

# Configuration using the Entity Attribute Value Design Pattern

Configuration scoped by environment and entity types.

# Contributors



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# MagicBell? MagicBell? MagicBell?



# The challenge

- We store configuration for many integrations/channel providers.
- The configuration has many attributes of different types (integers, strings, hashes, booleans)
  - Some values are encrypted.
- Stored at a system level, per workspace, and per project (low – high precedence).
- Scoped by environment: development, staging, production, default (all environments), custom environments.

# Example





# Design Objectives

- Store data once
  - Example: `api_key` of a workspace stored for each project in the workspace.
- Generic lookup/merge functions that work for any provider (including future ones).
- Database changes only when your domain changes, not when adding new providers.
- One source of truth - everything stored in Postgres.
- High performance (sub 5 msec lookup).
- Clean DSL for saving/fetching configuration.

# Storing the configuration

```
ConfigType.create(key_name: 'sender_email', primitive_type: 'string')
ConfigType.create(key_name: 'sender_name', primitive_type: 'string')
ConfigType.create(key_name: 'api_key', encrypt: true, primitive_type: 'string')
```

```
ChannelProviderConfigBuilder.save do
  config_type_key 'api_key'
  channel_provider_slug 'sendgrid'
  value 'XXXXXXXXXXXX'
end

ChannelProviderConfigBuilder.save do
  config_type_key 'sender_name'
  channel_provider_slug 'sendgrid'
  value 'MagicBell Notifications'
end
```


# Fetching the configuration

```
ConfigAdaptor.hashify do  
  channel_provider_slug 'sendgrid'  
  project_id 1  
end
```

Fetches values for all attributes defined for 'sendgrid' channel provider & returns a hash



# The End Result



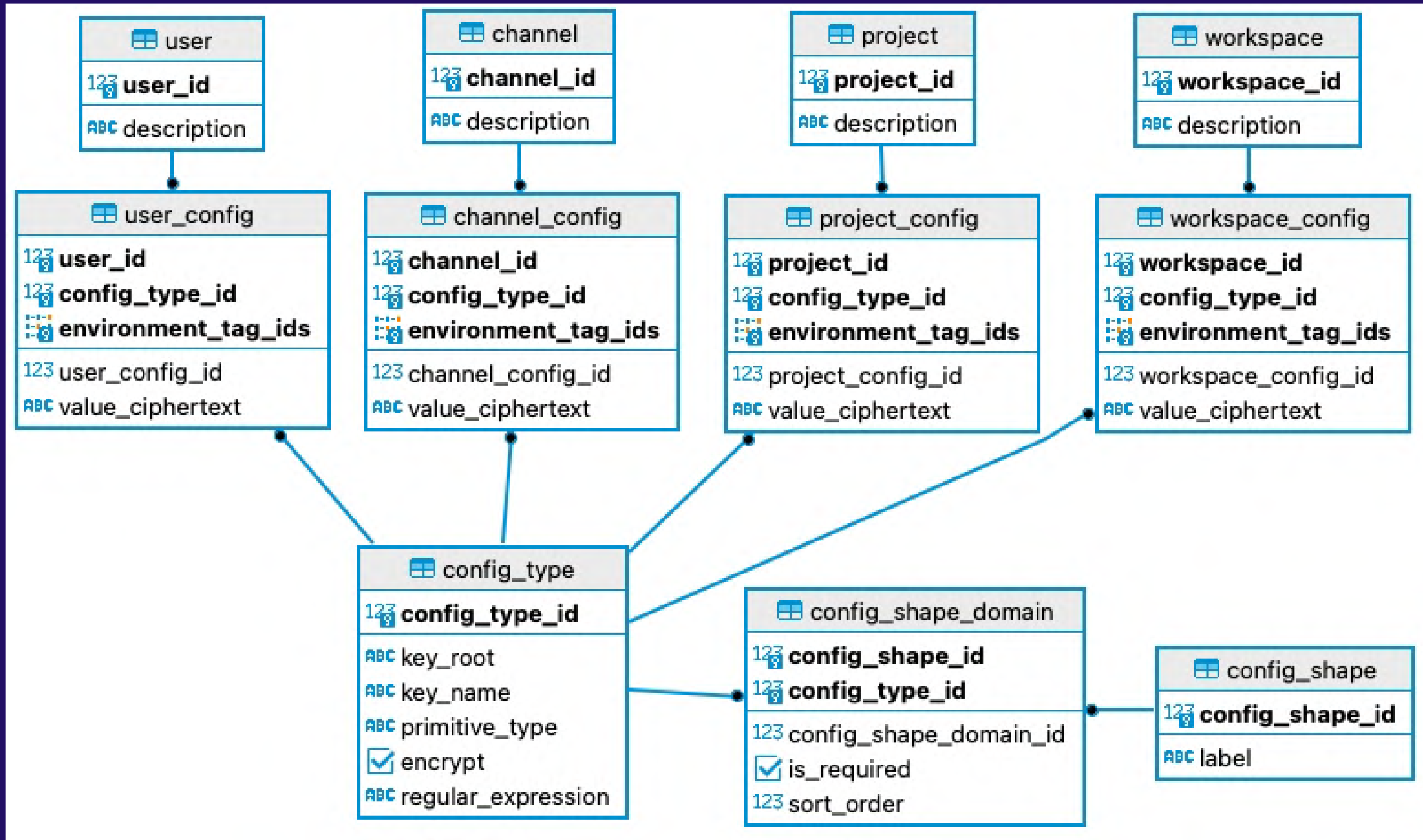
```
{
  :sender_name => "ACME Inc.",
  :sender_email => "noreply@example.com",
  :api_key => "[FILTERED]",
  :website_push_id => "web.com.magicbell-notifications"
}
```

The final merged configuration object – each attribute could be coming from a different level of configuration

# Entity Attribute Value (EAV) model

A data model for situations when a number of different attributes can be used to describe an object, but only few attributes actually apply to each one.

# Database Design



# Active Record Implementation

```
class ConfigType < ActiveRecord::Base
  validates_presence_of :key_name, :primitive_type
  validates_uniqueness_of :key_name

  # @param value [String] Value to deserialize
  def deserialize(value)
    ConfigTypeDeserializer.call(value)
  end
end
```



```
class ChannelConfig < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to :channel
  belongs_to :config_type

  validates_presence_of :value, :environment_tag_ids

  # Encryption/decryption for RoR using Lockbox
  encrypts :value
end
```

```
class Channel < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :channel_config
end
```

```
email = Channel.find(1)
ChannelConfig.where(channel: email)

[
  #<ChannelConfig id: 1, config_type_id: 1, channel_id: 1, value: [FILTERED]>,
  #<ChannelConfig id: 2, config_type_id: 2, channel_id: 1, value: [FILTERED]>,
  #<ChannelConfig id: 3, config_type_id: 3, channel_id: 1, value: [FILTERED]>,
  #<ChannelConfig id: 3, config_type_id: 4, channel_id: 1, value: [FILTERED]>,
]
```

Arrays are cool. Know what's cooler?  
Hashes for hierarchical data.

**We could create a function to  
transform arrays into hashes,  
but...**

**We are Rubyists - we like DSLs :)**



*"Elegance is when the inside is  
as beautiful as the outside"*

Coco Chanel

# DSL for Lookup

```
email = Channel.find(1)
email_config = ConfigAdaptor.hashify do
  has_many email.channel_config
  symbolize_keys true
end

# {
#   :sender_name=>"MagicBell Notifications",
#   :sender_email=>"hello@magicbell.io"
#   :api_key=>"dPj4N7A5agstyHye",
# }
```

- The Docile gem makes creating the DSL a breeze
- Great DX for your team
- Works with any object that has config (using config\_type)

```
class ConfigAdaptor
  def has_many(has_many)
    @has_many = has_many
  end

  def hashify
    @has_many.map do |config_item|
      config_type = config_item.config_type
      key = config_type.key_root.to_sym
      value = config_type.deserialize(config.value)

      [key, value]
    end.to_h
  end

  def self.hashify(&block)
    Docile.dsl_eval(ConfigAdaptor.new, &block).hashify
  end
end
```

# Merge for free!

```
email_config =  
    email_channel_config  
        .deep_merge(workspace_config)  
        .deep_merge(project_config)  
        .deep_merge(user_config)
```

**But, does it scale?**



# 45 million

Configuration entries  
with Environment and Entity precedence

# 3ms

Fetch

**Benchmarks data at**

<https://github.com/magicbell-io/eva-config>

# Not A Silver Bullet

- Complexity – a high learning curve for new developers.
- Loose data validation that needs to be implemented later in the code.



# What's next

- Extract it to a Gem
- Create generators for RoR
- Create materialized views to improve performance when needed

# Come, work with us!

Like this, or hate? Come help us improve it :)



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