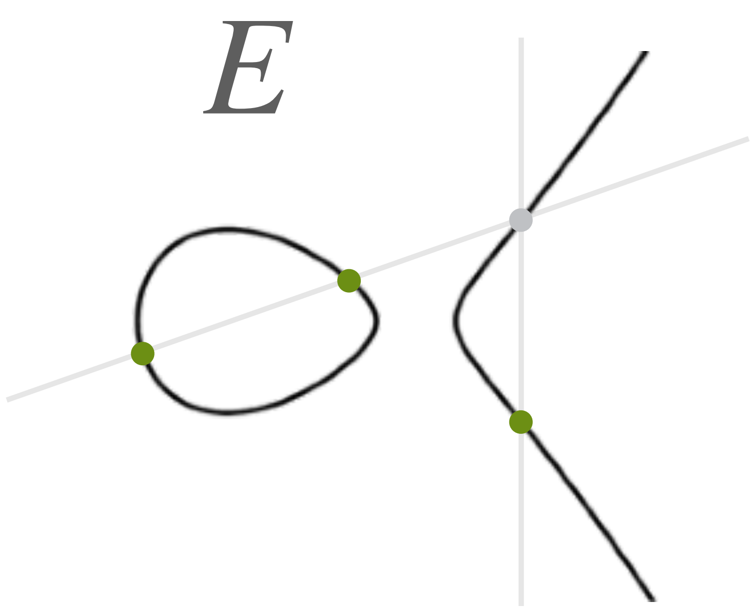
PART 1
SQIsign



Given just any E over $\mathbb{F}_{q}$, we just saw the endomorphisms

- multiplication-by-n, so $[n] : P \mapsto P + \ldots + P$ for any $n \in \mathbb{Z}$
- Frobenius π and easily also $[n] \cdot \pi$ for any $n \in \mathbb{Z}$
- we write this as $\mathbb{Z} + \pi\mathbb{Z} \subseteq \mathrm{End}(E)$

Note: applying π twice gives $\pi^2 = [-p]$, so no "new" endom.

endomorphism ring

- we can "add together" different endomorphisms

$$(\varphi + \psi)(P) = \varphi(P) + \psi(P)$$

- we can "multiply" endomorphisms by composition

$$(\varphi \cdot \psi)(P) = \varphi(\psi(P))$$

- so, we get a ring structure $\mathrm{End}(E)$, by our examples dimension is at least 2

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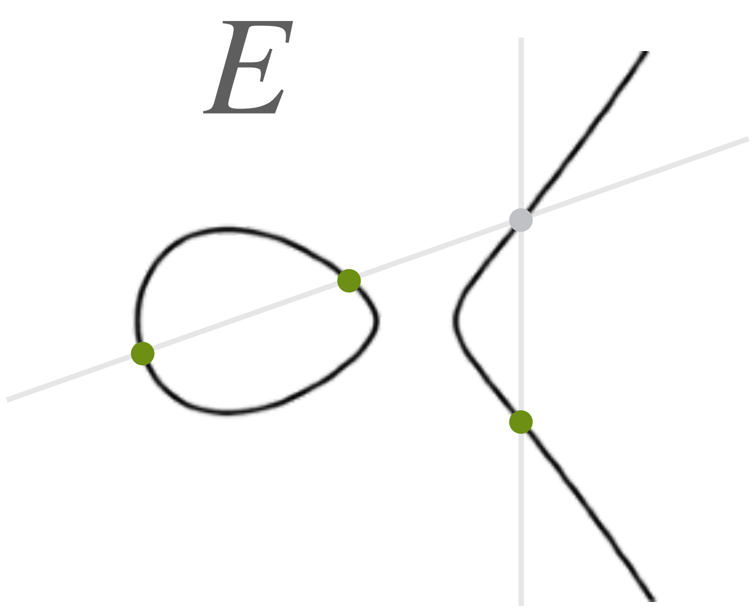

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if dim 2

E is **ordinary**