# Internal Mobile Application Security Audit Report

Level: 1

"Project Name: EZnetCRM Android Application"

Date: 9th Sept 2015

By:

Swati Bhardwaj

**Information Security Analyst** 

Vulnerability Name: Debugger Mode is enabled

Severity: HIGH

## **Description:**

During the analysis, it was found that the android application has debugger mode ON. It allowed to successfully retrieve all the application methods by debugging the android application. An attacker may take advantage of that and use this information for further attacks.

#### **Recommendation:**

Debugger Mode should be disabled.

# **Screen Shot:**

#### **Extracted Methods**

```
android.content.Context getFilesDir()
android.content.Context getMainLooper()
android.content.Context getObbDir()
android.content.Context getPackageCodePath()
android.content.Context getPackageManager()
android.content.Context getPackageName()
android.content.Context getPackageResourcePath()
android.content.Context getResources()
android.content.Context getSharedPreferences(java.lang.String, int) android.content.Context getSharedPrefsFile(java.lang.String)
android.content.Context getString(int)
android.content.Context getString(int, java.lang.Object...)
android.content.Context getSystemService(java.lang.String)
 android.content.Context getText(int)
android.content.Context getTheme()
android.content.Context getThemeResId()
android.content.Context getWallpaper()
android.content.Context getWallpaperDesiredMinimumHeight()
 android.content.Context getWallpaperDesiredMinimumWidth()
android.content.Context grantUriPermission(java.lang.String, android.net.Uri, int)
android.content.Context isRestricted()
android.content.Context obtainStyledAttributes(int, int[])
android.content.Context obtainStyledAttributes(android.util.AttributeSet, int[])
 android.content.Context obtainStyledAttributes(android.util.AttributeSet, int[], int, int)
 android.content.Context obtainStyledAttributes(int[])
android.content.Context openFileInput(java.lang.String)
android.content.Context openFileInput(java.lang.String)
android.content.Context openFileOutput(java.lang.String, int)
android.content.Context openOrCreateDatabase(java.lang.String, int, android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase$CursorFactory)
android.content.Context openOrCreateDatabase(java.lang.String, int, android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase$CursorFactory,
 ase.DatabaseErrorHandler)
```

# **Vulnerability Name: Clear Text Credentials Stored on User Device**

Severity: HIGH

# **Description:**

It is possible to retrieve the clear text credentials from the user device. Other malicious applications may access these credentials and use it for unauthorized access. An attacker might take the advantage of that and use this information for further attacks.

#### Recommendation:

Clear Text Credentials should not be stored in the user devices or it should be encrypted.

#### **Screen Shot:**

# **Kindly Fix the Throughout the Application**

# Vulnerability Name: Application sends Username and Password in Clear Text

Severity: HIGH

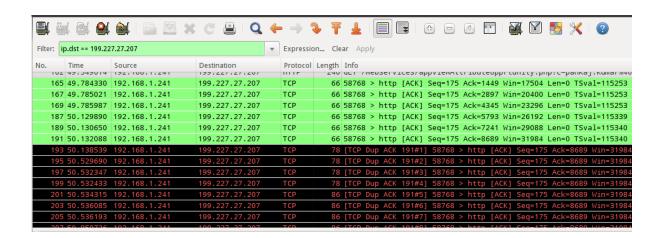
# **Description:**

Application is sending clear text user name and password which might be captured in the network. An attacker might be able to take the advantage of that and use these credentials for unauthorized access in the application.

#### Recommendation:

HTTPS should be implement in the application.

#### **Screen Shot:**



**Vulnerability Name:** Directory Listing

Severity:

MEDIUM

**Description:** 

The web service is configured to display the list of files contained in this directory. This is not recommended because the directory may contain files that are not normally exposed through links on the web site.

## **Recommendation:**

You should make sure the directory does not contain any sensitive information or you should restrict directory listings from the web server configuration.

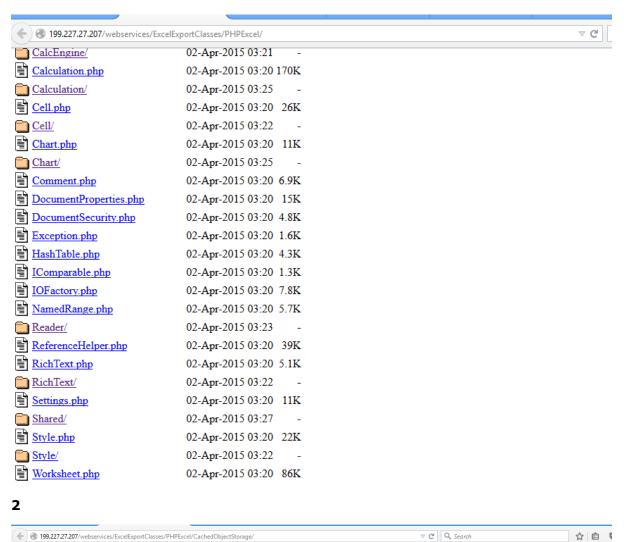
## **URL:**

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/CachedObjectS
   torage/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/CalcEngine/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Calculation/
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Cell/">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Cell/</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Chart/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Chart/Renderer
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Reader/
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Reader/Excel5/">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Reader/Excel5/</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Reader/Excel20
   07/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/Escher/

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/JAMA/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/OLE/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/PCLZip/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/OLE/PP
   S/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/JAMA/u
   tils/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/Escher/
   DgContainer/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/Escher/
   DqqContainer/
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Worksheet/">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Worksheet/</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Worksheet/Aut
   oFilter/
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Worksheet/Aut
   oFilter/Column/

## **Screen Shot:**

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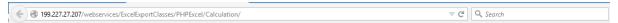


# Index of /webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/CachedObjectStorage

Last modified	Size	Description
	-	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	9.6K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	7.9K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	6.5K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	3.3K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	4.6K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	9.7K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	3.8K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	4.2K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	4.2K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	6.2K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	9.6K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	10K	
02-Apr-2015 03:22	9.0K	
	02-Apr-2015 03:22	102-Apr-2015 03:22 9.6K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 7.9K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 6.5K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 3.3K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 9.7K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 9.7K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 4.2K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 4.2K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 4.2K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 9.6K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 9.6K 02-Apr-2015 03:22 9.0K

Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) Server at 199.227.27.207 Port 80





# Index of /webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Calculation

Name	Last modified	Size Description
Parent Directory		-
Database.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	27K
DateTime.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	54K
Engineering.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	96K
Exception.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	1.6K
ExceptionHandler.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	1.5K
Financial.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	86K
FormulaParser.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	22K
FormulaToken.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	5.4K
Function.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	3.9K
Functions.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	20K
Logical.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	9.9K
LookupRef.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	28K
MathTrig.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	38K
Statistical.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	107K
TextData.php	02-Apr-2015 03:21	18K
Token/	02-Apr-2015 03:25	_
functionlist.txt	02-Apr-2015 03:21	2.5K
-		

Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) Server at 199.227.27.207 Port 80

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# $Index\ of\ / webservices/Excel Export Classes/PHP Excel/Work sheet$

Name	Last modified	Size Description
Parent Directory		-
AutoFilter.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	31K
AutoFilter/	02-Apr-2015 03:27	=
BaseDrawing.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	9.9K
CellIterator.php	02-Apr-2015 03:22	3.9K
ColumnDimension.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	5.1K
Drawing.php	02-Apr-2015 03:22	3.6K
Drawing/	02-Apr-2015 03:26	-
HeaderFooter.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	12K
HeaderFooterDrawing.php	02-Apr-2015 03:22	7.2K
MemoryDrawing.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	4.7K
PageMargins.php	02-Apr-2015 03:22	4.0K
PageSetup.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	24K
Protection.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	10K
Row.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	2.1K
RowDimension.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	5.1K
RowIterator.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	3.3K
SheetView.php	02-Apr-2015 03:23	4.3K

Apache/2.2.3 (CentOS) Server at 199.227.27.207 Port 80

**Vulnerability Name:** Source Code Disclosure

Severity: HIGH

# **Description:**

Server-side source code may contain sensitive information which can help an attacker formulate attacks against the application.

#### Recommendation:

Server-side source code is normally disclosed to clients as a result of typographical errors in scripts or because of misconfiguration, such as failing to grant executable permissions to a script or directory. You should review the cause of the code disclosure and prevent it from happening.

#### **URL:**

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Calculation/functionlist.txt
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Chart/Renderer/PHP%20Charting%20Libraries.txt">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Chart/Renderer/PHP%20Charting%20Libraries.txt</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/PCLZip/readme.tx
   t
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/ExcelExportClasses/PHPExcel/Shared/PCLZip/gnulgpl.txt
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appConvertLead.php-29-1-15
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appConvertLead.php123">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appConvertLead.php123</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appLeadexportxls.php-30-03-2015-s
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewLead.php-3-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewLead.php-work-18
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewOpportunity.php-4-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewtask.php-3-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewtask.php-23-1-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewtask.php-25-03--2015

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appadddocument.php-28-1-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appadddocument.php19-1-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appaddeditdeletequote.php-23-1-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appaddlead.php-17-03-2015
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appcontactexport.php-30-03-2015-ss
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appleadexport.php-01-04-2015-s
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/applogin.php-3-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appquoteexport.php--01-04-15-s
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appticketlist.php-4-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appticketlist.php-3103-2015-s
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewAttributetask.php-31-03-2015-s
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewTicket.php-4-2-15">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewTicket.php-4-2-15</a>
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewTicket.php-23-1-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewcompaign.php-4-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewdocument.php-4-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewdocument.php-28-03-2015-s
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewquote.php-4-2-15
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/setting.php 2 7
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/webservice.txt
- http://66.55.11.23/webservices/getCustomerADDDoc.php?c=pankaj.kumar@vstacks.in
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewCompaign.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewCustomer.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewDocument.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewLead.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewOpportunity.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewQuote.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewTask.php-2015-05-14
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/xmlViewTicket.php-2015-05-14

#### **Screen Shot:**

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```
□ ▼ C Q Search
<?php
        $obiPager
                                  =new pager();
         $RecordsPerPage=10;
                           =10;

%arrycount=%objLead->ListTicketCount();

%page=!empty(%_REQUEST['page'])?%_REQUEST['page']:1;

%offset = %RecordsPerPage * (%page-1);
                           //echo $arryTicket;die;
                                   =$objLead->numRows();
         $arryTicket_update
         $i =0;
foreach($arryTicket_update as $rows)
                                    $arryEmp =array();
if($rows['AssignedTo'] !='')
                                          $arrvEmp
                                                        =$objLead->GetAssigneeUser($rows['AssignedTo']);
                                         $row array2['userid']
                                                                           $row_array2['name']
$row_array2['department']
$row_array2['designation']
                                                                         = (!empty($arryEmp[$j]['UserName']))? $arryEmp[$j]['UserName']:"";

= (!empty($arryEmp[$j]['emp_dep']))? $arryEmp[$j]['emp_dep']:"";

= (!empty($arryEmp[$j]['JobTitle']))? $arryEmp[$j]['JobTitle']:"";
                                         array push ($return array, $row array2);
             $arryTicket_update[$1]['AssignedTo'] =$return_array;
if($rows['day']!= 0);
```

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```
□ ▼ C Q Search
199,227,27,207/webservices/xmlViewTicket.php-2015-05-14
<?php
        require once ("setting.php");
        require once ("common.php");
        require once ("classes/lead.class.php");
        require once ("classes/array2xml.classs.php");
        $ModuleName
                                 ="Ticket";
        $objLead
                                =new lead();
        $objPager
                                 =new pager();
        $RecordsPerPage=10;
                         $arrycount=$objLead->ListTicketCount();
                         $page=!empty($_REQUEST['page'])?$_REQUEST['page']:1;
                         $offset = $RecordsPerPage * ($page-1) ;
                         $a = ($arrycount/$RecordsPerPage);
                         $maxpage=ceil($a);
        $arryTicket
=$objLead->ListTicket('',$_GET['parent_type'],$_GET['parentID'],$_GET['key'],$_GET
sPerPage, $offset);
        //echo $arryTicket;die;
        $num
                                 =$objLead->numRows();
        $arryTicket_update
                                 =$arryTicket;
        $i
                                 =0;
        foreach($arryTicket update as $rows)
```

```
□ ▼ C Q Search
<?php
       require once("setting.php");
       require_once("common.php");
        require_once("classes/lead.class.php");
       require once ("classes/region.class.php");
       $objLead
                                    =new lead();
        $obiRegion
                                    =new region();
        if($ GET['del id'] && !empty($ GET['del id'])):
               $objLead->RemoveDocument($ REQUEST['del id']);
                $named_array[] = array("flag" => "1","msg"=>"Document has been remove successfully.").
                $result = array("result" => $named_array);echo json_encode($result);exit;
        //For New Document
       if($_REQUEST){
               if (!empty($_REQUEST['documentID'])){
                        $ImageId
                                                 =$_REQUEST['documentID'];
                                                 =$ REQUEST['image'];
                        $base
                        Sdata
                                                =array();
                        $data
                                                =$_REQUEST;
                        $data['title']
                                                 =$ REQUEST['DocumentTitle'];
                        $data['DownloadType']
                                               ='Internal';
                        $data['description']
                                                =$_REQUEST['Documentdescription'];
                        $data['Status']
                                                 =$_REQUEST['status'];
                        $objLead->UpdateDocument($data);
                        $objLead->addDocAssign($_REQUEST);
                                    if(!empty($_REQUEST['filename']))
```

**Vulnerability Name:** Inter Path Disclosure

Severity: MEDIUM

# **Description:**

It is possible to view the inter path of the application. An attacker might take the advantage of that and use this information for further attacks.

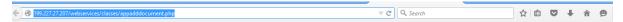
#### **Recommendation:**

It is recommended to review the cause of the path disclosure and prevent it from happening.

#### **URL:**

http://199.227.27.207/webservices/classes/appadddocument.php

## **Screen Shot:**



Warning: require\_once(setting.php): failed to open stream: No such file or directory in /var/www/html/webservices/classes /appadddocument.php on line 5 Fatal error: require\_once(): Failed opening required 'setting.php' (include\_path='.:/usr/share/pear: /usr/share/php') in /var/www/html/webservices/classes/appadddocument.php on line 5

Vulnerability Name: Internal Information might be downloaded by an anonymous users

Severity: HIGH

## **Description:**

It is possible to view and download the internal campaign details information anonymously. An attacker might take the advantage of that and use this this information for own personal use or malicious activity.

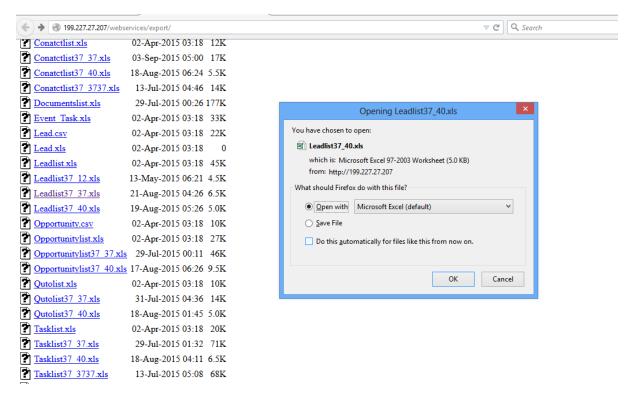
## **Recommendation:**

All the type reports should be restricted by anonymous access and it should be stored outside the public folders.

#### **URL:**

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Campaignlist.xls
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Conatctlist37 40.xls
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Leadlist.xls
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist.xls">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist.xls</a>
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist.xls">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist.xls</a>
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist37">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Opportunitylist37</a> 40.xls
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/export/Qutolist.xls

#### **Screen Shot:**



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# **Vulnerability Name: Unauthorized Information Disclosure**

Severity: HIGH

# **Description:**

It is possible to view the internal information application information without the login. An attacker might take the advantage of that and use this information for further attacks.

## **URL:**

- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/module\_list.php?c=pankaj.kumar@vstacks.in\_
- <a href="http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewAttributelead.php?c=pankaj.kumar%">http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appviewAttributelead.php?c=pankaj.kumar%</a> 40vstacks.in&att source=11&att Status=12&att Industry=51
- http://199.227.27.207//webservices/getAttribute.php?c=pankaj.kumar%40vstac ks.in&attr=SalesStage
- http://199.227.27.207///webservices/getSateclistbycountry.php?c=pankaj.kumar
   %40vstacks.in&country\_id=106
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewOpportunity.php?c=pankaj.kumar%4
   0vstacks.in&page=0&UserID=37&moduleId=103

### **Recommendation:**

It is commentated to implement proper session management in the URL.

## **Screen Shot:**

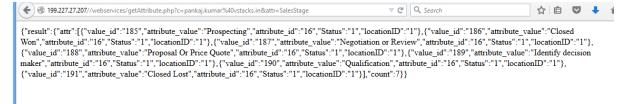
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# Kindly Fix the Vulnerabilities throughout the Application

9.

**Vulnerability Name:** SQL Injection

Severity: HIGH

## **Description**

SQL injection vulnerabilities arise when user-controllable data is incorporated into database SQL queries in an unsafe manner. An attacker can supply crafted input to break out of the data context in which their input appears and interfere with the structure of the surrounding query. Various attacks can be delivered via SQL injection, including reading or modifying critical application data, interfering with application logic, escalating privileges within the database and executing operating system commands.

#### **URL:**

- http://199.227.27.207///webservices/getSateclistbycountry.php?c=pankaj.kumar
   %40vstacks.in&country\_id=106
- http://199.227.27.207/webservices/appViewOpportunity.php?c=pankaj.kumar%4
   0vstacks.in&page=0&UserID=37&moduleId=103

#### **Recommendation:**

The most effective way to prevent SQL injection attacks is to use parameterized queries (also known as prepared statements) for all database access. This method uses two steps to incorporate potentially tainted data into SQL queries: first, the application specifies the structure of the query, leaving placeholders for each item of user input; second, the application specifies the contents of each placeholder. Because the structure of the query has already defined in the first step, it is not possible for malformed data in the second step to interfere with the query structure. You should review the documentation for your database and application platform to determine the appropriate APIs which you can use to perform parameterized queries. It is strongly recommended that you parameterize every variable data item that is incorporated into database queries, even if it is not obviously tainted, to prevent oversights occurring and avoid vulnerabilities being introduced by changes elsewhere within the code base of the application.

You should be aware that some commonly employed and recommended mitigation for SQL injection vulnerabilities are not always effective:

- One common defense is to double up any single quotation marks appearing within user input before incorporating that input into a SQL query. This defense is designed to prevent malformed data from terminating the string in which it is inserted. However, if the data being incorporated into queries is numeric, then the defense may fail, because numeric data may not be encapsulated within quotes, in which case only a space is required to break out of the data context and interfere with the query. Further, in second-order SQL injection attacks, data that has been safely escaped when initially inserted into the database is subsequently read from the database and then passed back to it again. Quotation marks that have been doubled up initially will return to their original form when the data is reused, allowing the defense to be bypassed.
- Another often cited defense is to use stored procedures for database access. While stored procedures can provide security benefits, they are not guaranteed to prevent SQL injection attacks. The same kinds of vulnerabilities that arise within standard dynamic SQL queries can arise if any SQL is dynamically constructed within stored procedures. Further, even if the procedure is sound, SQL injection can arise if the procedure is invoked in an unsafe manner using user-controllable data.

#### **Screen Shot:**

