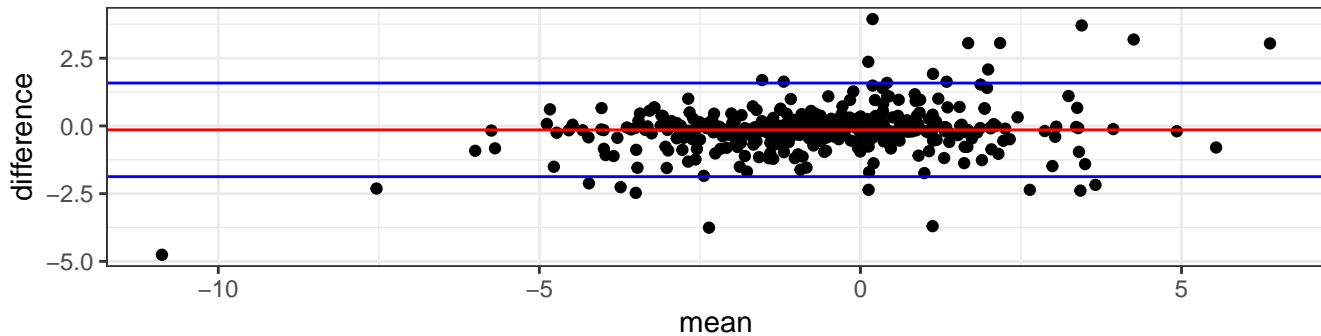
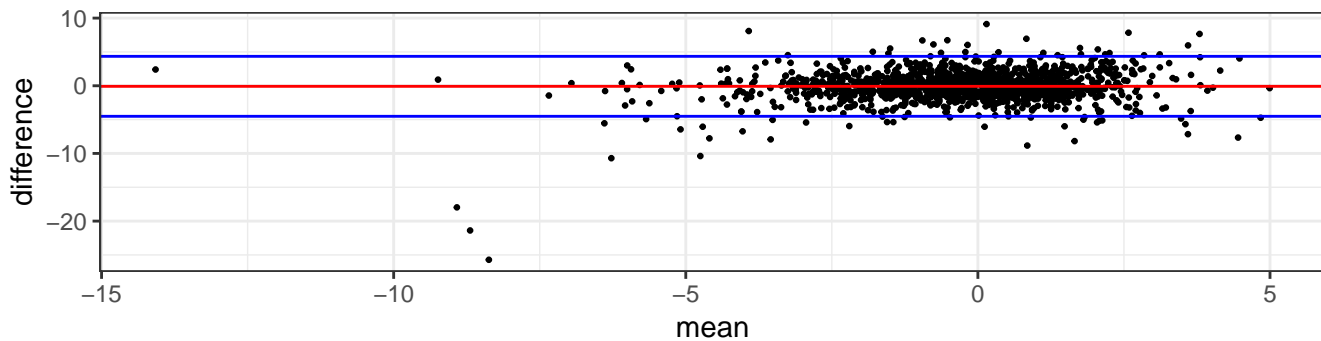


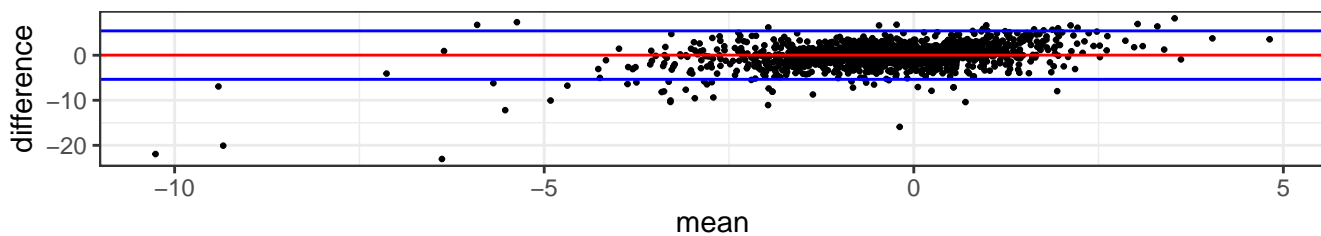
$\text{logit}(p\text{-value Egger}) - \text{logit}(p\text{-value Thompson})$





$\text{logit}(p\text{-value Harbord}) - \text{logit}(p\text{-value Rucker})$



$\text{logit}(p\text{-value Harbord}) - \text{logit}(p\text{-value excess significance})$



colour  systematic error  95 % confidence intervals