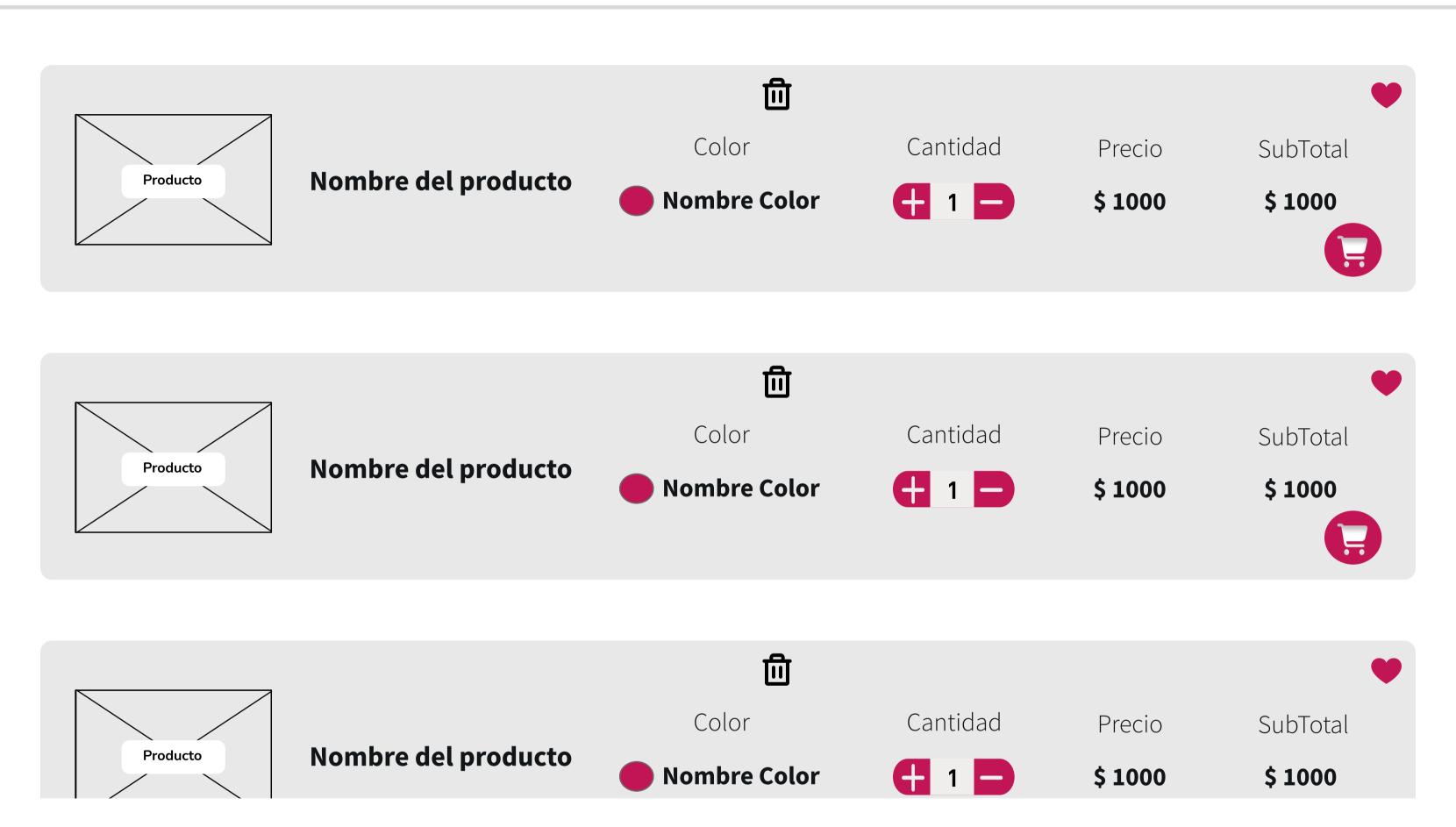




Categories~



Agregar todo 🗏