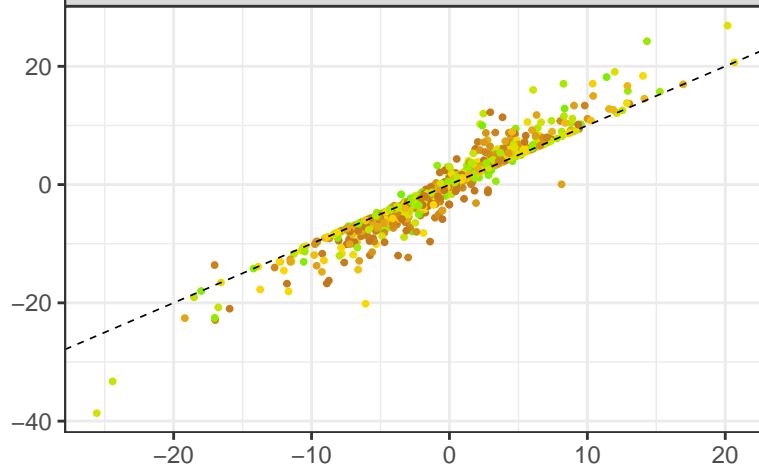
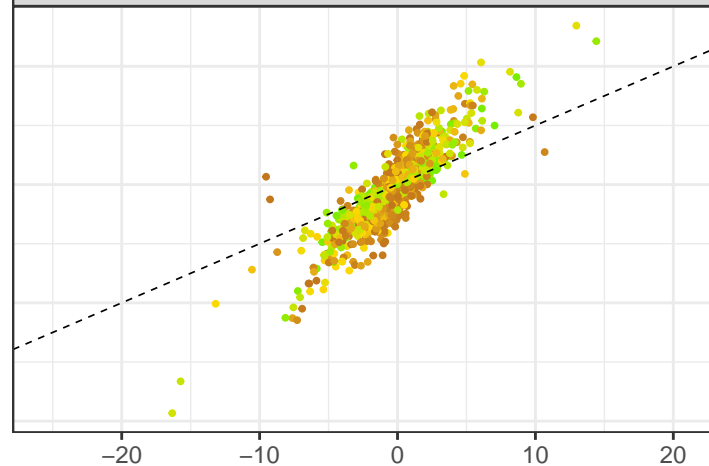


Fixed effects test statistic

Copas Selection Model



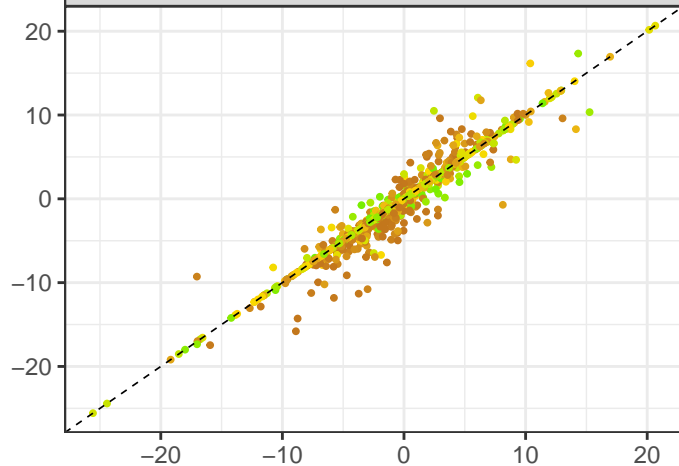
Regression



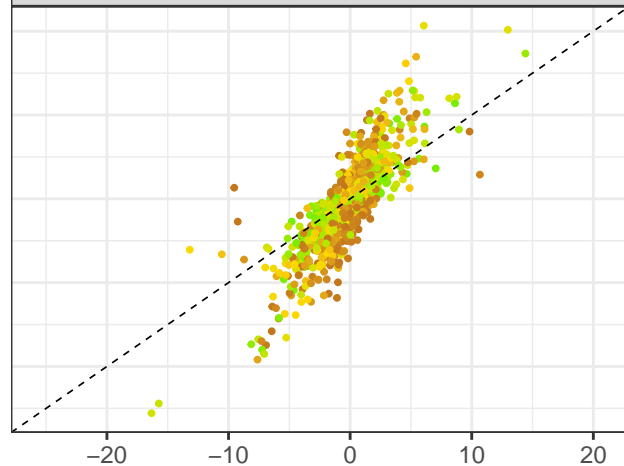
Adjusted z test statistic

Copas Selection Model

Random effects test statistic



Regression



Adjusted z test statistic

p-value

