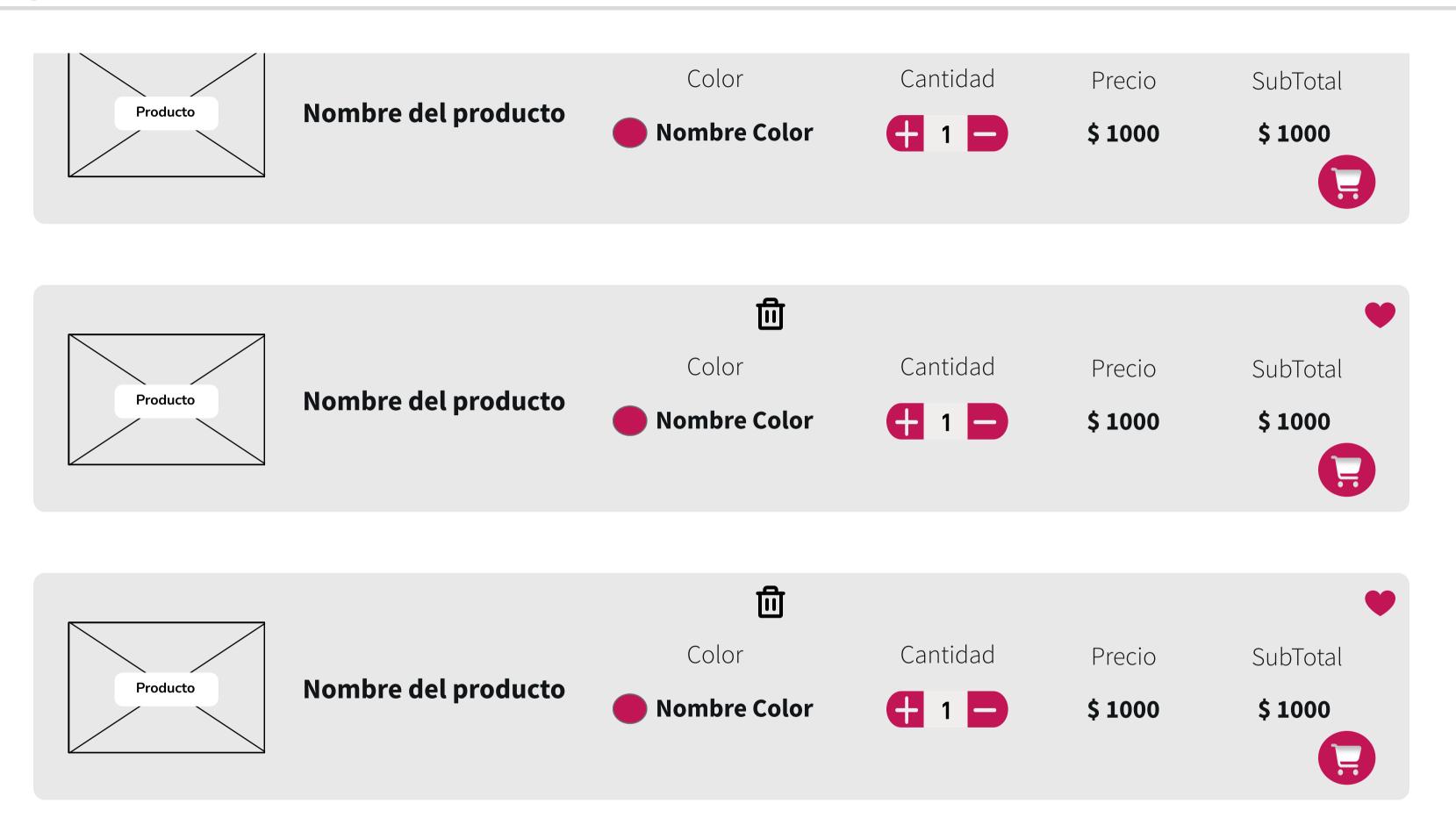




## Categories~



Agregar todo 🗏