

## PART 4

# 2D Future

### SQLsign

A new isogeny-based signature scheme, with **high soundness**.

### SQLsign2

A new algorithm to translate ideals to isogenies.

### AprèsSQL

Signing will be slow...  
We push verification to the limits using extension fields.

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

### The SIKE breaks

In a series of three papers, SIKE was destroyed using **HD isogenies** in the summer of 2022.

### SQLsignHD

Use the SIKE attacks!  
Represent the response as a **HD isogeny**.  
Required 4/8-dimensions.

### Going 2D

Simultaneously, three works adapted SQLsignHD to enable verification with **2D isogenies**

PART 4  
**2D Future**

**SQLsign2D**

**Don't** do “slow” translation of ideal into blocks of 1D-isogenies (SQLsign, AprèsSQL)

**Don't** do “fast” translation of ideal into slow 4D/8D isogenies (SQLsignHD)

**Do** use the previous section to translate ideal into 2D isogenies