# PART 6 THE BEAST

### Remember that I said verification is relatively easy?

## Return of the Kummer: a toolbox for genus 2 cryptography

Maria Corte-Real Santos<sup>1</sup> and Krijn Reijnders<sup>2</sup>

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Q: Is it faster than 1D or 2D? A: No.

Q: Is it much more difficult? A: Yes.

Q: Does it develop general techniques to do 2D isogeny-based cryptography & give a good overview of the use of Kummer surfaces in cryptography?

#### 2D 1D-SQIsign

Map the  $2^{1000}$  isogeny from 1D SQIsign over  $\mathbb{F}_{p^2}$  to a 2D isogeny over  $\mathbb{F}_p$  using Scholten's construction and Costello's isogenies.

Requires *tons of work* as we now don't do a single "short" 2D-isogeny, but a number of blocks.

So, we developed:

- pairing-based techniques
- efficient basis sampling
- point compression
- curve normalisation



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