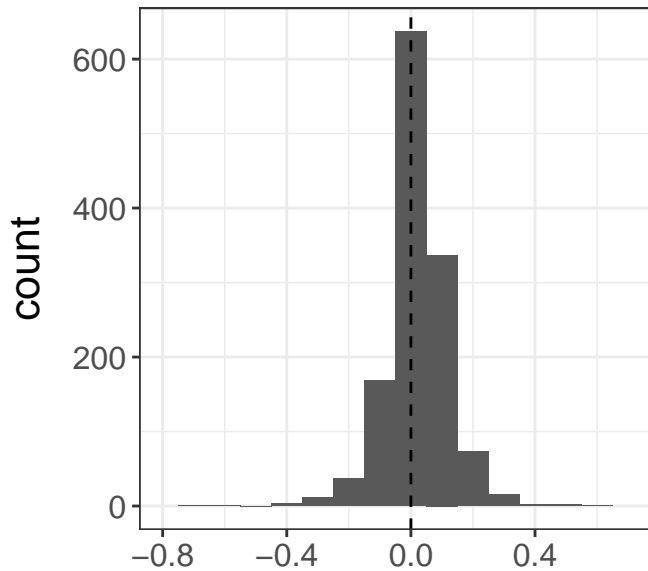
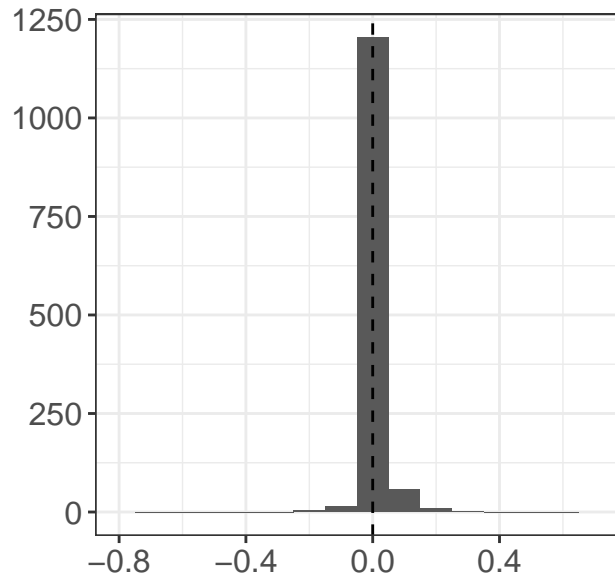


Regression



Random effects $\hat{Z} - \text{adjusted } \hat{Z}$

Selection Model



Random effects $\hat{Z} - \text{adjusted } \hat{Z}$