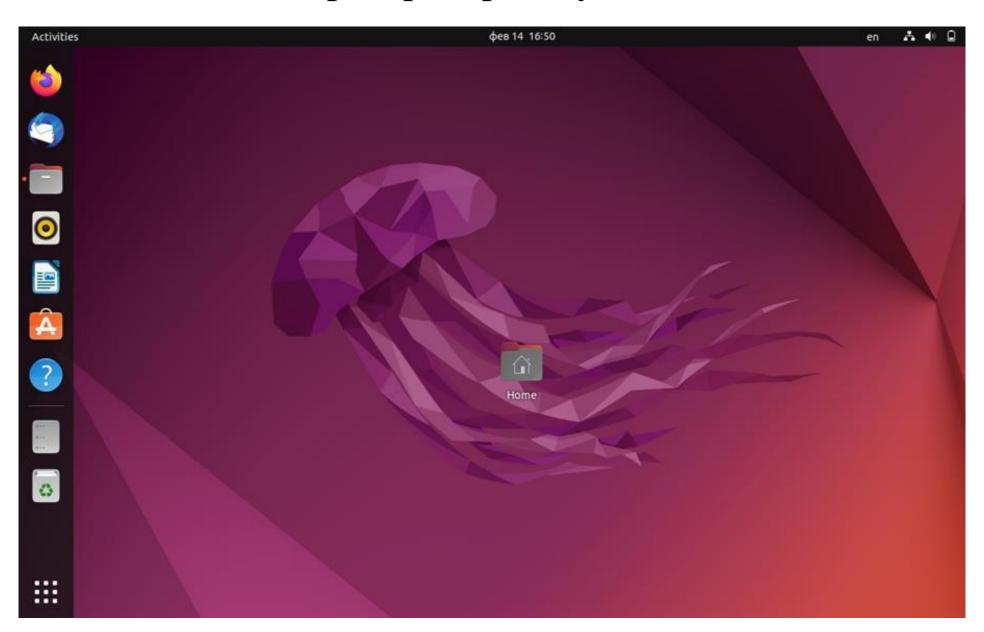


Запускаю виртуальную машину. Захожу в Свойства - Носители в виртуальной машине и добавлю новый привод оптических дисков. Выбираю образ, который мы ранее скачали на наш компьютер-Fedora

Далее устанавливаю язык интерфейса, ввожу имя пользователя, а также придумываю пароль.

Вхожу под заданной при установке учетной записью. А в меню устройства в в носителях изымаю диск из привода, для корректной работы Fedora

# Проверяю работу



- Открываю терминал и ввожу все необходимые команды для выполнения домашней работы-
- Получите следующую информацию
- 1. Версия ядра Linux (Linux version).
- 2. Частота процессора (Detected Mhz processor).
- 3. Модель процессора (CPU0).
- 4. Объем доступной оперативной памяти (Memory available).
- 5. Тип обнаруженного гипервизора (Hypervisor detected).
- 6. Тип файловой системы корневого раздела.(filesystem)
- 7. Последовательность монтирования файловых систем.(mount).

```
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: ~
          nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: ~
048 kB, surface = 507904 kB
    5.970684] vmwgfx 0000:00:02.0: [drm] Maximum display memory size is 16384 kiB
   a@nonna-VirtualBox:~$ dmesg | grep -i "Hypervisor'
                         detected: KVM
    0.240430] SRBDS: Unknown: Dependent on hypervisor status
   a@nonna-VirtualBox:-$ dmesg | grep -i "Filesystem"
                                        tem Enabled
    0.853738] AppArmor: AppArmor F
    4.543753] EXT4-fs (sda3): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts: (null).
   ta mode: none.
    @nonna-VirtualBox:~$ dmesg | grep -i "mount"
                   -cache hash table entries: 2048 (order: 2, 16384 bytes, linear)
                   point-cache hash table entries: 2048 (order: 2, 16384 bytes, linear)
    4.543753] EXT4-fs (sda3): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts: (null).
  ta mode: none.
    5.431435] systemd[1]: Set up automount Arbitrary Executable File Formats File Syste
        unt Point.
                               ting Huge Pages File System...
    5.433508] systemd[1]:
                                ing POSIX Message Queue File System...
    5.434422] systemd[1]:
                                ing Kernel Debug File System...
    5.435371] systemd[1]:
                                ting Kernel Trace File System...
              systemd[1]:
                                         int Root and Kernel File Systems...
              systemd[1]: Starting Rem
    5.632781]
                                ted Huge Pages File System.
    5.642531]
                                ted POSIX Message Queue File System.
    5.642615] systemd[1]:
                                ed Kernel Debug File System.
    5.642674] systemd[1]:
                                ed Kernel Trace File System.
    5.714957] EXT4-fs (sda3): re-mounted. Opts: errors=remount-ro. Quota mode: none.
  356.936003] audit: type=1400 audit(1676382774.759:71): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
rofile_load" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/17950/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine//
  -namespace-capture-helper" pid=3603 comm="apparmor_parser
 378.304451] audit: type=1400 audit(1676382796.130:88): apparmor="STATUS" operation="p nonna@nonna-virtualBox: $ dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"
ofile replace" profile="unconfined" name="/snap/snapd/17950/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine/
      namespace-capture-helper" pid=3762 comm="apparmor_parser
  456.735326] audit: type=1400 audit(1676382874.575:105): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
profile replace" info="same as current profile, skipping" profile="unconfined" name="/sn
ap/snapd/17950/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine//<mark>mount</mark>-namespace-capture-helper" pid=4089 comm
 'apparmor_parser'
     nonna-VirtualBox:~
```

```
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: ~
                                                      nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: ~
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox:-$ dmesg | grep -i "Linux version"
    0.000000] Linux version 5.15.0-48-generic (buildd@lcy02-amd64-080) (gcc (Ubuntu 11
2.0-19ubuntu1) 11.2.0, GNU ld (GNU Binutils for Ubuntu) 2.38) #54-Ubuntu SMP Fri Aug 26
13:26:29 UTC 2022 (Ubuntu 5.15.0-48.54-generic 5.15.53)
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox:~$ dmesg | grep -i "Detected Mhz processor"
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox:~$ dmesg | grep -i "Detected Mhz processor"
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox:-$ dmesg | grep -i "Mhz processor"
    0.000008] tsc: Detected 2111.998
     0.385425] smpboot: CPU0: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-10210U CPU @ 1.60GHz (family: 0x6, mo
del: 0x8e, stepping: 0xc)
nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: $ dmesg | grep -i "Memory available"
 nonna@nonna-VirtualBox:-$ dmesg | grep -i "Memory
     0.007892] ACPI: Reserving FACP table memory at [mem 0x3fff00f0-0x3fff01e3]
     0.007893] ACPI: Reserving DSDT table
                                             emory at [mem 0x3fff0470-0x3fff2794]
     0.007894] ACPI: Reserving FACS table
                                             emory at [mem 0x3fff0200-0x3fff023f]
     0.007895] ACPI: Reserving FACS table
                                             emory at [mem 0x3fff0200-0x3fff023f]
     0.007896] ACPI: Reserving APIC table
                                            emory at [mem 0x3fff0240-0x3fff0293]
     0.007897] ACPI: Reserving SSDT table memory at [mem 0x3fff02a0-0x3fff046b]
     0.012084] Early
                            node ranges
     0.023741] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave memory: [mem 0x00000000-0x00000fff]
     0.023743] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave m
                                                          [mem 0x0009f000-0x0009ffff]
     0.023744] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave m
                                                          [mem 0x000a0000-0x000effff]
     0.023745] PM: hibernation: Registered nosave
                                                       ry: [mem 0x000f0000-0x000fffff]
                    ry: 921880K/1048120K available (16393K kernel code, 4377K rwdata, 108
    rodata, 3224K init, 6580K bss, 125980K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
     0.275541] Freeing SMP alternatives memory: 40K
     0.386286] x86/mm:
                              block size: 128MB
     1.688035] Freeing initrd memory: 61844K
     1.715405] Freeing unused decrypted me
     1.715912] Freeing unused kernel image (initmem)
     1.724887] Freeing unused kernel image (text/rodata gap)
     1.725052] Freeing unused kernel image (rodata/data gap)
     5.968487] [TTM] Zone kernel: Available graphics
                                                            V: 496402 KiB
     5.970674] vmwgfx 0000:00:02.0: [drm] Legacy memory limits: VRAM = 16384 kB, FIFO =
2048 kB, surface = 507904 kB
     5.970684] vmwgfx 0000:00:02.0: [drm] Maximum display memory size is 16384 kiB
```

nonna@nonna-VirtualBox: ~

## Вывод

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы я приобрела практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину и настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы.