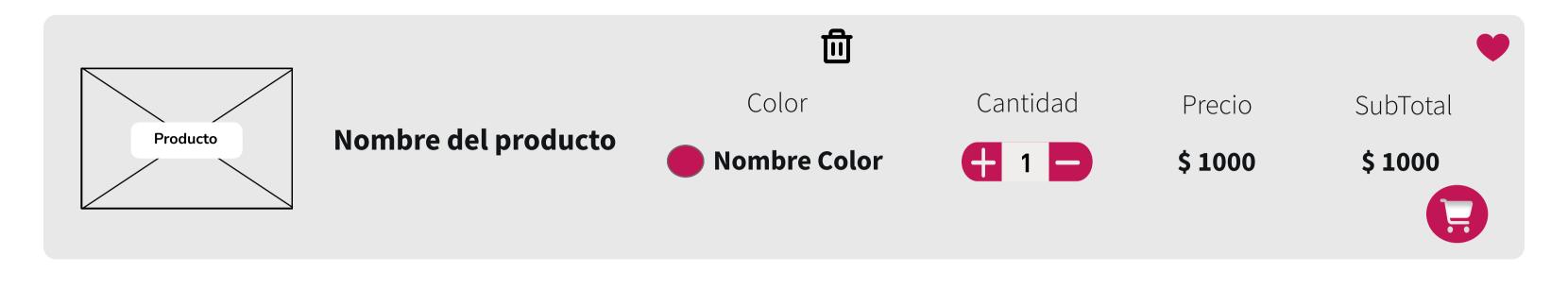




Categories~







Agregar todo 🗏