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We Start With:

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**Success is the sum of small efforts,  
repeated day in and day out.**



# Theory of Computation

## Regular Exp :

$$\text{I) } \phi \cdot R = R \cdot \phi = \phi$$

$$\text{II) } R \cdot \epsilon = \epsilon \cdot R = R$$

$$\text{III) } \Sigma^* + R = \Sigma^*$$

$$\text{IV) } a^* = \epsilon + a^+ = (a^*)^* = (a^+)^* = (a^+)^2$$

Imp: V)  $(a+b)^* = (a^* b^*)^* = (a^* b^+)^+ = (b^* a^*)^* = (a^* b^+)^+$   
 $= b^* (a b^*)^* = a^* (b a^*)^* = (a b)^* a^* = (b a)^* b^*$

$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$

## Language

① Starts with 'a'

$$\begin{aligned} &= a(a+b)^* \\ &= (ab^*)^+ \end{aligned}$$

② Empty Set

$$\emptyset$$

③ Ends with 'a'

$$\begin{aligned} &= (a+b)^*a \\ &= (b^*a)^+ \end{aligned}$$

## Reg Exp

## Min DFA

3 states

## Min NFA

2 states

## RG

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aA \\ A &\rightarrow aA \mid bA \mid \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

Empty Grammat

1 state

1 state

2 states

2 states

$$S \rightarrow Aa$$

$$A \rightarrow Aa \mid Ab \mid \epsilon$$





Language	Reg Exp	Min DFA	Min NFA	RG
④ $\Sigma^* aaa$		$ aaa  + 1$ $= 4$	$ aaa  + 1$ $= 4 \text{ states}$	
⑤ $aaa \Sigma^*$		$ aaa  + 2$ $= 5 \text{ states}$	$ aaa  + 1$ $= 4 \text{ states}$	
⑥ $\Sigma^* aaa \Sigma^*$		$= 4 \text{ states}$	$= 4 \text{ states}$	



Language

Reg Exp

Min DFA

Min NFA

RG



Language

Reg Exp

Min DFA

Min NFA

RG



Language	Reg Exp	Min DFA	Min NFA	RG
⑦ $ \omega  = 2$ (K)	$\Sigma^2 = (a+b)^2$	4 states (K+2)	3 states (K+1)	
⑧ $ \omega  \leq 2$	$(\epsilon+a+b)^2$	4 states	3 states	
⑨ $ \omega  \geq 2$	$(a+b)^2 \Sigma^*$	3 states	3 states	
⑩ $n_a(\omega) = 2$	$b^* a b^* a b^*$	4	3	
⑪ $n_a(\omega) \leq 2$	$b^* (\epsilon+a)^* b^* (\epsilon+a)^* b^*$	4	3	
⑫ $n_a(\omega) \geq 2$	$\Sigma^* a \Sigma^* a \Sigma^*$	3	3	



## Language

⑬ 3<sup>rd</sup> symbol  
from left is 'a'  
(begin)

⑭ 3<sup>rd</sup> symbol  
from right is 'a'  
(end)

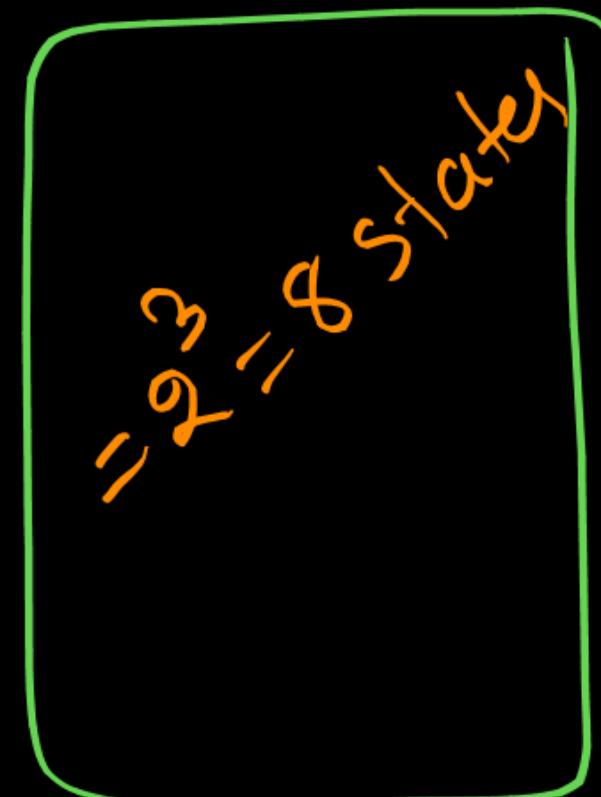
## Reg Exp

$$(a+b)^2 a \sum^*$$

$$\sum^* a \sum^2$$

## Min DFA

" " " 3x2 states



## Min NFA

" " " 4 states

" " " 4 states

## RG

⑯  $L = \{w \mid w \in \{a, b\}^*, n_a(w) \text{ is div by } 3, n_b(w) \text{ is div by } 5\}$

$$= 3 \times 5$$

= 15 states //

⑯  $|\omega|$  is div by  $n \Rightarrow n$  states

⑰  $n_0(\omega)$  "  $n \Rightarrow n$  states

\*\* ⑱  $\{\omega \mid \omega \in \{0,1\}^*, \text{Der}(\omega) \text{ is divisible by } \underbrace{1024}_{\Downarrow}\}$

$$= 10+1 \Leftarrow 2^{10}$$

= 11 states

⑯  $\{ w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^*, \text{Der}(w) \text{ is div by } 7 \}$



7 states  $\equiv$

↓  
Primo  
or  
odd



Finite Language

Regular but Not finite

DCLL but not Regular

CFL but not DCLL

Not CFL

①  $\{a^m b^n\} \Rightarrow a^{*} b^{*} \Rightarrow$  Regular , not finite

②  $\{a^n b^n\} \Rightarrow$  DCFL but not reg

③  $\{a^m b^n \mid m=n \text{ or } m=2n\} \Rightarrow$  CFL but not DCFL

④  $\{a^n b^n c^n\} \Rightarrow$  not CFL

⑤  $\{ww \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\} \Rightarrow \text{Not CFL}$

⑥  $\{w\#w \mid \dots\}$

Ex ⑦  $\{ww^R \mid \dots\} \Rightarrow \text{CFL but not DCFL}$

⑧  $\{w\#w^R \mid \dots\} \Rightarrow \text{DCFL but not reg}$

- "  $\{a^nb^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$  "   
 ⑨  $\{wxw^R \mid w, x \in \{a, b\}^*\}$   $\Rightarrow$  Regular, not fin
- ⑩  $\{xww^R \mid \dots\}$   $\Rightarrow$  Regular, not fin
- ⑪  $\{ww^Rx \mid \dots\}$   $\Rightarrow$  Regular, not fin

⑫  $\{wxw^R \mid w, x \in \{a, b\}^*\} \Rightarrow$  Reg

⑬  $\{xww^R \mid \dots\}$

⑭  $\{ww^Rx \mid \dots\}$

$\Rightarrow$  CFL but not DCFL

15

$\overline{\{a^n b^n\}}$

$\rightarrow$  DCFL

16

$\{a^n b^n\}^*$

$\rightarrow$  DCFL

17

$\overline{\{ww^R \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\}}$

$\rightarrow$  CFL but not DCFL

18

$\overline{\{ww \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\}}$

$\rightarrow$  CFL

19

$\overline{\{a^n b^n c^n\}}$

$\rightarrow$  CFL but not DCFL



**Great things never come from comfort zones.**

# Closure properties:

For Regulars:

→ Not closed: Subset, Inf(union,  $\cap$ ,  $-$ ,  $\cdot$ ,  $\leq_s$ ,  $\delta$ )

For DCFLs:

→ closed: Complement, prefix,  $\bar{h}'$ , Finite subset

For CFLs:

→ Not closed:  $\cap$ ,  $\bar{\cap}$ , Diff, Subset, Quotient, Finite  $\cap$ ,  $Fm^-$   
Inf(....)

For Recs(Decidables):

→ Not closed: Substitution, Homomorphism,  $\leq$ , Inf....

For RELs  
(SDs)



Not closed: Complement, Difference, Subset,  
Finite Diffs., Inf(....)

	Sinit Lang	Int. args	Regs	DCLs	CLs	QCLs	RELs
$L_1 \cup L_2$	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
$L_1 \cap L_2$	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓ closed
$\bar{L}$	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗ Not closed

①  $\alpha^*$

i)  $S \rightarrow aS|\epsilon$

ii)  $S \rightarrow Sa|\epsilon$

iii)  $S \rightarrow aS|Sa|\epsilon$

iv)  $S \rightarrow SS|a|\epsilon$

:

②  $(a+b)^*$

$S \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid \epsilon$

OR

$S \rightarrow Sa \mid Sb \mid \epsilon$

③  $\{a^n b^n\}$

$A \rightarrow aAb \mid \epsilon$

④  $\{ww^R \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\}$

$S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid \epsilon$

⑤  $\{a^m b^n \mid m \geq n\}$

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow aA \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow aBb \mid \epsilon$

⑥  $\{a^m b^n \mid m \leq n\}$

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow aAb \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow bB \mid \epsilon$

⑦  $S \rightarrow aS|Sb|\epsilon$

$$L = a^* b^*$$

## (L) Recursive Lang

HTM exist

Decidable lang

$L$  is REL and  $\bar{L}$  is REL

$L$  has TM &  $\bar{L}$  has TM

$L$  enumerates in effective order  
(lexicographical)

## (L) REL

Tm exist

Semi-decidable lang

$L$  is either Recursive or SD UD  
(RE but not RE)

$L$  enumerated by TM

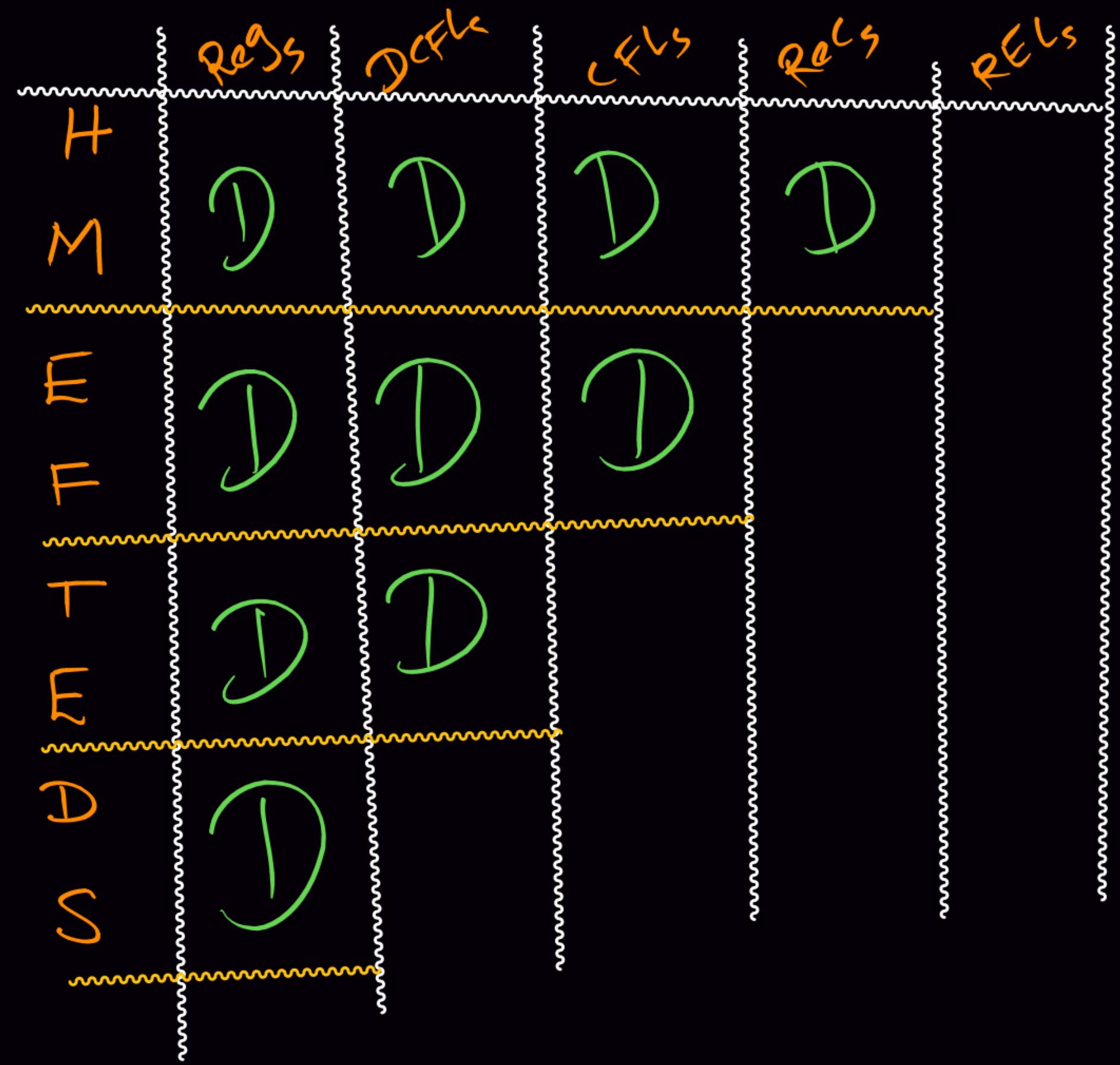
Turing Recognizable language

All sets

Countable sets

RE sets

Recursive sets

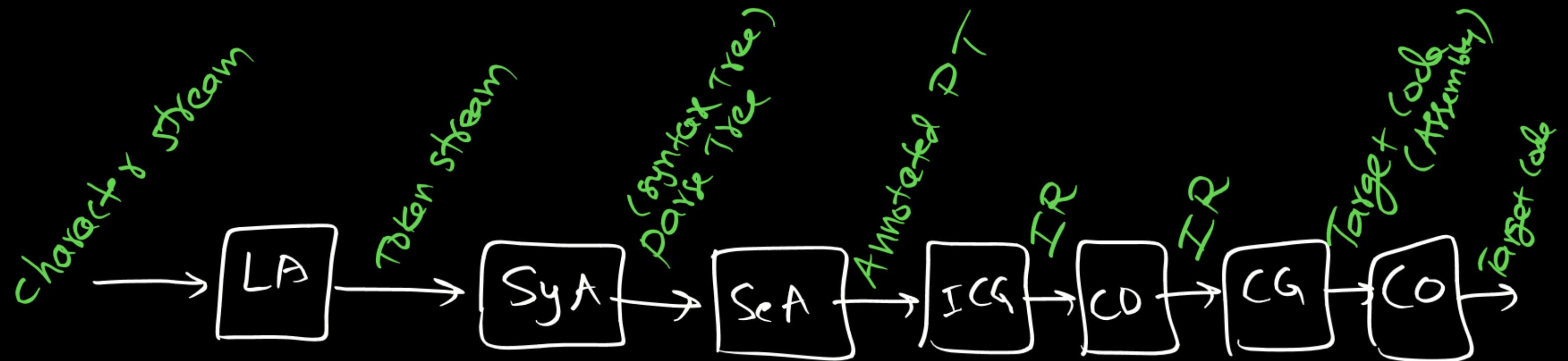


- I)  $\{ \text{TM} \mid \text{TM} \text{ accepts } \epsilon \}$  → Undecidable & Semidecidable  
Membership
- II)  $\{ \text{TM} \mid \text{TM} \text{ accepts some string} \}$  → Undecidable & Semidecidable  
Non-emptiness
- III)  $\{ \text{TM} \mid \text{TM} \text{ accepts only } \epsilon \}$  → Undecidable  
 $L(\text{TM}) = \{ \epsilon \}$  ↙  
Not RE  
(not semidecidable)



# Compiler Design

# Compiler phases





# Lexical Analysis

↳ Tokens:

- Identifiers (variable names, function names)
- Operators
- Constants
- Keywords
- Punctuations

```
f( )  
- -  
{  
- int x=10;  
x++;  
**x;  
}
```

++  
1 token

\*\*  
--  
2 tokens

= 17 tokens

# Lexical Analysis

- longest prefix match rule
- TOKENS
- Lexical errors

int 1xy;

int x=029;  
/\* .....  
                ^ not octal digit



# Syntax Analysis

- ↳ Syntax errors
- Amb & Unamb CFGs
- First and Follow set
- LL(1) CFG ?
- LL(1) Table
- LR CFGs ?
- ↳ Operator precedence

Amb CFG: Some string, >1 derivation.

Unamb CFG: Every string, 1 derivation.

$$\text{I) } S \rightarrow \underbrace{Sa} \mid \underbrace{bS} \mid c$$

Amb CFG

$$\text{II) } S \rightarrow AB \mid ab$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow b \quad \text{Amb CFG}$$

$$A \rightarrow A\alpha_1 | A\alpha_2 | B_1 | B_2 | B_3$$

↓ Least Reduction  
Elimination

$$A \rightarrow B_1 X | B_2 X | B_3 X$$
$$X \rightarrow \alpha_1 X | \alpha_2 X | \epsilon$$

$$A \rightarrow ab \mid ac \mid ad \mid ef$$

↓ Left factoring  
(eliminate common prefixes)

$$\begin{array}{l} A \rightarrow aX \mid cf \\ X \rightarrow b \mid c \mid d \end{array}$$

Left factored CFG

Imp:

How to check LL(1) CFG?

Rule 1:

$$A \rightarrow \alpha_1 \mid \alpha_2$$

¶

If  $\text{First}(\alpha_1) \cap \text{First}(\alpha_2) \neq \emptyset$   
then "not LL(1)"

Rule 2:

$$A \rightarrow \alpha \mid \epsilon$$

$$\text{If } F_i(\alpha) \cap F_0^{(A)} \neq \emptyset$$

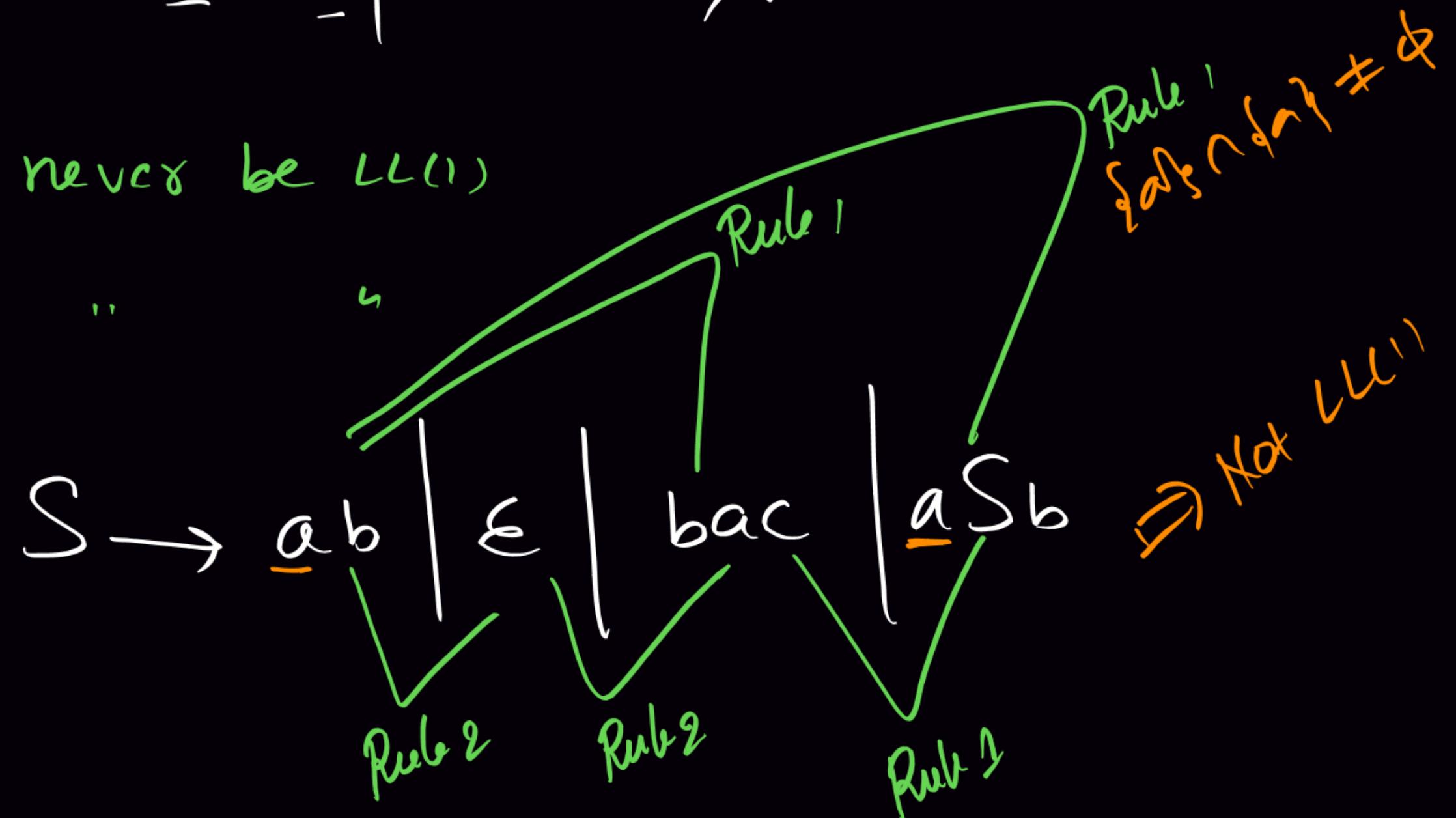
then not LL(1)

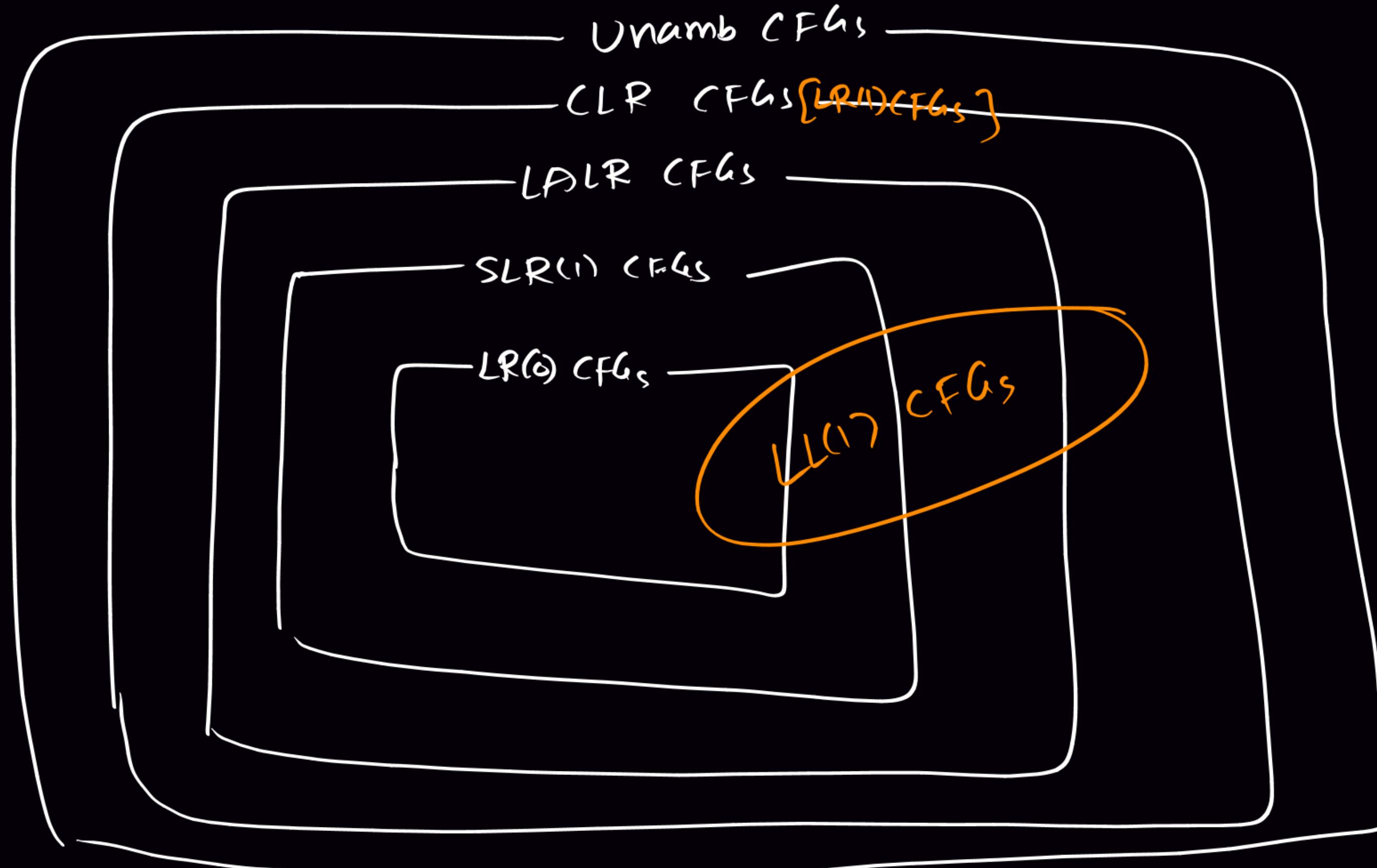
$$1) S \rightarrow \underline{S}a\underline{S} \mid \epsilon \Rightarrow \text{Not LL(1)}$$

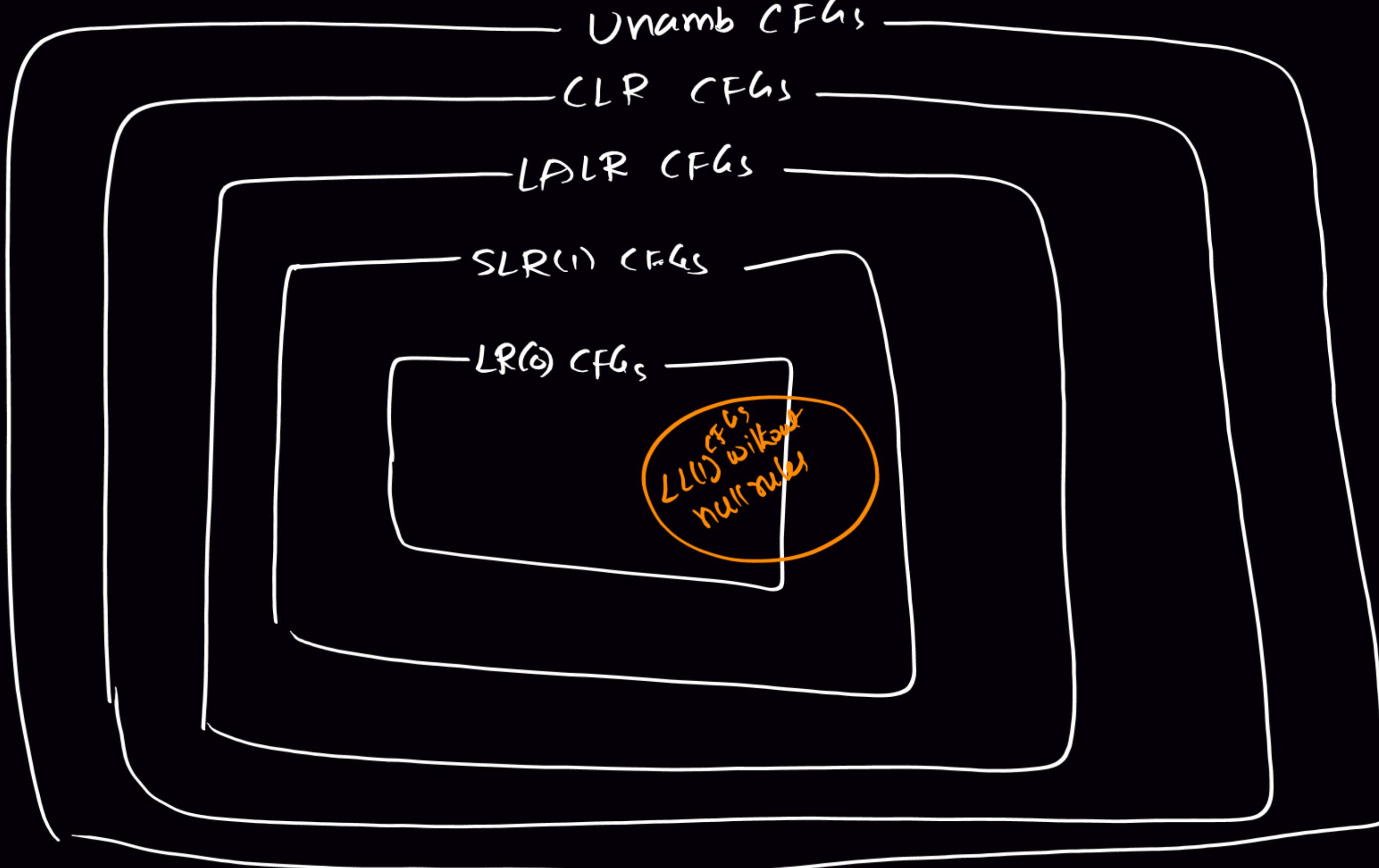
I) Amb CFG never be LL(1)

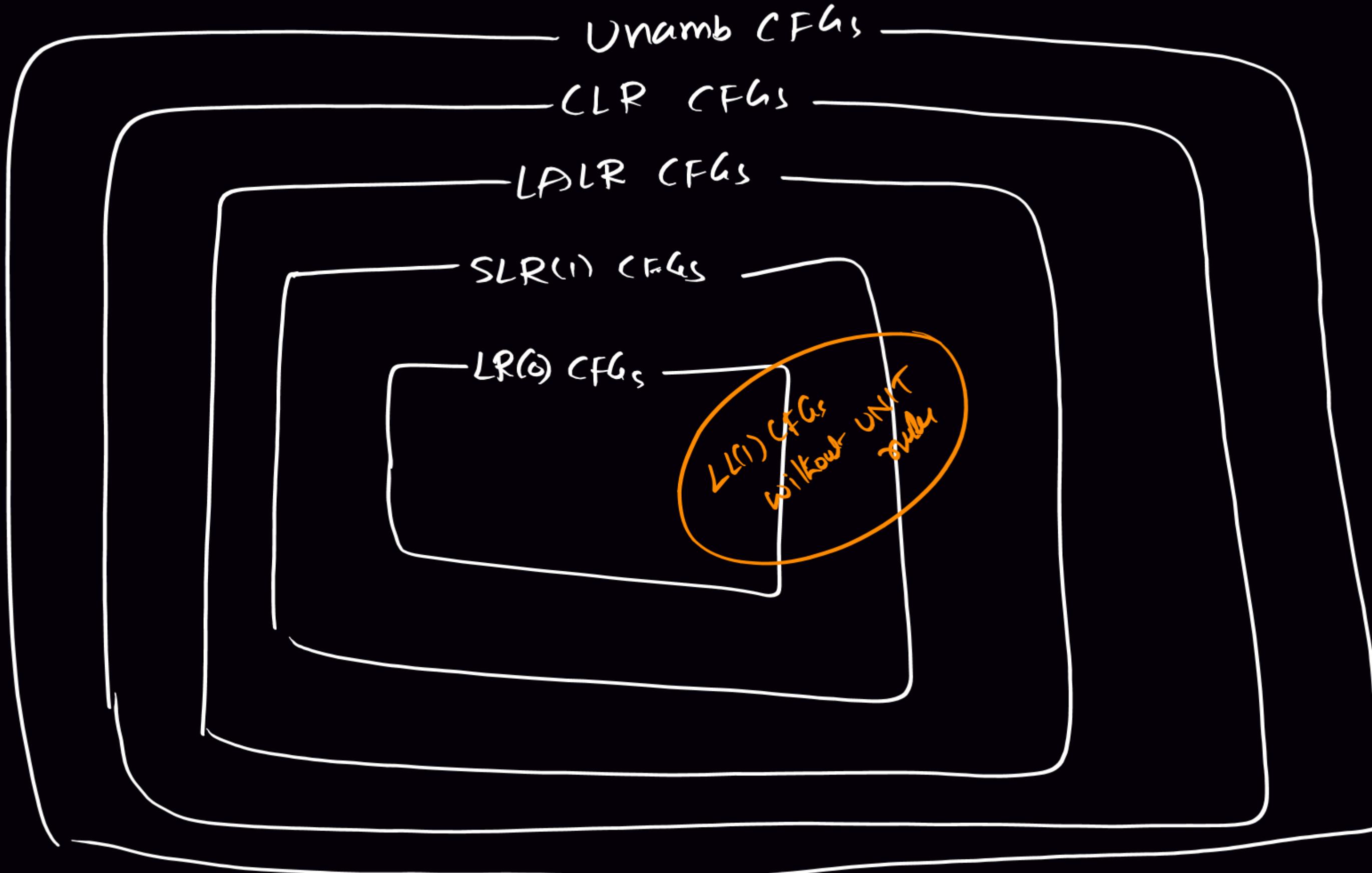
II) Left Rec CFG ..

2)









Every LL(1) CFG is LR(1) CFG.

Set of LR(1) languages  
=   
Set of DCFLs

SR conflict

$LR(0)$

If state  
has bulk  
shift item  
 $\downarrow$   
Reduced item

SLR

$X \rightarrow d \cdot t \beta$

$Y \rightarrow d \cdot$

$t \in FOLLOWS(Y)$

CLP & VLR

$X \rightarrow d \cdot t \beta, L_1$

$Y \rightarrow d \cdot, L_2$

$t \in L_2$

RR conflict

If state has  
at least 2  
reduced items

$X \rightarrow d \cdot$

$Y \rightarrow d \cdot$

$t \in FOLLOWS(X) \cap FOLLOWS(Y)$

$X \rightarrow d \cdot, L_1$

$Y \rightarrow d \cdot, L_2$

$L_1 \cap L_2 \neq \emptyset$

- I) If state has no scheduled item, it never produces any conflict.
- II) If state has only 1 item, it never produces any conflict.

I)  $LR(0)$  parser < SLR < LALR <  $^{(LR(1))} CLR$   
less powerful  
More powerful  
Easy to Implement

II)  $LR(0)$  CFG  $\Rightarrow$  SLR CFG  $\Rightarrow$  LALR CFG  $\Rightarrow$  CLR CFG  
 $\Downarrow$   
Unamb CFG

\*\*\* III) If CFG is Ambiguous  $\Rightarrow$  not LL(1)  
not LR(0)  
not SLR  
not LALR  
not CLR

IV) no. of states:

$$n(LR(0)) = n(SLR) = r(LALR) \leq n(CLR)$$

V) no. of shift entries:

$$n(LR(0)) = n(SLR) = n(LALR) \leq n(CLR)$$

VI) no. of state entries:

$$n(LR(0)) = n(SLR) = n(LALR) \leq n(CLR)$$

VII) no. of reduced entries:

$$n(LR(0)) \geq n(SLR) \geq n(LALR)$$

## Operator precedence:

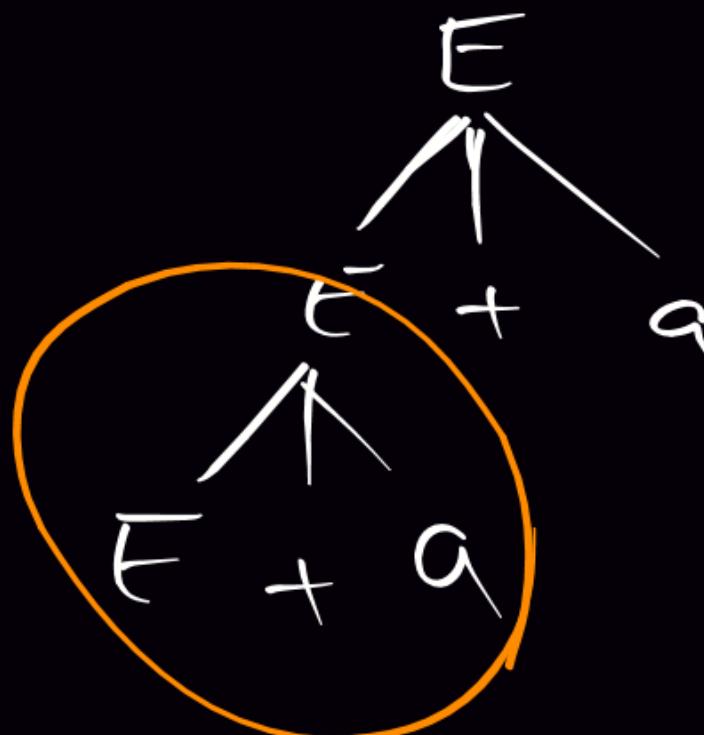
I)  $E \rightarrow E + a \mid a$

+ is Left associative

a+a+a

II)  $E \rightarrow a + E \mid a$

+ is Right associative



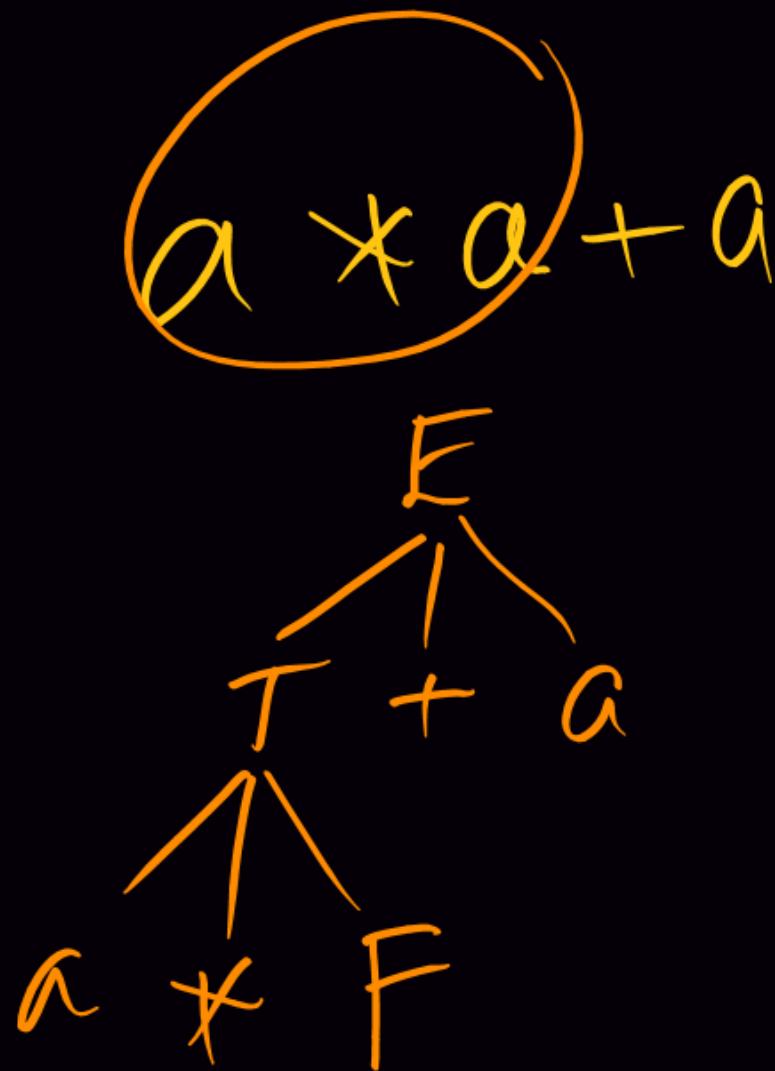
III)

$$E \rightarrow T + a$$

$$T \rightarrow a * F$$

$$F \rightarrow a$$

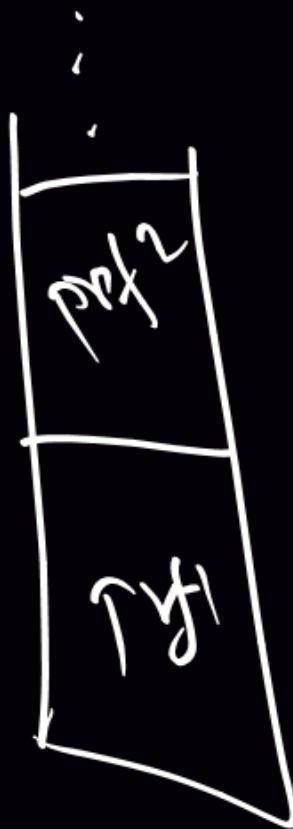
\* has highest precedence



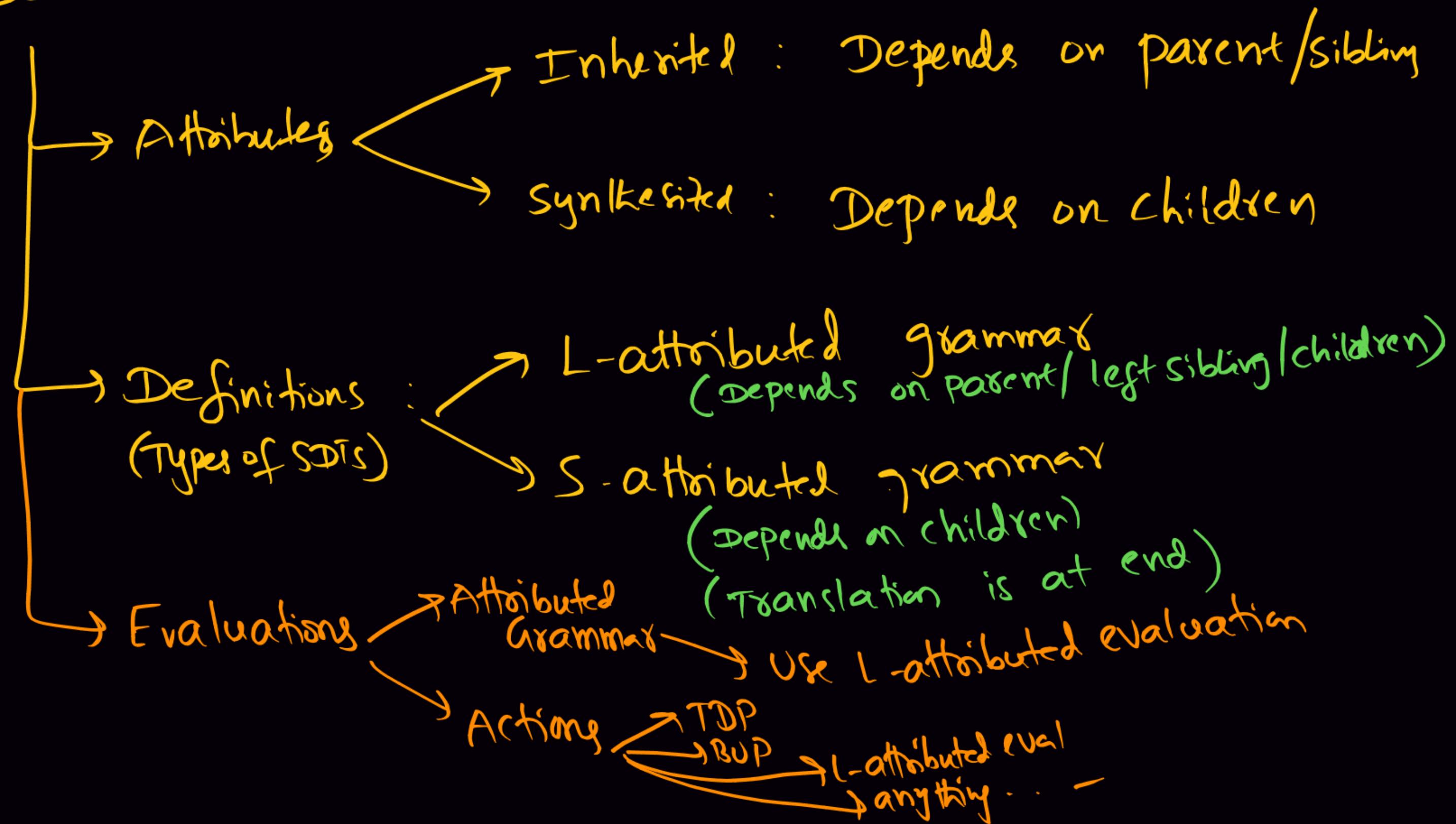
Handle: production appears only at the top of stack

viable prefix:

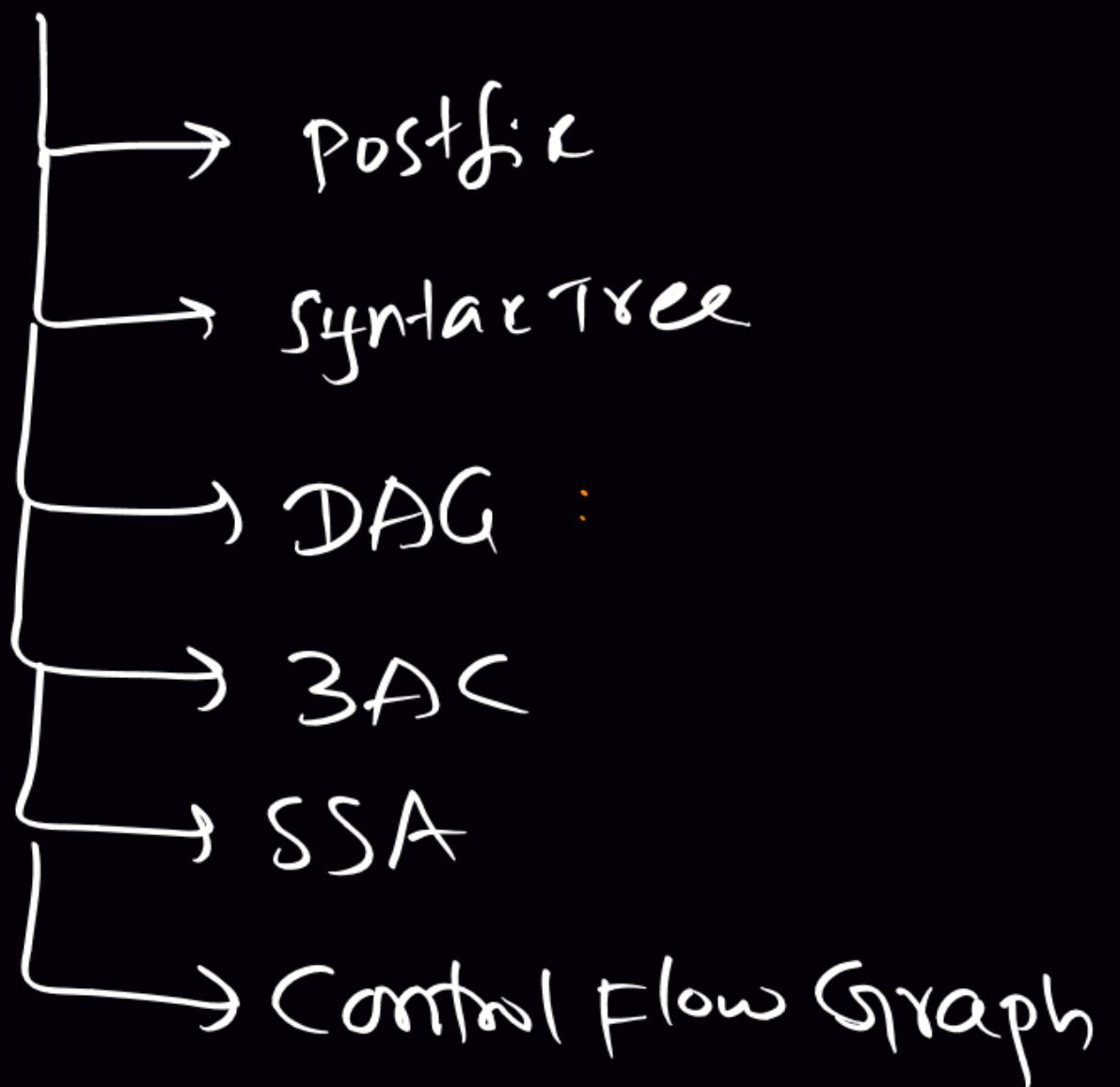
↳ stack contains set of viable prefixes



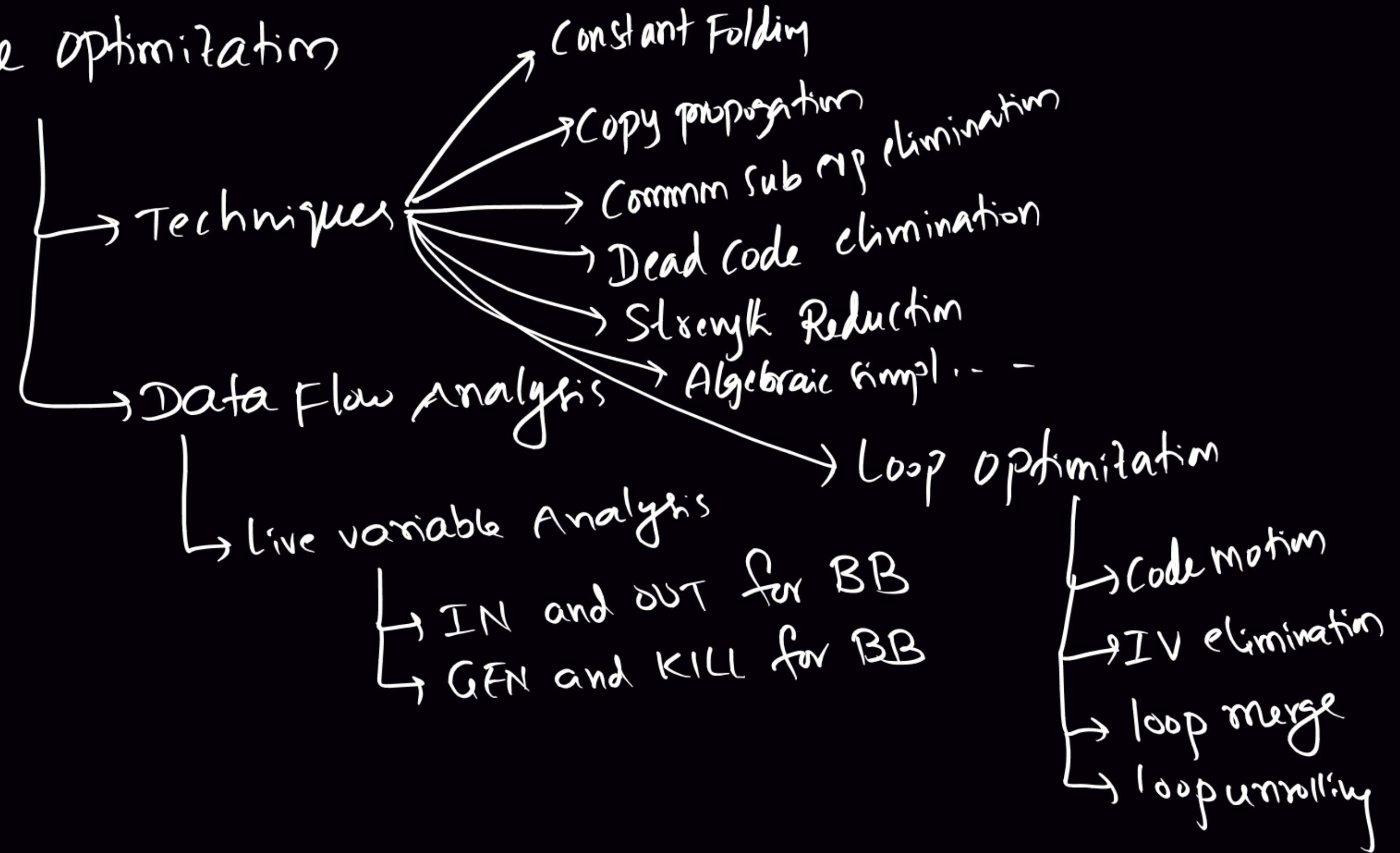
# SDTs

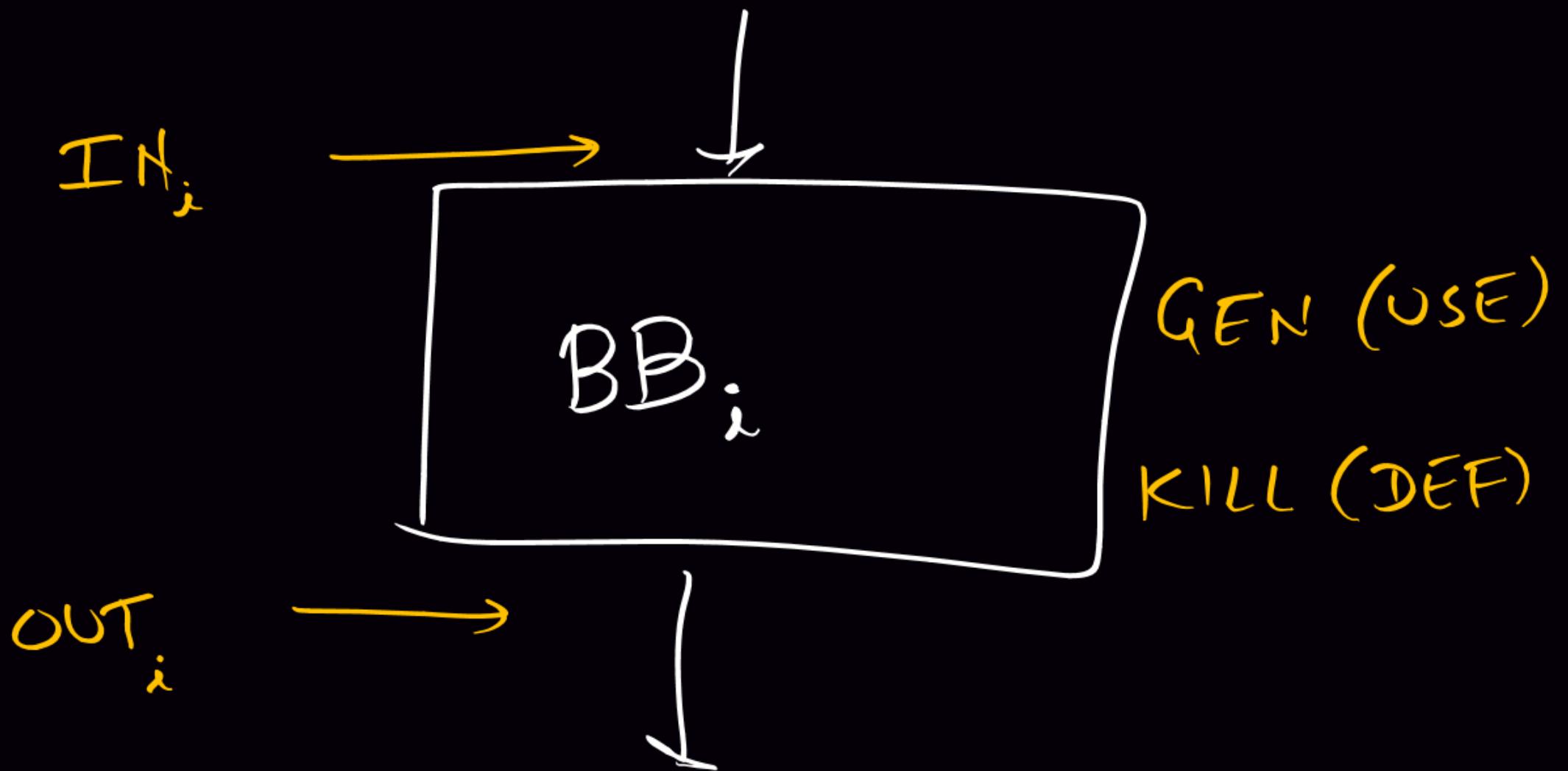


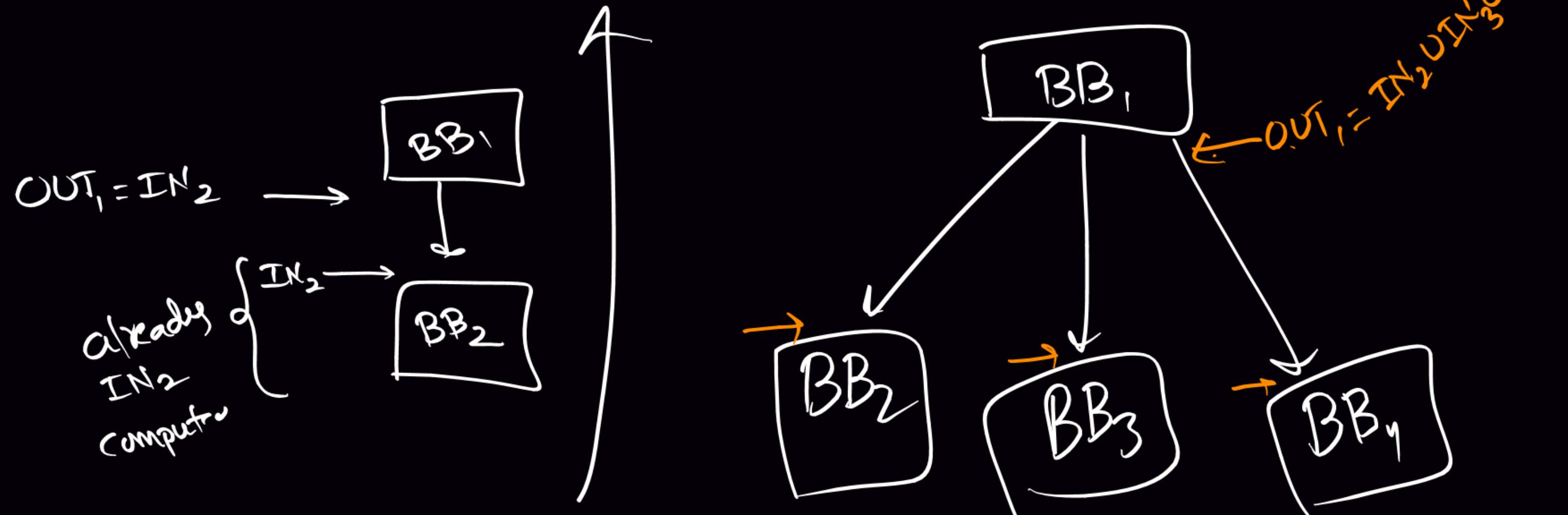
IR :

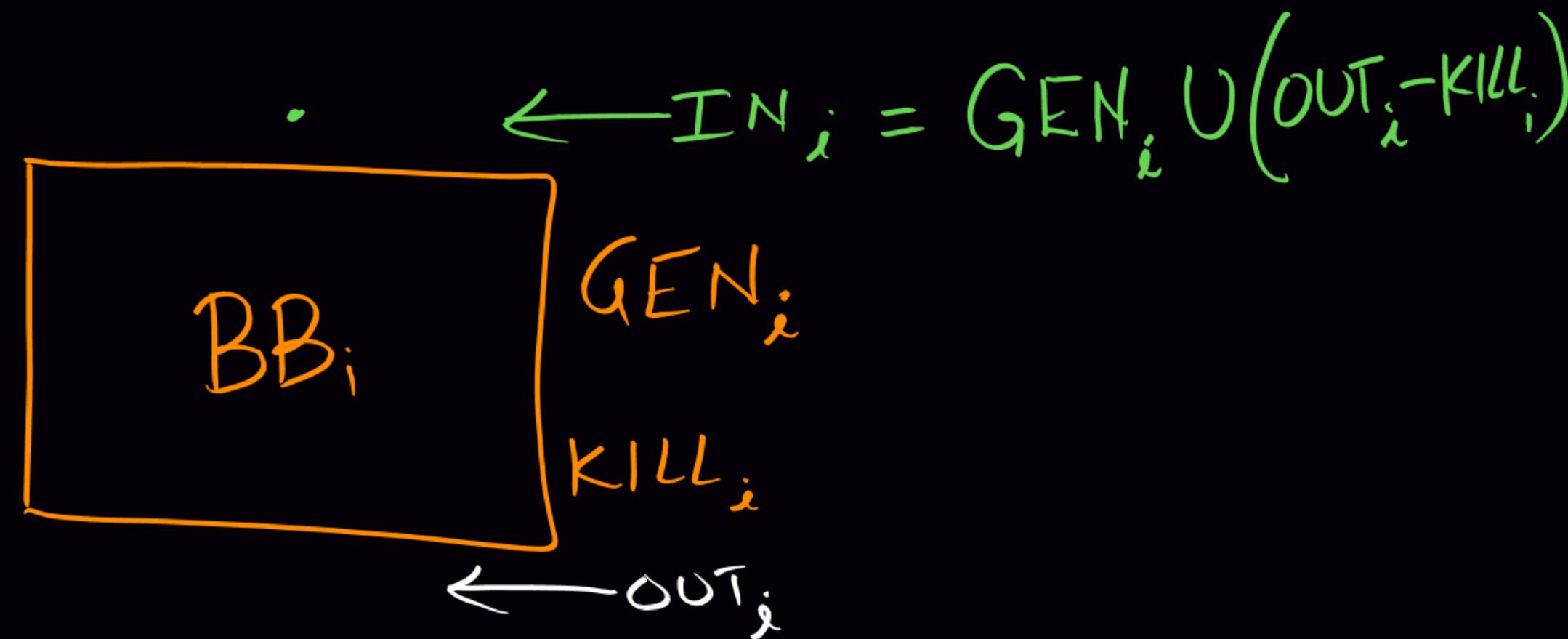


# Code optimization

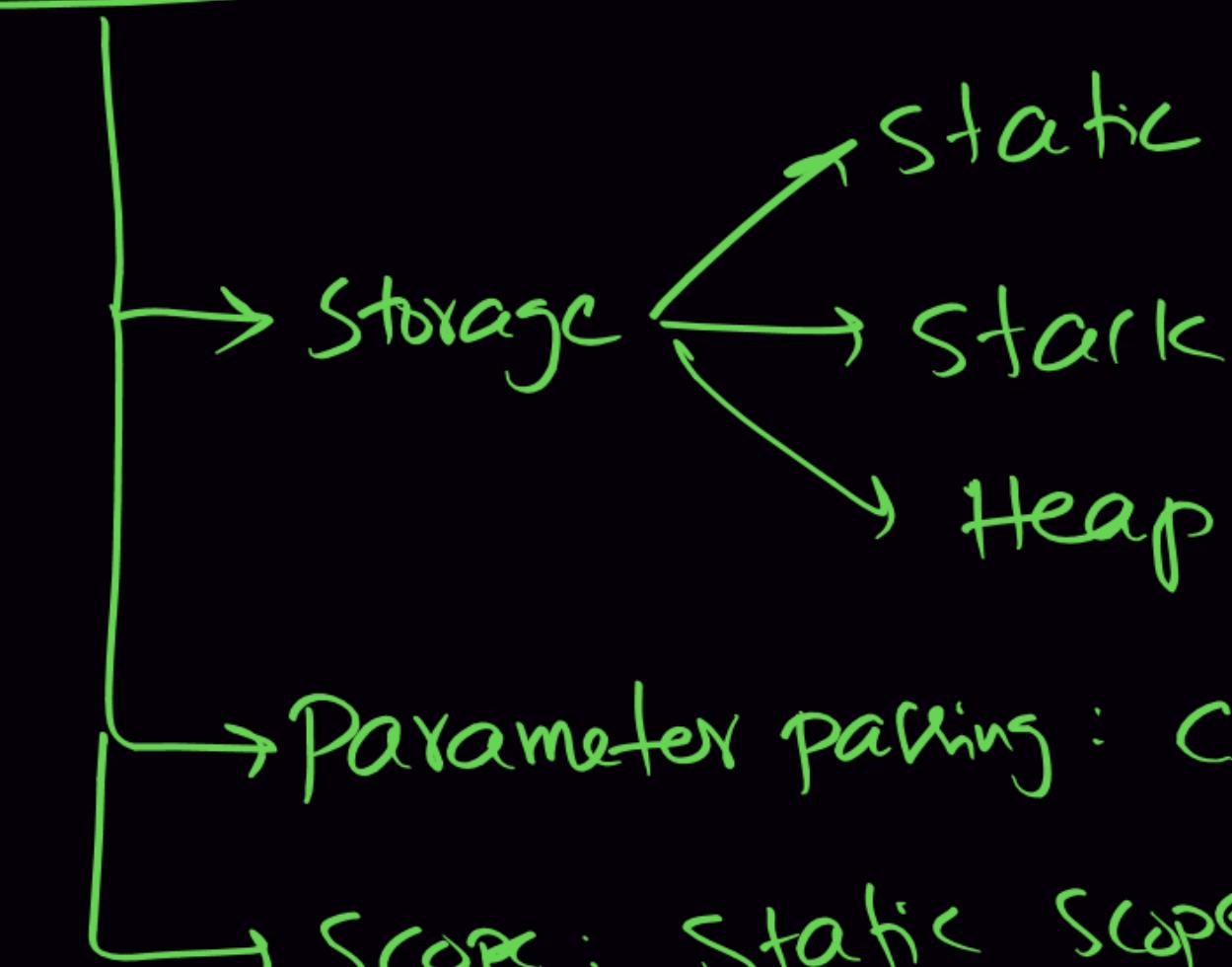








# RTE

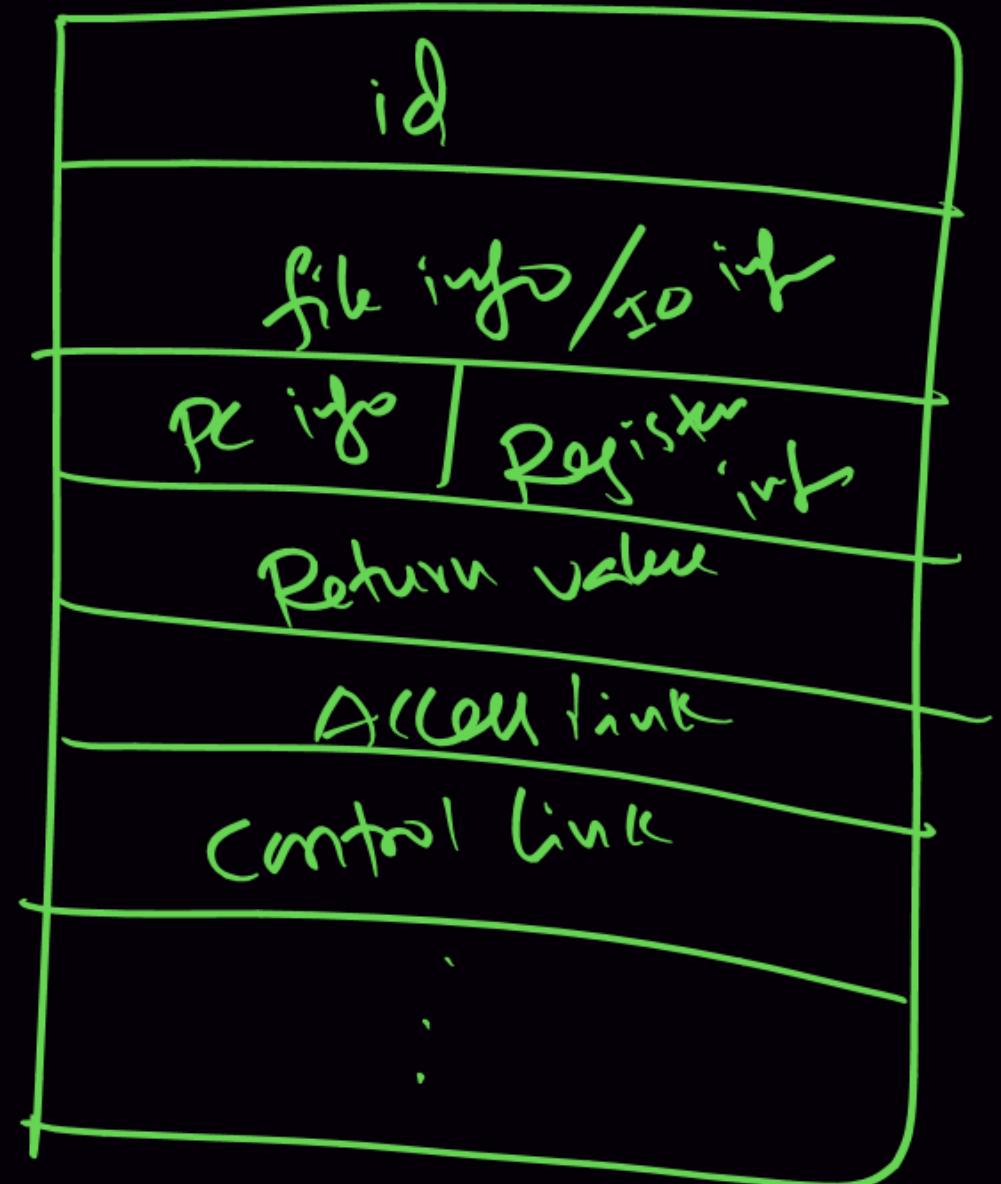


Parameter passing: call by value & call by ref

Scope: static scope, dynamic scope  
Depends on calling sequence  
fun

Depends on syntax

# AR Frame



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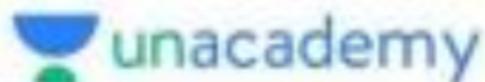
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ALL THE BEST



**Thank You**