# PART 3 New Dimensions

#### In the words of the HD master

"If we know the value of  $\varphi: E \to E'$  on enough nice points, then we know how to efficiently evaluate it everywhere"

- Damien Robert



### **HD** representations

instead of describing 1D isogeny  $\varphi: E \to E'$  by its kernel  $\ker \varphi$ , we can also describe it by  $E, P_1, ..., P_n, \varphi(P_1), ..., \varphi(P_n)$ , for enough points  $P_i \in E$ 

then, with Kani's lemma & improvements, compute  $\varphi(Q)$  for any other  $Q \in E$ 

## isogeny embedding (rough sketch)

We want to embed the 1-dimensional isogeny  $\varphi: E \to E'$  and we assume we know  $P_1, \ldots, P_n$  and images  $\varphi(P_1), \ldots, \varphi(P_n)$ . Assume for the moment that  $\deg \varphi = 2^n - x^2$  for some  $x \in \mathbb{Z}$ 

$$E \longrightarrow E'$$



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