

Cochrane

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Vars

```
PATH_HOME = path.expand("~/") # user home
PATH = file.path(PATH_HOME, 'thesis/cochrane')
```

Read data

```
source(file.path(PATH, 'prepare.R'))
```

Inspect data frame

```
str(madata)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 463820 obs. of 25 variables:
## $ file.nr : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ file.name : chr "MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv" "MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly
## $ doi : chr "10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2" "10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2" "10.1002/
## $ file.index : int 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ file.version : int 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ comparison.nr : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ comparison.name: chr "Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia" "Abd
## $ outcome.nr : int 1 2 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 7 ...
## $ outcome.name : chr "Unchanged or worsening pre-eclampsia" "Induction of labour (all indication
## $ outcome.measure: chr "Risk Ratio" "Risk Ratio" "Risk Ratio" "Risk Ratio" ...
## $ subgroup.nr : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ subgroup.name : chr "" "" "" "" ...
## $ study.name : chr "Blecher 1967" "Blecher 1967" "Varma 1973" "Varma 1973" ...
## $ study.year : int 1967 1967 1973 1973 1973 1967 1973 1973 1967 1971 ...
## $ effect : num 0.362 1.136 0.881 0.741 0.37 ...
## $ se : num 0.353 0.246 0.149 0.242 0.329 ...
## $ events1 : int 8 25 37 20 10 40 18 7 10 1 ...
## $ total1 : int 42 80 70 70 70 84 70 70 84 28 ...
## $ mean1 : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ sd1 : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ events2 : int 20 22 42 27 27 55 58 27 24 2 ...
## $ total2 : int 38 80 70 70 70 80 70 70 87 28 ...
## $ mean2 : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ sd2 : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ N : int NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
```

```
names(madata)
```

```
## [1] "file.nr"          "file.name"        "doi"
## [4] "file.index"       "file.version"     "comparison.nr"
## [7] "comparison.name"  "outcome.nr"       "outcome.name"
## [10] "outcome.measure"  "subgroup.nr"      "subgroup.name"
## [13] "study.name"       "study.year"       "effect"
## [16] "se"               "events1"          "total1"
## [19] "mean1"            "sd1"              "events2"
## [22] "total2"           "mean2"            "sd2"
## [25] "N"
```

Inspect single study

<https://www.cochranelibrary.com/cdsr/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2/full>

```
madata[madata$file.nr==6242, ]
```

```
##          file.nr          file.name
## 463256      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463257      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463258      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463259      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463260      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463261      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463262      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463263      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463264      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463265      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463266      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463267      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463268      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463269      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463270      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463271      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463272      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463273      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463274      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463275      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463276      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463277      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463278      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463279      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463280      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463281      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463282      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463283      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463284      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 463285      6242 MYdwnld_CD012713StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
##                                doi file.index file.version
## 463256 10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2      12713          2
## 463257 10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2      12713          2
## 463258 10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2      12713          2
## 463259 10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2      12713          2
## 463260 10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2      12713          2
```

## 463261	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463262	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463263	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463264	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463265	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463266	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463267	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463268	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463269	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463270	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463271	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463272	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463273	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463274	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463275	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463276	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463277	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463278	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463279	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463280	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463281	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463282	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463283	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463284	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
## 463285	10.1002/14651858.CD012713.pub2	12713	2
##	comparison.nr		
## 463256	1		
## 463257	1		
## 463258	1		
## 463259	1		
## 463260	1		
## 463261	1		
## 463262	1		
## 463263	1		
## 463264	1		
## 463265	1		
## 463266	2		
## 463267	3		
## 463268	3		
## 463269	3		
## 463270	3		
## 463271	3		
## 463272	3		
## 463273	3		
## 463274	3		
## 463275	3		
## 463276	3		
## 463277	3		
## 463278	3		
## 463279	3		
## 463280	3		
## 463281	4		
## 463282	4		
## 463283	4		

## 463284	4	
## 463285	4	
##		comparison.name
## 463256		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463257		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463258		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463259		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463260		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463261		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463262		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463263		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463264		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463265		Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463266		Early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
## 463267		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463268		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463269		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463270		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463271		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463272		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463273		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463274		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463275		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463276		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463277		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463278		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463279		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463280		Subsidiary descriptive analysis - Ribavirin versus no ribavirin
## 463281		Subsidiary descriptive analysis: early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
## 463282		Subsidiary descriptive analysis: early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
## 463283		Subsidiary descriptive analysis: early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
## 463284		Subsidiary descriptive analysis: early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
## 463285		Subsidiary descriptive analysis: early versus late supportive care with ribavirin
##		outcome.nr
## 463256	1	
## 463257	1	
## 463258	1	
## 463259	1	
## 463260	2	
## 463261	2	
## 463262	2	
## 463263	3	
## 463264	3	
## 463265	4	
## 463266	1	
## 463267	1	
## 463268	1	
## 463269	1	
## 463270	1	
## 463271	1	
## 463272	1	
## 463273	1	
## 463274	1	
## 463275	1	

## 463276	1	
## 463277	1	
## 463278	1	
## 463279	1	
## 463280	1	
## 463281	1	
## 463282	1	
## 463283	1	
## 463284	1	
## 463285	1	
##		outcome.name
## 463256		Mortality
## 463257		Mortality
## 463258		Mortality
## 463259		Mortality
## 463260	Mortality stratified by severity of disease (Dokuzoguz 2013)	
## 463261	Mortality stratified by severity of disease (Dokuzoguz 2013)	
## 463262	Mortality stratified by severity of disease (Dokuzoguz 2013)	
## 463263	Length of hospital stay (days)	
## 463264	Length of hospital stay (days)	
## 463265	Requirement for transfusion (platelets)	
## 463266		Mortality
## 463267	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463268	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463269	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463270	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463271	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463272	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463273	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463274	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463275	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463276	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463277	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463278	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463279	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463280	Mortality stratified study type	
## 463281	Mortality stratified by study type	
## 463282	Mortality stratified by study type	
## 463283	Mortality stratified by study type	
## 463284	Mortality stratified by study type	
## 463285	Mortality stratified by study type	
##	outcome.measure	subgroup.nr
## 463256	Risk Ratio	1
## 463257	Risk Ratio	2
## 463258	Risk Ratio	2
## 463259	Risk Ratio	2
## 463260	Risk Ratio	0
## 463261	Risk Ratio	0
## 463262	Risk Ratio	0
## 463263	Mean Difference	1
## 463264	Mean Difference	2
## 463265	Risk Ratio	0
## 463266	Risk Ratio	0
## 463267	Risk Ratio	1

##	463268	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463269	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463270	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463271	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463272	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463273	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463274	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463275	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463276	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463277	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463278	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463279	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463280	Risk Ratio	3					
##	463281	Risk Ratio	1					
##	463282	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463283	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463284	Risk Ratio	2					
##	463285	Risk Ratio	2					
##				subgroup.name		study.name		
##	463256			RCT		Koksal 2010		
##	463257			Non-randomized studies		Bodur 2011		
##	463258			Non-randomized studies		Dokuzoguz 2013		
##	463259			Non-randomized studies		Elaldi 2009		
##	463260					Dokuzoguz 2013		
##	463261					Dokuzoguz 2013		
##	463262					Dokuzoguz 2013		
##	463263			RCT		Koksal 2010		
##	463264			Non-randomized studies		Bodur 2011		
##	463265					Koksal 2010		
##	463266					Izadi 2009a		
##	463267			RCT		Koksal 2010		
##	463268	Non-randomized studies (serious risk of bias)				Bodur 2011		
##	463269	Non-randomized studies (serious risk of bias)				Dokuzoguz 2013		
##	463270	Non-randomized studies (serious risk of bias)				Elaldi 2009		
##	463271	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Alavi-Nani 2006		
##	463272	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Belet 2014		
##	463273	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Cevik 2008		
##	463274	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Ergonul 2006		
##	463275	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Ertugrul 2009		
##	463276	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Ozkurt 2006		
##	463277	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Sannikova 2009		
##	463278	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Tasdelen Fisgin 2009		
##	463279	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Tulek 2012		
##	463280	Non-randomized studies (critical risk of bias)				Tuygun 2012		
##	463281	Serious risk of bias				Izadi 2009a		
##	463282	Critical risk of bias				Sharifi-Mood 2006		
##	463283	Critical risk of bias				Sharifi-Mood 2013a		
##	463284	Critical risk of bias				Tasdelen Fisgin 2009		
##	463285	Critical risk of bias				Metanat 2005		
##	study.year	effect	se	events1	total1	mean1	sd1	events2
##	463256	2010	1.12500000	0.6859199	4	64	0.0 0.0	4
##	463257	2011	1.33333333	0.7359801	2	10	0.0 0.0	6
##	463258	2013	0.70468085	0.4791254	18	235	0.0 0.0	5
##	463259	2010	0.59740260	0.4280352	9	126	0.0 0.0	11

## 463260	2013	0.00000000	0.00000000	0	77	0.0	0.0	0
## 463261	2013	0.08955224	0.8776760	2	134	0.0	0.0	3
## 463262	2013	0.79200000	0.2954196	16	24	0.0	0.0	2
## 463263	2010	0.70000000	0.5580379	0	64	7.0	2.9	0
## 463264	2011	-0.80000000	0.9696649	0	10	6.6	2.8	0
## 463265	2010	1.22727273	0.2400153	24	64	0.0	0.0	22
## 463266	2009	0.39473684	0.4476057	6	38	0.0	0.0	10
## 463267	2010	1.12500000	0.6859199	4	64	0.0	0.0	4
## 463268	2011	1.33333333	0.7359801	2	10	0.0	0.0	6
## 463269	2013	0.70468085	0.4791254	18	235	0.0	0.0	5
## 463270	2010	0.59740260	0.4280352	9	126	0.0	0.0	11
## 463271	2006	0.24823446	0.2312823	37	236	0.0	0.0	12
## 463272	2014	1.20000000	1.6059784	1	39	0.0	0.0	0
## 463273	2008	1.26984127	0.4113952	5	9	0.0	0.0	7
## 463274	2006	0.34848485	1.1155270	1	22	0.0	0.0	3
## 463275	2009	1.66666667	1.5846486	1	17	0.0	0.0	0
## 463276	2006	0.86363636	0.8235470	2	22	0.0	0.0	4
## 463277	2009	0.11784512	0.5427935	4	264	0.0	0.0	18
## 463278	2009	0.26829268	0.7425411	3	41	0.0	0.0	3
## 463279	2012	0.20879121	1.0523460	1	91	0.0	0.0	8
## 463280	2012	3.50000000	1.6091258	1	23	0.0	0.0	0
## 463281	2009	0.39473684	0.4476057	6	38	0.0	0.0	10
## 463282	2006	0.32000000	0.8426150	4	25	0.0	0.0	1
## 463283	2013	0.62265918	0.3022134	14	89	0.0	0.0	24
## 463284	2009	0.47619048	1.1842217	1	21	0.0	0.0	2
## 463285	2005	0.57084608	0.3075639	16	109	0.0	0.0	18
##	total2	mean2	sd2	N				
## 463256	72	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463257	40	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463258	46	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463259	92	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463260	26	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463261	18	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463262	2	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463263	72	6.3	3.6	NA				
## 463264	40	7.4	2.5	NA				
## 463265	72	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463266	25	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463267	72	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463268	40	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463269	46	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463270	92	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463271	19	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463272	15	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463273	16	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463274	23	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463275	9	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463276	38	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463277	140	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463278	11	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463279	152	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463280	27	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463281	25	0.0	0.0	NA				
## 463282	2	0.0	0.0	NA				

```
## 463283      95    0.0 0.0 NA
## 463284      20    0.0 0.0 NA
## 463285      70    0.0 0.0 NA
```

```
# check first entry, corresponding to first Cochrane review:
madata[madata$file.nr==1, ]
```

```
##      file.nr                                file.name
## 1         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 2         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 3         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 4         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 5         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 6         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 7         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 8         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 9         1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 10        1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 11        1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 12        1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 13        1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
## 14        1 MYdwnld_CD000004StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv
##
##              doi file.index file.version comparison.nr
## 1 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 2 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 3 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 4 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 5 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 6 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 7 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 8 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 9 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 10 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 11 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 12 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 13 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
## 14 10.1002/14651858.CD000004.pub2          4           2          1
##
##                                     comparison.name
## 1 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 2 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 3 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 4 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 5 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 6 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 7 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 8 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 9 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 10 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 11 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 12 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 13 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
## 14 Abdominal decompression for suspected fetal compromise/pre-eclampsia
##      outcome.nr                                outcome.name
## 1         1      Unchanged or worsening pre-eclampsia
## 2         2      Induction of labour (all indications)
```



```

## 3      2      Induction of labour (all indications)
## 4      3      Induction for placental insufficiency
## 5      4      Fetal distress in labour
## 6      5      Low birthweight
## 7      5      Low birthweight
## 8      6      Apgar score <6 at 1 minute
## 9      7      Perinatal mortality
## 10     7      Perinatal mortality
## 11     7      Perinatal mortality
## 12     8      Urinary oestriol increase mg per week
## 13     9      Fetal biparietal diameter increase mm per week
## 14    10      Birthweight
##      outcome.measure subgroup.nr subgroup.name study.name study.year
## 1      Risk Ratio      0      Blecher 1967      1967
## 2      Risk Ratio      0      Blecher 1967      1967
## 3      Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 4      Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 5      Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 6      Risk Ratio      0      Blecher 1967      1967
## 7      Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 8      Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 9      Risk Ratio      0      Blecher 1967      1967
## 10     Risk Ratio      0      MacRae 1971      1971
## 11     Risk Ratio      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 12 Mean Difference      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 13 Mean Difference      0      Varma 1973      1973
## 14 Mean Difference      0      MacRae 1971      1971
##      effect      se events1 total1 mean1      sd1 events2 total2
## 1  0.3619048  0.3533761      8      42  0.00  0.00      20      38
## 2  1.1363636  0.2458751     25      80  0.00  0.00      22      80
## 3  0.8809524  0.1492150     37      70  0.00  0.00      42      70
## 4  0.7407407  0.2417966     20      70  0.00  0.00      27      70
## 5  0.3703704  0.3293412     10      70  0.00  0.00      27      70
## 6  0.6926407  0.1370294     40      84  0.00  0.00      55      80
## 7  0.3103448  0.2102986     18      70  0.00  0.00      58      70
## 8  0.2592593  0.3890022      7      70  0.00  0.00      27      70
## 9  0.4315476  0.3439006     10      84  0.00  0.00      24      87
## 10 0.5000000  1.1952286      1      28  0.00  0.00      2      28
## 11 0.2500000  0.7722879      2      70  0.00  0.00      8      70
## 12 0.7700000  0.1695245      0      70  1.68  1.21      0      70
## 13 0.5900000  0.0951465      0      70  2.08  0.36      0      70
## 14 504.0000000 131.1728685      0      28   NA 591.00      0      28
##      mean2      sd2 N
## 1  0.00  0.00 NA
## 2  0.00  0.00 NA
## 3  0.00  0.00 NA
## 4  0.00  0.00 NA
## 5  0.00  0.00 NA
## 6  0.00  0.00 NA
## 7  0.00  0.00 NA
## 8  0.00  0.00 NA
## 9  0.00  0.00 NA
## 10 0.00  0.00 NA
## 11 0.00  0.00 NA

```

```
## 12 0.91 0.74 NA
## 13 1.49 0.71 NA
## 14 NA 364.00 NA
```

```
# example: show Richer-et-al review's data
# (see http://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD005220.pub2):
madata[madata$file.name=="MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv", c(2,5,7,10,12)]
```

##		file.name	file.version
## 227388	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227389	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227390	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227391	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227392	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227393	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227394	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227395	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227396	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227397	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227398	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227399	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227400	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227401	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227402	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227403	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227404	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227405	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227406	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227407	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227408	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227409	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227410	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227411	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227412	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227413	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227414	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227415	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227416	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227417	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227418	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227419	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227420	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227421	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227422	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227423	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227424	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227425	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227426	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227427	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227428	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227429	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227430	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227431	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227432	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2
## 227433	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv		2

[illegible]

12

13

14

[illegible]

## 227704	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227705	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227706	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227707	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227708	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227709	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227710	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227711	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227712	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227713	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227714	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227715	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227716	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227717	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227718	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227719	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227720	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227721	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227722	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227723	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
## 227724	MYdwnld_CD005220StatsDataOnly_Version2.csv	2
##	comparison.name	
## 227388	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227389	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227390	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227391	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227392	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227393	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227394	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227395	Ibuprofen vs placebo in children	
## 227396	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227397	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227398	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227399	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227400	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227401	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227402	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227403	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227404	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227405	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227406	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227407	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227408	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227409	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227410	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227411	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227412	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227413	Triptans vs placebo in children	
## 227414	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	
## 227415	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	
## 227416	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	
## 227417	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	
## 227418	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	
## 227419	Triptans vs placebo in adolescents	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

## 227690 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227691 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227692 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227693 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227694 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227695 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227696 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227697 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227698 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227699 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227700 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227701 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227702 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227703 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227704 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227705 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227706 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227707 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227708 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227709 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227710 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227711 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227712 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227713 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227714 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227715 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227716 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227717 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227718 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227719 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227720 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227721 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227722 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227723 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
## 227724 Triptans vs placebo in adolescents, sensitivity analysis
##      outcome.measure      subgroup.name
## 227388      Risk Ratio
## 227389      Risk Ratio
## 227390 Risk Difference
## 227391      Risk Ratio
## 227392      Risk Ratio
## 227393      Risk Ratio
## 227394      Risk Ratio
## 227395      Risk Ratio
## 227396      Risk Ratio      Rizatriptan
## 227397      Risk Ratio      Sumatriptan
## 227398      Risk Ratio      Sumatriptan
## 227399 Risk Difference      Rizatriptan
## 227400 Risk Difference      Sumatriptan
## 227401 Risk Difference      Sumatriptan
## 227402      Risk Ratio      Rizatriptan
## 227403      Risk Ratio      Sumatriptan
## 227404      Risk Ratio      Sumatriptan
## 227405      Risk Ratio      Sumatriptan

```

## 227406	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227407	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227408	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227409	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227410	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227411	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227412	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227413	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227414	Risk Ratio	Almotriptan
## 227415	Risk Ratio	Eletriptan
## 227416	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227417	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227418	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227419	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227420	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227421	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227422	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227423	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227424	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227425	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227426	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227427	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227428	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227429	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227430	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227431	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227432	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227433	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227434	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227435	Risk Difference	Almotriptan
## 227436	Risk Difference	Eletriptan
## 227437	Risk Difference	Naratriptan
## 227438	Risk Difference	Rizatriptan
## 227439	Risk Difference	Rizatriptan
## 227440	Risk Difference	Rizatriptan
## 227441	Risk Difference	Rizatriptan
## 227442	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227443	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227444	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227445	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227446	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227447	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227448	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227449	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227450	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227451	Risk Difference	Sumatriptan
## 227452	Risk Difference	Zolmitriptan
## 227453	Risk Difference	Zolmitriptan
## 227454	Risk Difference	Zolmitriptan
## 227455	Risk Difference	Zolmitriptan
## 227456	Risk Ratio	Almotriptan
## 227457	Risk Ratio	Eletriptan
## 227458	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227459	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan

## 227460	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227461	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227462	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227463	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227464	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227465	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227466	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227467	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227468	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227469	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227470	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227471	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227472	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227473	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227474	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227475	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227476	Risk Ratio	Almotriptan
## 227477	Risk Ratio	Eletriptan
## 227478	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227479	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227480	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227481	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227482	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227483	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227484	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227485	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227486	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227487	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227488	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227489	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227490	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227491	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227492	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227493	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227494	Risk Ratio	Almotriptan
## 227495	Risk Ratio	Eletriptan
## 227496	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227497	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227498	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227499	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227500	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227501	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227502	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227503	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227504	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227505	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227506	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227507	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227508	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227509	Risk Ratio	Almotriptan
## 227510	Risk Ratio	Eletriptan
## 227511	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227512	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227513	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan

## 227514	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227515	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227516	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227517	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227518	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227519	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227520	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227521	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227522	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227523	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227524	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227525	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227526	Risk Ratio	Naratriptan
## 227527	Risk Ratio	Rizatriptan
## 227528	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227529	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227530	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227531	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227532	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227533	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227534	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227535	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227536	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227537	Risk Ratio	Sumatriptan
## 227538	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227539	Risk Ratio	Zolmitriptan
## 227540	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227541	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227542	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227543	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227544	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227545	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227546	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227547	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227548	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227549	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227550	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227551	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227552	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227553	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227554	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227555	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227556	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227557	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227558	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227559	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227560	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227561	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227562	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227563	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227564	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227565	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227566	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227567	Risk Ratio	Oral

## 227568	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227569	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227570	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227571	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227572	Risk Ratio	Intranasal
## 227573	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227574	Risk Ratio	Oral
## 227575	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227576	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227577	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227578	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227579	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227580	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227581	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227582	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication not permitted
## 227583	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227584	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227585	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227586	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227587	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227588	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227589	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227590	Risk Ratio	Preventive medication permitted
## 227591	Risk Ratio	Unsure
## 227592	Risk Ratio	Unsure
## 227593	Risk Ratio	Unsure
## 227594	Risk Ratio	Unsure
## 227595	Risk Ratio	Unsure
## 227596	Risk Ratio	Children
## 227597	Risk Ratio	Children
## 227598	Risk Ratio	Children
## 227599	Risk Ratio	Mixed children and adolescents
## 227600	Risk Ratio	Mixed children and adolescents
## 227601	Risk Ratio	Mixed children and adolescents
## 227602	Risk Ratio	Mixed children and adolescents
## 227603	Risk Ratio	Mixed children and adolescents
## 227604	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227605	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227606	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227607	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227608	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227609	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227610	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227611	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227612	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227613	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227614	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227615	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227616	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227617	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227618	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227619	Risk Ratio	Adolescent
## 227620	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227621	Risk Ratio	Cross-over

## 227622	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227623	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227624	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227625	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227626	Risk Ratio	Cross-over
## 227627	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227628	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227629	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227630	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227631	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227632	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227633	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227634	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227635	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227636	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227637	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227638	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227639	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227640	Risk Ratio	Parallel
## 227641	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227642	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227643	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227644	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227645	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227646	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227647	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227648	Risk Ratio	Low
## 227649	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227650	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227651	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227652	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227653	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227654	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227655	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227656	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227657	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227658	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227659	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227660	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227661	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227662	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227663	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227664	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227665	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227666	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227667	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227668	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227669	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227670	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227671	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227672	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227673	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227674	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227675	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical

## 227676	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227677	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227678	Risk Ratio	Pharmaceutical
## 227679	Risk Ratio	Non-pharmaceutical
## 227680	Risk Ratio	Non-pharmaceutical
## 227681	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227682	Risk Ratio	Unclear
## 227683	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227684	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227685	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227686	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227687	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227688	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227689	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227690	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227691	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227692	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227693	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227694	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227695	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227696	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227697	Risk Ratio	Journal report
## 227698	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227699	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227700	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227701	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227702	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227703	Risk Ratio	Registry or abstract only
## 227704	Risk Ratio	Sample size \342\211\244 50
## 227705	Risk Ratio	Sample size \342\211\244 50
## 227706	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227707	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227708	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227709	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227710	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227711	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227712	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227713	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227714	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227715	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227716	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227717	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227718	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227719	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227720	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227721	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227722	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227723	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50
## 227724	Risk Ratio	Sample size > 50

```
# show outcome measures and their frequencies:
t(t(sort(table(madata$outcome.measure), decreasing=TRUE)))
```

```
##
## [ ,1]
```

##	Risk Ratio	232072
##	Mean Difference	101229
##	Odds Ratio	49060
##	Std. Mean Difference	39933
##	Peto Odds Ratio	19081
##	Risk Difference	6229
##	Hazard Ratio	6124
##	Rate Ratio	1835
##	rate difference	606
##	SMD	587
##	% change from baseline	528
##	Risk Ratio (Non-event)	337
##	Mean difference	305
##	mean difference	277
##	Ratio of means	231
##	Incidence Rate Ratio	218
##	MD	217
##	Prevented fraction	202
##	Rate ratio	199
##	Hazard ratio	177
##	HR	176
##	Prevented Fraction	157
##	Hedges` g	123
##	OR	118
##	Prevalence	115
##	%	110
##	Change in DBP	109
##	WMD	108
##	L/min	106
##	Change in SBP	103
##	Odds Ratio (Non-event)	103
##	Litres	92
##	Effect Size	88
##	Ratio of Means	86
##	efficacy (%)	86
##	Adjusted Odds Ratio	74
##	mean diff (L/min)	70
##	odds ratio	69
##	Effect size	68
##	Mean ES	68
##	Relative Risk	68
##	Hazards ratio	66
##	MD in SBP	66
##	Ratio of the Means	62
##	Prevalence ratio	58
##	MD in DBP	56
##	treatment effect	56
##	L	52
##	SGRQ units	50
##	mean difference (L)	48
##	Symptoms	44
##	Minutes	43
##	Metres	42
##	Peto Odds Ratio (Non-event)	41

##	IRR	38
##	SD units	37
##	Stand. Tx effect	35
##		29
##	Interaction coefficient	29
##	Epworth Score	28
##	Cramp Number	27
##	Odds Ratios	26
##	Various	25
##	mmHg	25
##	Ratio of GM	24
##	Litres/min	23
##	rate ratio	22
##	RR	21
##	Adjusted odds ratio	19
##	Events/hr	19
##	mls	19
##	AHI/hr	18
##	Mean Change Difference	18
##	Mean hrs/night	18
##	Epworth score	17
##	FOSQ units	16
##	SMDs	15
##	Arousals/hr	14
##	Borg	14
##	Change in PRA	14
##	Cramp number	14
##	HADS Units	14
##	Relative risk	14
##	difference	14
##	difference in means	14
##	mm Hg	14
##	Cramp intensity	13
##	ESS	13
##	Incidence Risk Ratio	13
##	differences between	13
##	Mins	12
##	Odds ratio	12
##	SF-36 units	12
##	hazards ratio	12
##	mean	12
##	rate of hearing loss	12
##	Cramp days	11
##	Mean Difference L/mn	11
##	RR or HR	11
##	CC	10
##	Exn's/pt/yr	10
##	Puffs/day	10
##	Risk ratio	10
##	Change in Aldosterone	9
##	Incidence of ALRI	9
##	Median Ratio	9
##	changes in MVC [%]	9
##	effect size	9

##	Change in Cholesterol	8
##	Diff in mean score	8
##	Geometric mean ratio	8
##	Incidence rate ratio	8
##	Incubator measures	8
##	MCD	8
##	MD in serum Ca	8
##	Mean Difference (SDs)	8
##	Mean diff in DBP	8
##	Mean diff in SBP	8
##	OR, cluster adjusted	8
##	Relative rate	8
##	Stand. tx effect	8
##	odds ratios	8
##	puffs/day	8
##	Annualized risk difference (%)	7
##	IDR, 95% CI	7
##	Treatment difference	7
##	Treatment effect	7
##	Change in HDL	6
##	Change in Noradrenaline	6
##	Change in Triglyceride	6
##	Cows hit	6
##	Difference-in-Differences	6
##	Difference-in-Differences (SDs)	6
##	Heat production	6
##	Hedges ´g	6
##	Hedges´ g	6
##	Hrs/nt	6
##	Mean Difference [%]	6
##	Risk Difference (%)	6
##	SGRQ	6
##	Symptom score diff	6
##	prevented fraction	6
##	puffs/day or night	6
##	risk ratio	6
##	Change in LDL	5
##	Infant temperatures	5
##	No. cramps	5
##	Rate difference	5
##	Risk difference (RD)	5
##	Units on SGRQ scale	5
##	hazard ratio	5
##	mL/year	5
##	mortality	5
##	% predicted	4
##	ATP consumpt. [%PCr]	4
##	Attacks/pt	4
##	Change in Adrenaline	4
##	Difference in WOMAC	4
##	FOSQ Units	4
##	Heat exchange	4
##	NHP units	4
##	Operative conditions	4

##	Physiologic	4
##	Puffs/d	4
##	St George's RQ score	4
##	Symptom score	4
##	change in slope	4
##	changes in tau [s]	4
##	difference between	4
##	immediate change in level	4
##	quality of life	4
##	% of sleep	3
##	% of total sleep	3
##	CHFQ score	3
##	Cases/Year	3
##	Change in HR	3
##	Change in MAP	3
##	Change in MPAP	3
##	GHQ units	3
##	Geometric Mean	3
##	HR and variance	3
##	Hedges `g	3
##	IDD	3
##	Mean hrs/nights used	3
##	OR Becker-Balagtas	3
##	Oxygen consumption	3
##	Ratio of the Medians	3
##	SF36 units	3
##	Survival HR	3
##	Wattage	3
##	Watts	3
##	changes [%]	3
##	changes in LBM [kg]	3
##	effectsize	3
##	generic inverse	3
##	hours/night	3
##	% increase	2
##	ß-agonist	2
##	Attacks/participant	2
##	Change in duration	2
##	Change in level and slope	2
##	Coefficient	2
##	Conners	2
##	Effect of intervention	2
##	Efficacy	2
##	General Health score	2
##	Geometric mean	2
##	Hedges´g	2
##	Hedges`g	2
##	MD in serum K	2
##	MD or Difference-in-Differences (SDs)	2
##	Mean % change	2
##	Paired samples mean	2
##	Relatvie risks	2
##	Symptom scale	2
##	Symptom scores	2


```
## V02peak 2
## events/hour 2
## kPa 2
## log(OR) 2
## #/hour 1
## % Rate difference 1
## % change 1
## % predicted FEV1 1
## ACQ score 1
## AQLQ score 1
## Awakenings/yr 1
## Cases/year 1
## Coughs/hr 1
## Difference lesion/yr 1
## Doses 1
## Doubl'g doses 1
## ESS units 1
## IDR 1
## L/m2 1
## LCQ score 1
## Litres/s 1
## Mg/day 1
## No. puffs/day 1
## Number 1
## Paired Odds Ratio 1
## QoL 1
## RR Ratios 1
## Score 1
## Seconds 1
## Weekly score 1
## cm 1
## conditional OR 1
## events/hr 1
## ex'cbtions/pat 1
## hours/nt 1
## incidence rate ratio 1
## level 1
## mm VAS 1
## puffs 1
## puffs/d 1
## rr 1
## slope 1
## symptoms 1
```

```
# non-zero entries for event counts only for RR/OR/RD/HR outcomes:
```

```
t(t(sort(table(madata$outcome.measure[(madata$events1>0) | (madata$events2>0)]),dec=TRUE)))
```

```
##
## [,1]
## Risk Ratio 209948
## Odds Ratio 42977
## Peto Odds Ratio 16428
## Risk Difference 4702
## Hazard Ratio 795
## Risk Ratio (Non-event) 336
```

```

## Odds Ratio (Non-event)      102
## Peto Odds Ratio (Non-event)  40

# binary outcomes' names:
outcomenames <- unique(madata$outcome.measure[(madata$events1>0) | (madata$events2>0)])
# studies with binary outcomes:
binstudies <- is.element(madata$outcome.measure, outcomenames)
# fraction of binary outcomes:
mean(binstudies) # 67%

## [1] 0.6749321

# fraction of zero counts among binary outcomes:
mean((madata$events1[binstudies] == 0)
      | (madata$events1[binstudies] == madata$total1[binstudies])
      | (madata$events2[binstudies] == 0)
      | (madata$events2[binstudies] == madata$total2[binstudies]))

## [1] 0.2571722

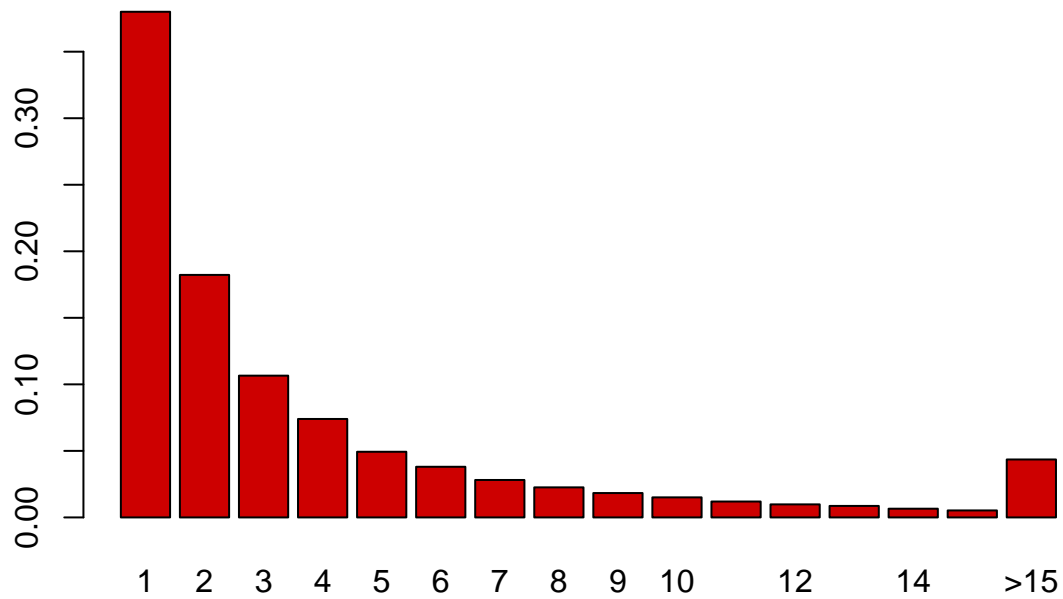
# 26 % (!)

#####
# distribution of analysis sizes;
# overall analyses:
tab1 <- table(table(paste(madata$file.nr, madata$comparison.nr, madata$outcome.nr, sep=".")))
tab1 <- c(tab1[1:15], ">15"=sum(tab1[-(1:15)]))
tab1 <- tab1/sum(tab1)
round(cbind("prob"=tab1, "cumulative"=cumsum(tab1)),3)

##      prob cumulative
## 1  0.380      0.380
## 2  0.182      0.562
## 3  0.107      0.669
## 4  0.074      0.743
## 5  0.049      0.792
## 6  0.038      0.830
## 7  0.028      0.858
## 8  0.023      0.881
## 9  0.018      0.899
## 10 0.015      0.914
## 11 0.012      0.926
## 12 0.010      0.936
## 13 0.009      0.945
## 14 0.007      0.951
## 15 0.005      0.956
## >15 0.044      1.000

barplot(tab1, col="red3")

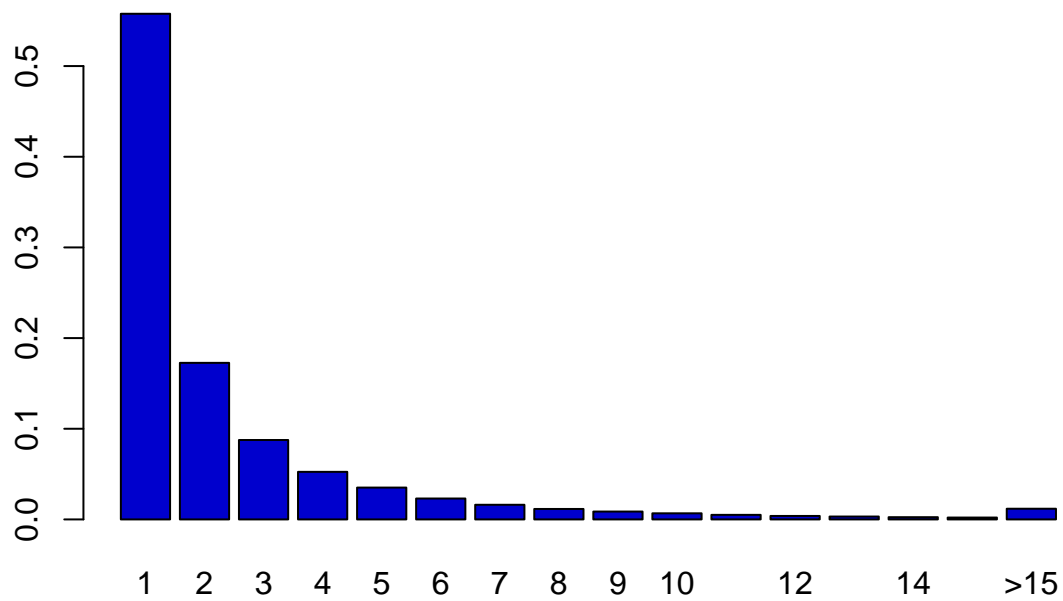
```



```
# subgroup analyses:
tab2 <- table(table(paste(madata$file.nr, madata$comparison.nr, madata$outcome.nr, madata$subgroup.nr,
tab2 <- c(tab2[1:15], ">15"=sum(tab2[-(1:15)]))
tab2 <- tab2/sum(tab2)
round(cbind("prob"=tab2, "cumulative"=cumsum(tab2)),3)
```

##	prob	cumulative
## 1	0.558	0.558
## 2	0.173	0.730
## 3	0.088	0.818
## 4	0.052	0.870
## 5	0.035	0.906
## 6	0.023	0.929
## 7	0.016	0.945
## 8	0.012	0.956
## 9	0.009	0.965
## 10	0.007	0.972
## 11	0.005	0.977
## 12	0.004	0.980
## 13	0.003	0.984
## 14	0.002	0.986
## 15	0.002	0.988
## >15	0.012	1.000

```
barplot(tab2, col="blue3")
```



```
# both analysis types:
barplot(rbind(tab1, tab2), beside=TRUE, col=c("red3","blue3"),
        xlab="number of studies included", ylab="frequency")
legend("topright", c("overall analyses","subgroup analyses"),
       pch=15, col=c("red3","blue3"))
```

