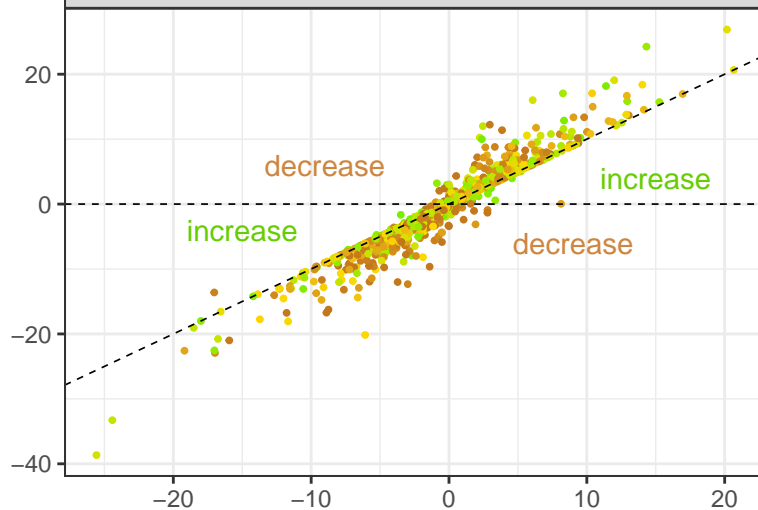
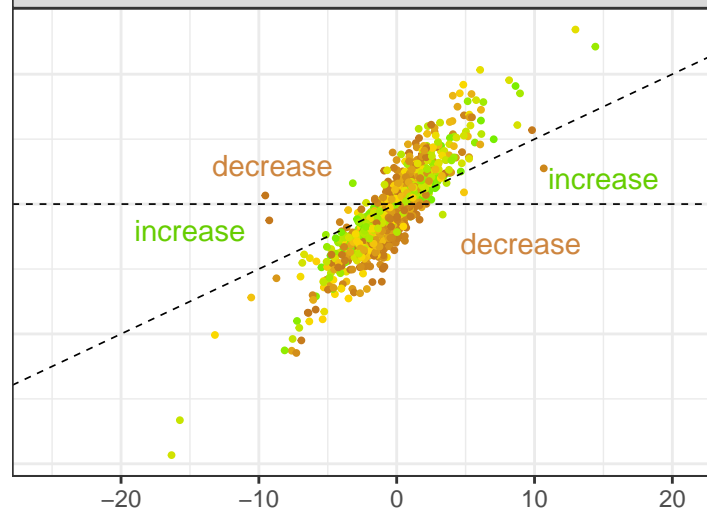


Fixed effects z test statistic

Copas Selection Model



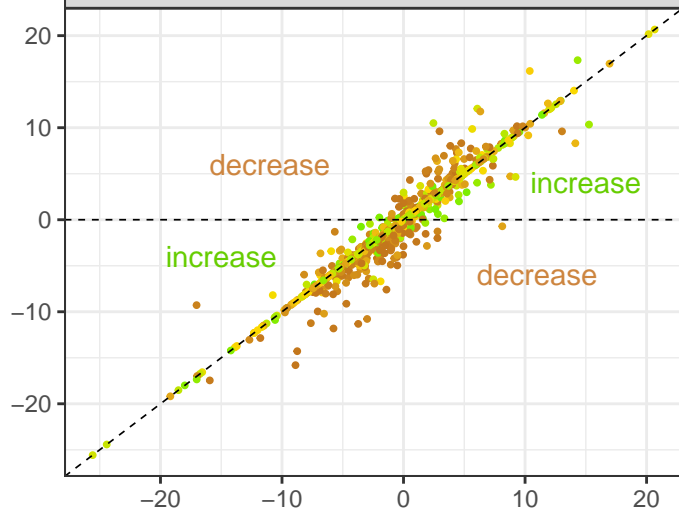
Regression



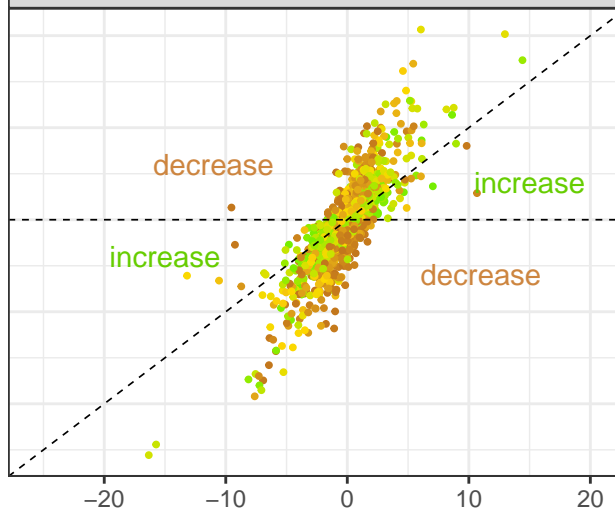
Adjusted z test statistic

Random effects z test statistic

Copas Selection Model



Regression



Adjusted z test statistic

p-value

