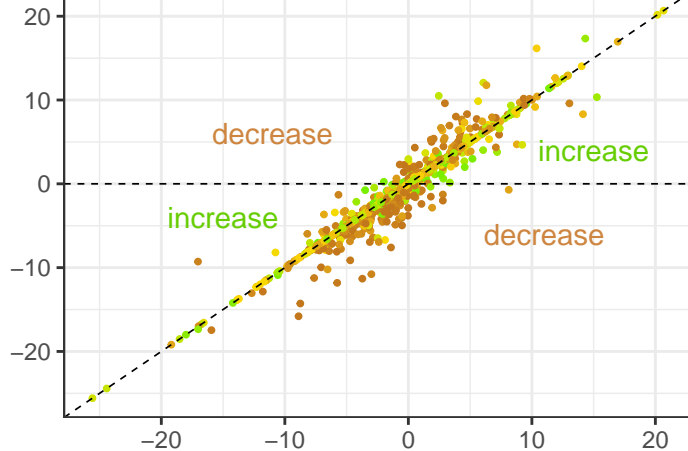


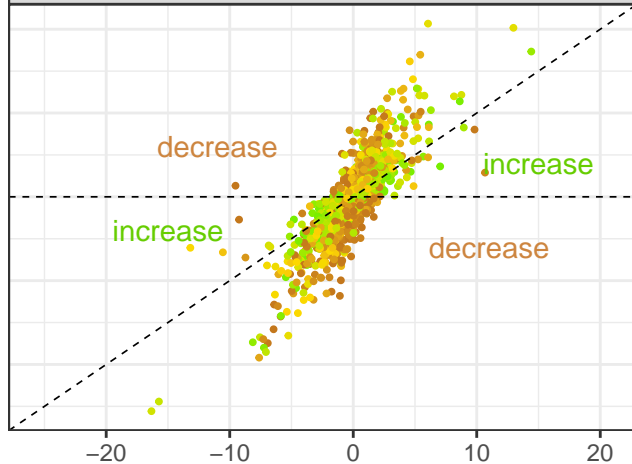
Random effects test statistic

Copas Selection Model



Adjusted z test statistic

Regression



*p*-value

