

# TORIC VARIETY

ABSTRACT. In this seminar, we are trying to learn the basic theories of toric variety, and some selected topics. The main reference is [CLS11].

## 0. SCHEDULE

### 0.1. Lecture 1: Preliminaries (Bowen Liu, 09/23).

- Affine semigroups;
- Strongly convex rational polyhedral cone;
- Affine toric variety.

### 0.2. Lecture 2: Projective toric variety (Chenchen Zuo, 10/07).

- Lattice points and projective toric varieties;
- Polytopes and projective toric varieties;
- Properties of projective toric varieties.

### 0.3. Lecture 3: Fans and toric varieties, orbit-Cone correspondence (Qiliang Luo, 10/15).

- Construction of toric varieties from fans;
- Examples of toric varieties.
- Orbit-Cone correspondence.

### 0.4. Lecture 4: Toric morphism (Shengyu Hou, 10/21).

- Equivalent categories: Category of fans and categories of (normal) toric varieties.
- Examples.

### 0.5. Lecture 5: Divisors on toric varieties (Bowen Liu).

- Review of basic theory of divisors;
- Weil divisors on toric varieties;
- Cartier divisors on toric varieties;
- The sheaf of a torus-invariant divisor;

### 0.6. Lecture 6: Line bundles on toric varieties (Shengyu Hou).

- Base point freeness and very ampleness;
- Intersection numbers on toric varieties;
- Nefness and ampleness;
- Cones of divisors and cones of curves.

**0.7. Lecture 7: Canonical divisors of toric varieties (Bowen Liu).**

- One-forms on toric varieties;
- Differential forms on toric varieties;
- The canonical sheaf of toric varieties.

**0.8. Lecture 8: Sheaf cohomology of toric varieties.**

- Cohomology of toric divisors;
- Vanishing theorems.

**0.9. Lecture 9: GIT structure of toric varieties (Shengyu Hou).**

- Review of projective GIT;
- GIT structure of toric varieties;
- Examples;
- Homogeneous coordinate on toric varieties;
- Coherent sheaves on toric varieties.

## REFERENCES

- [CLS11] David A. Cox, John B. Little, and Henry K. Schenck. *Toric varieties*, volume 124 of *Graduate Studies in Mathematics*. American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2011.