



 $\beta_{(i-1),i'} = (s_{(i,j')} + \beta_{(i),i'} t_1)/(s_{(i')} - s_{(i-1),i'}).$ 



## general notice

Computing pairings fast is quite technical. Better suited for papers than slides



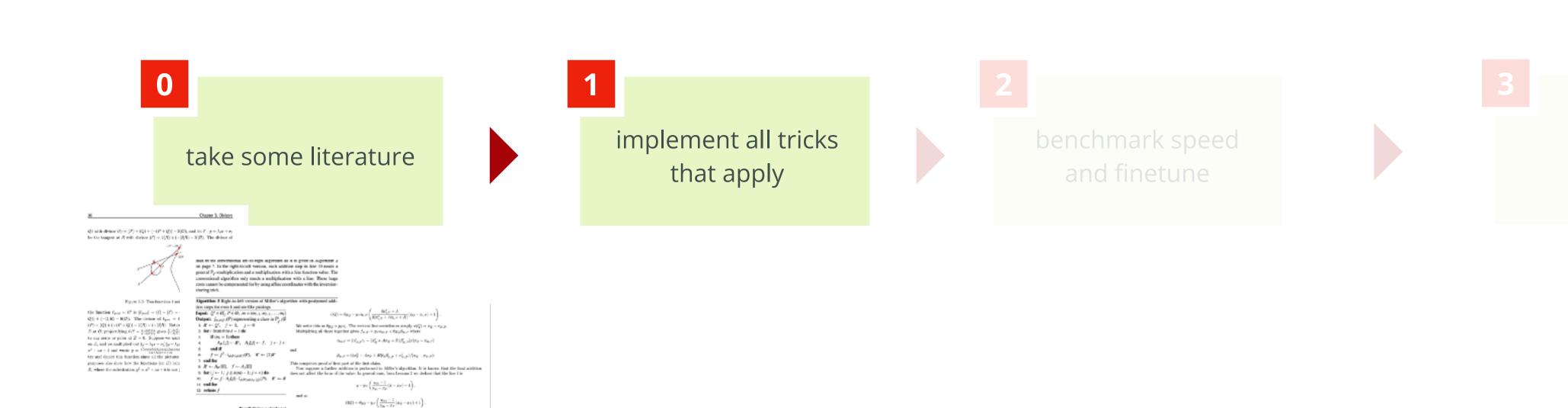
### core idea

For  $P \in E(\mathbb{F}_p)$  and  $Q \in E^t(\mathbb{F}_p)$ , don't use curve arithmetic but pairing e(P, Q) to get overlap in orders!

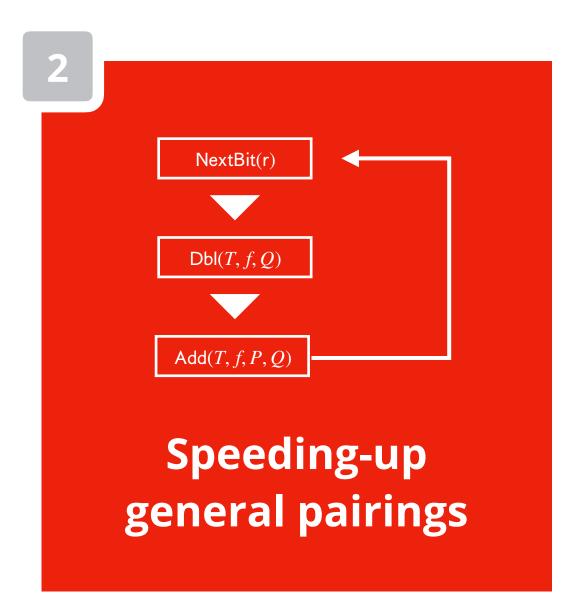


# general approach

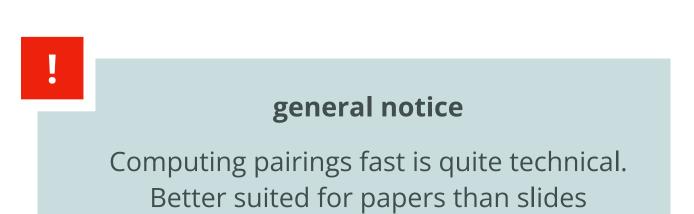
Instead I describe the general approach, and leave all details out







 $\beta_{(i-1),i'} = (s_{(i,j')} + \beta_{(i),i'} t_1)/(s_{(i')} - s_{(i-1),i'}).$ 





### core idea

For  $P \in E(\mathbb{F}_p)$  and  $Q \in E^t(\mathbb{F}_p)$ , don't use curve arithmetic but pairing e(P,Q) to get overlap in orders!



# general approach

Instead I describe the general approach, and leave all details out



fast pairings

