### why pairings at all?

### scheme maturity

- classical security well understood
- quantum security well understood
- fast, constant-time implementation
- deterministic and dummy-free

# **CSIDH's maturity?**

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- ? quantum security well understood
- ? quite slow constant-time
- x very slow deterministic, dummy-free

how do we achieve fast high-security CSIDH?

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- add seed for torsion points in key
- **slow** verification of torsion points
- **slow** group action due to dummy-free

