# why pairings at all?

## scheme maturity

- classical security well understood
- quantum security well understood
- fast, constant-time implementation
- deterministic and dummy-free

## **CSIDH's maturity?**

- ✓ classical security well understood
- ? quantum security well understood
- ? quite slow constant-time
- x very slow deterministic, dummy-free

how do we achieve fast high-security CSIDH?

constant-time, deterministic, dummy-free



- add seed for torsion points in key
- **slow** verification of torsion points
- **slow** group action due to dummy-free





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# ?

to do

#### previously

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## with pairings

- fast verification of torsion points
- removes probability from CTIDH
- improved group action and ss verify!

