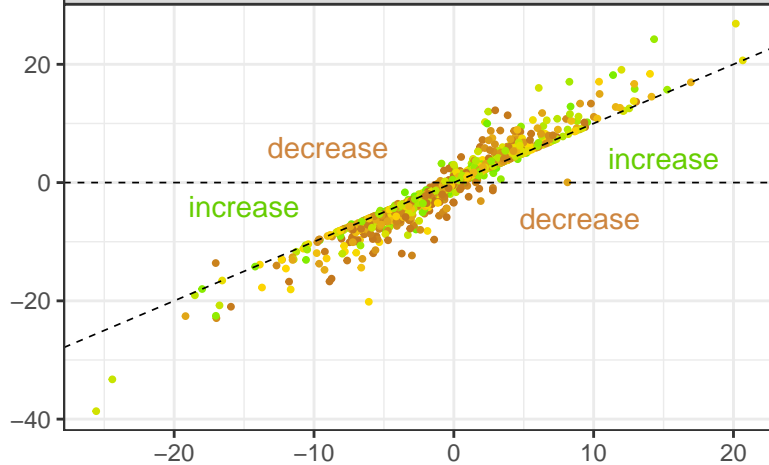


Fixed effects test statistic

Copas Selection Model



Adjusted z test statistic

Regression

