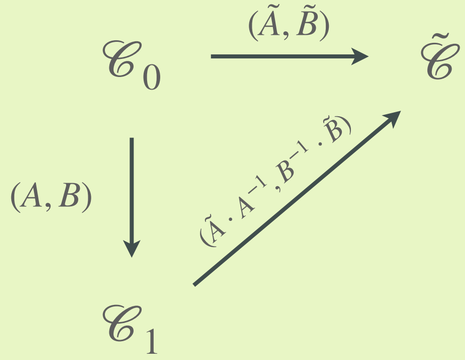
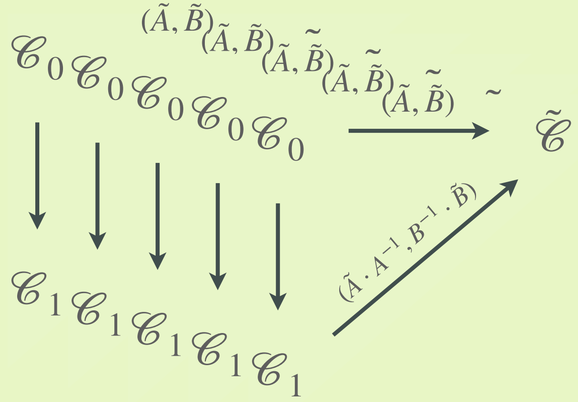
From MCE to MEDS

naive approach



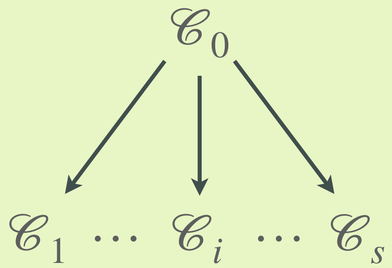
repeat t times



1

multiple pk

[1]



provide s public keys, $b \in \{0, \ldots, s\}$
response is isometry $\mathscr{C}_b \to \tilde{\mathscr{C}}$

2

fix weight

[2]

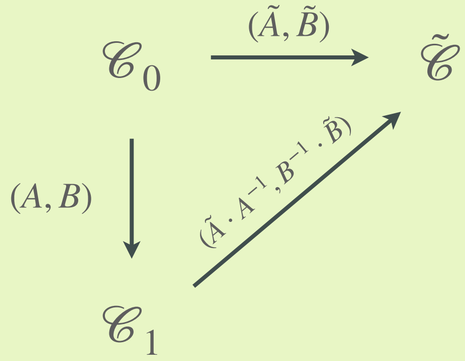
- generate $\mathscr{C}_0 \to \tilde{\mathscr{C}}$ from seed
- respond to $b = 0$ with seed
- response much cheaper!

adjust probability so that
$b = 0$ appears more

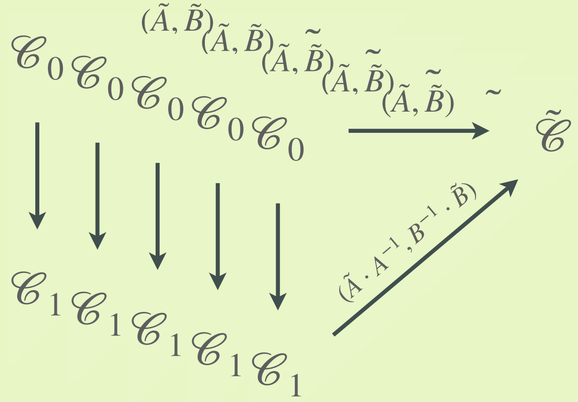
[1] L. De Feo and S. D. Galbraith. SeaSign: Compact isogeny signatures from class group actions. EUROCRYPT 2019.
[2] W. Beullens, S, Katsumata, and F. Pintore. Calamari and Falafl: Logarithmic (linkable) ring signatures from isogenies and lattices. ASIACRYPT 2020.

From MCE to MEDS

naive approach

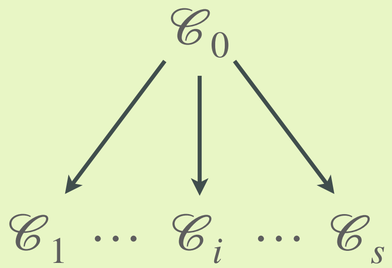


repeat t times



1 [1]

multiple pk



provide s public keys, $b \in \{0,\ldots,s\}$
response is isometry $\mathscr{C}_b \to \tilde{\mathscr{C}}$

2 [2]

fix weight

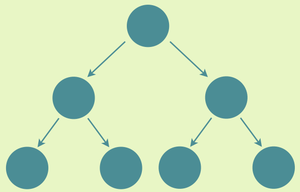
- generate $\mathscr{C}_0 \to \tilde{\mathscr{C}}$ from seed
- respond to $b = 0$ with seed
- response much cheaper!

adjust probability so that $b = 0$ appears more

3 [2]

seed tree

instead of sending t seeds, send tree



to reveal nodes $N_1, \ldots, N_{w'}$ communicate $N_1 \ldots, N_w$ and for the $t - w$ remaining nodes only appropriate parent nodes

[1] L. De Feo and S. D. Galbraith. SeaSign: Compact isogeny signatures from class group actions. EUROCRYPT 2019.
[2] W. Beullens, S, Katsumata, and F. Pintore. Calamari and Falafl: Logarithmic (linkable) ring signatures from isogenies and lattices. ASIACRYPT 2020.