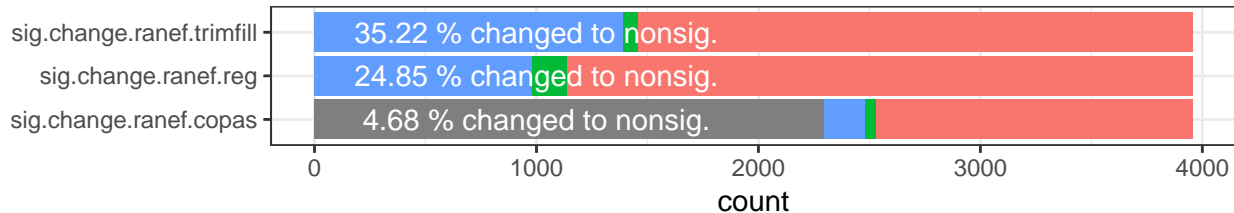


## Binary outcomes



## Continuous outcomes

