

2

NextBit( $r$ )Dbl( $T, f, Q$ )Add( $T, f, P, Q$ )

**Speeding-up  
general pairings**



### general notice

Computing pairings fast is quite technical.  
Better suited for papers than slides



### core idea

For  $P \in E(\mathbb{F}_p)$  and  $Q \in E'(\mathbb{F}_p)$ ,  
don't use curve arithmetic  
but pairing  $e(P, Q)$  to get  
overlap in orders!

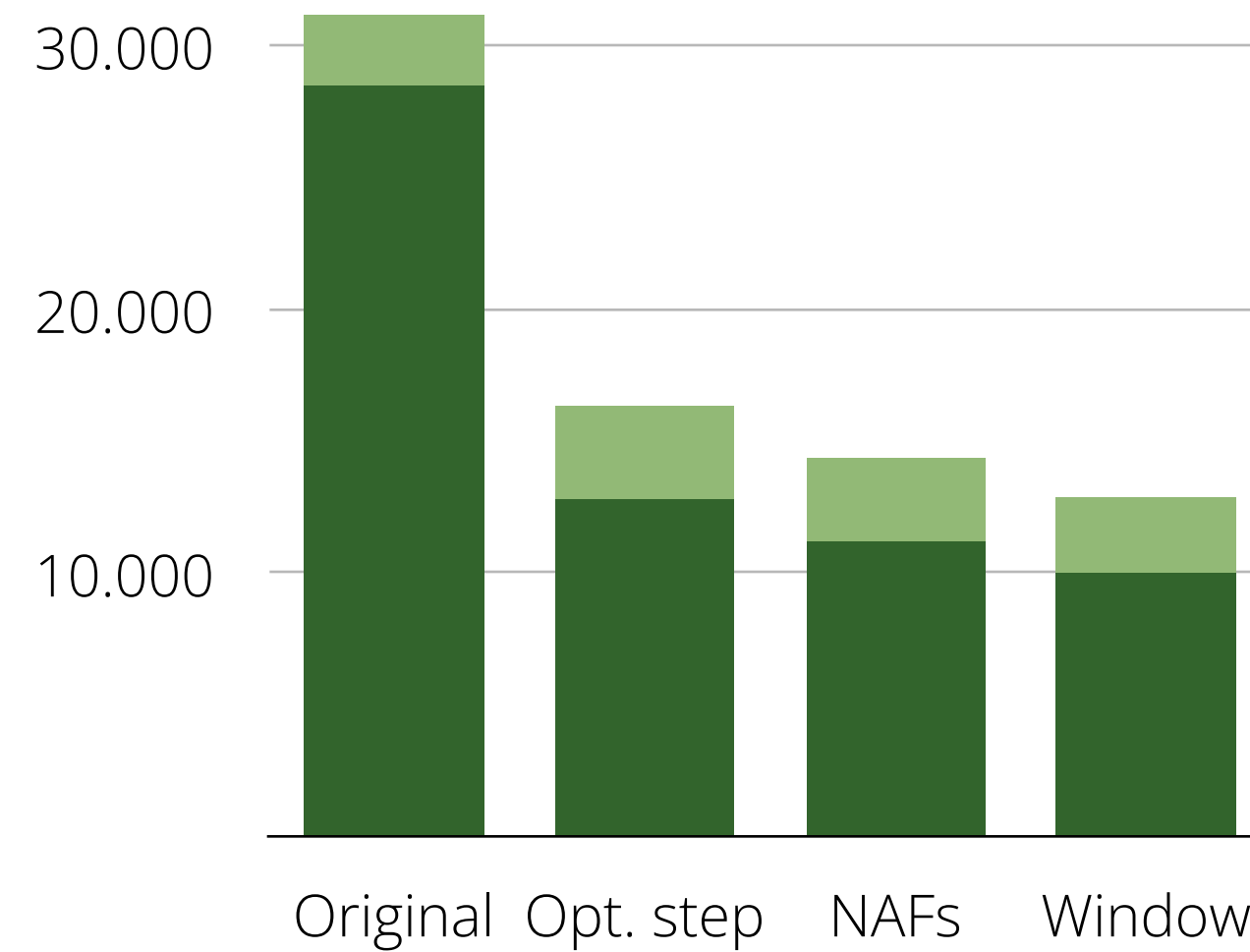


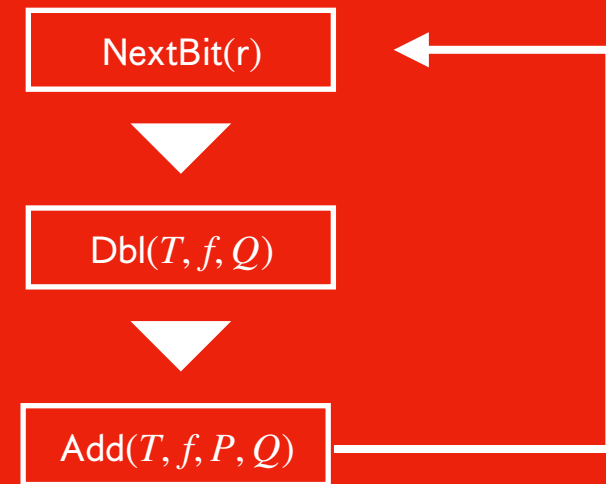
### general approach

Instead I describe the general approach,  
and leave all details out

3

fast pairings





## Speeding-up general pairings



### general notice

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### core idea

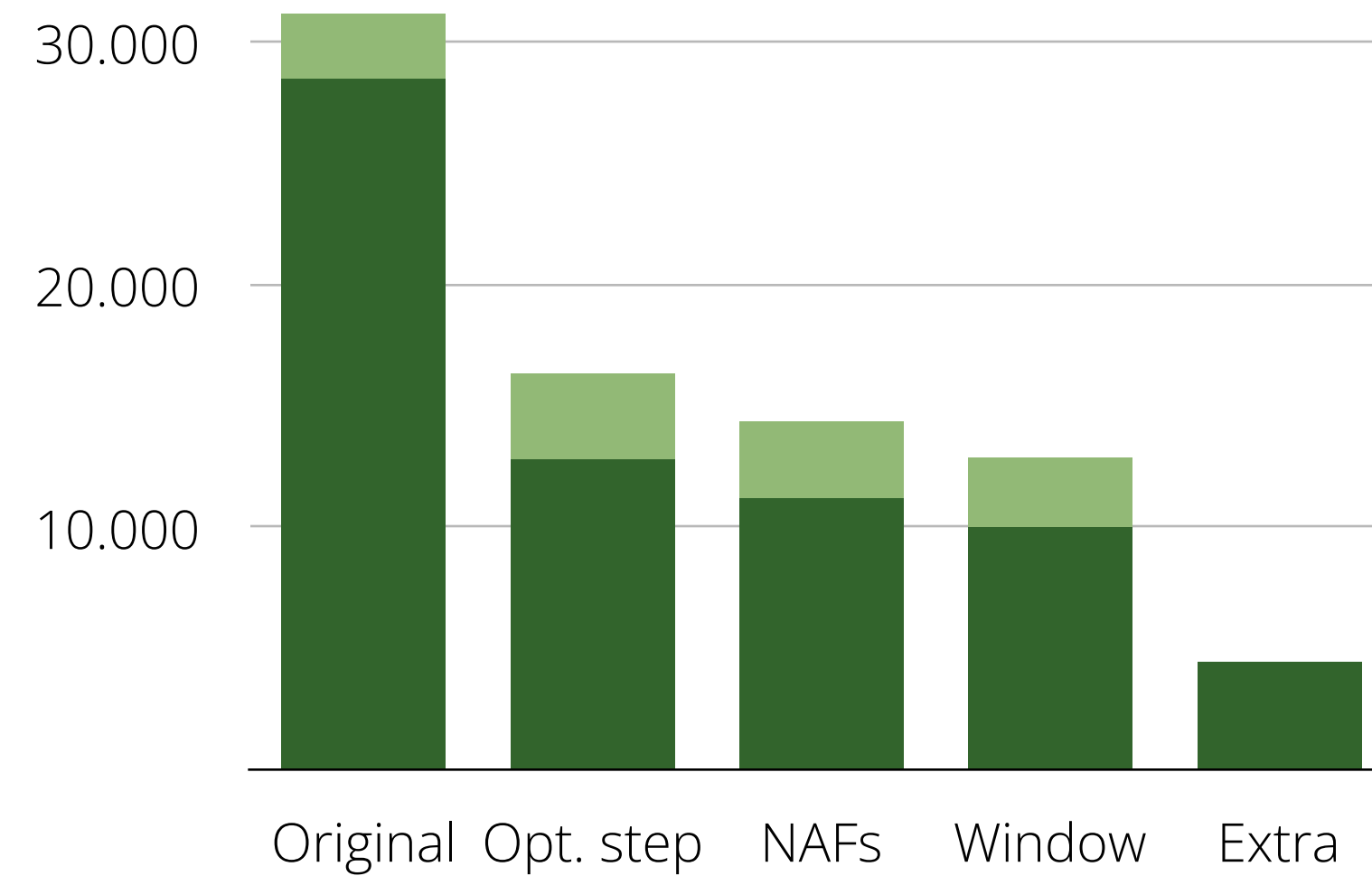
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### general approach

Instead I describe the general approach,  
and leave all details out

## fast pairings



### extra pairings

if you have already computed  
 $e(P, Q_1)$ ,

it is very efficient to compute  
 $e(P, Q_2)$