

Very Good Evening Everyone!

I hope all of you are doing absolutely great 🙌 and are ready for another exciting learning session! 🚀

📊 Today's agenda: We'll be diving into a real-world HR Analytics Case Study 💼 — it's going to be super insightful, practical, and interesting 🔎📈.

💡 I hope all of you are as excited as I am to explore and learn together! 🎉

💬 Please make sure to be interactive in the chat box — share your thoughts, ideas, and questions 💬💡❓ If you have any doubts, don't hesitate to ask — I'm here to help you throughout the session 🤝🌟.

🕒 Let's wait for a few more minutes 🕒 so that everyone can join, and then we'll start the session officially 🎓🔥.

Get ready for an engaging and insightful learning experience! 🚶📊💼

📊 HR Analytics Dataset Column Descriptions

```
# satisfactoryLevel      -> Employee's job satisfaction score (0 to 1 scale)
# lastEvaluation        -> Most recent performance evaluation score (0 to 1 scale)
# numberOfProjects      -> Total number of projects the employee has worked on
# avgMonthlyHours       -> Average monthly working hours of the employee
# timeSpent.company     -> Number of years the employee has been in the company
# workAccident          -> Whether the employee had a work accident (1 = Yes, 0 = No)
# left                  -> Whether the employee left the company (1 = Yes, 0 = No)
# promotionInLast5years -> Whether the employee got a promotion in the last 5 years (1 = Yes, 0 = No)
# dept                 -> Department the employee belongs to (e.g., sales, IT, HR, etc.)
# salary                -> Salary level of the employee (low, medium, high)
```

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("/content/people.csv")
df
```

| | satisfactoryLevel | lastEvaluation | numberOfProjects | avgMonthlyHours | timeSpent.company | workAccident | left | promotionInLast |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------|-----------------|
| 0 | 0.38 | 0.53 | 2 | 157 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |
| 1 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 5 | 262 | 6 | 0 | 1 | |
| 2 | 0.11 | 0.88 | 7 | 272 | 4 | 0 | 1 | |
| 3 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 2 | 159 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |
| 4 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 2 | 153 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14994 | 0.11 | 0.85 | 7 | 275 | 4 | 0 | 1 | |
| 14995 | 0.99 | 0.83 | 4 | 274 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14996 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 4 | 175 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14997 | 0.24 | 0.91 | 5 | 177 | 5 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14998 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 6 | 271 | 3 | 0 | 0 | |

14999 rows × 10 columns

```
#head
#tail
#info
#describe
#null values - how
#duplicate values - how
#outliers - in which cols ?
```

#8:42pm

df.head()

| | satisfactoryLevel | lastEvaluation | numberOfProjects | avgMonthlyHours | timeSpent.company | workAccident | left | promotionInLast5years |
|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0.38 | 0.53 | 2 | 157 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |
| 1 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 5 | 262 | 6 | 0 | 1 | |
| 2 | 0.11 | 0.88 | 7 | 272 | 4 | 0 | 1 | |
| 3 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 2 | 159 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |
| 4 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 2 | 153 | 3 | 0 | 1 | |

df.tail()

| | satisfactoryLevel | lastEvaluation | numberOfProjects | avgMonthlyHours | timeSpent.company | workAccident | left | promotionInLast5years |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|
| 14994 | 0.11 | 0.85 | 7 | 275 | 4 | 0 | 1 | |
| 14995 | 0.99 | 0.83 | 4 | 274 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14996 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 4 | 175 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14997 | 0.24 | 0.91 | 5 | 177 | 5 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14998 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 6 | 271 | 3 | 0 | 0 | |

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 14999 entries, 0 to 14998
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 ---  --  
 0   satisfactoryLevel 14999 non-null   float64 
 1   lastEvaluation    14999 non-null   float64 
 2   numberOfProjects  14999 non-null   int64  
 3   avgMonthlyHours  14999 non-null   int64  
 4   timeSpent.company 14999 non-null   int64  
 5   workAccident     14999 non-null   int64  
 6   left              14999 non-null   int64  
 7   promotionInLast5years 14999 non-null   int64  
 8   dept              14999 non-null   object  
 9   salary             14999 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(2)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
```

df.describe()

| | satisfactoryLevel | lastEvaluation | numberOfProjects | avgMonthlyHours | timeSpent.company | workAccident | left | promotionInLast5years |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| count | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 | 14999.000000 |
| mean | 0.612834 | 0.716102 | 3.803054 | 201.050337 | 3.498233 | 0.144610 | 0.238083 | |
| std | 0.248631 | 0.171169 | 1.232592 | 49.943099 | 1.460136 | 0.351719 | 0.425924 | |
| min | 0.090000 | 0.360000 | 2.000000 | 96.000000 | 2.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 25% | 0.440000 | 0.560000 | 3.000000 | 156.000000 | 3.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 50% | 0.640000 | 0.720000 | 4.000000 | 200.000000 | 3.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 75% | 0.820000 | 0.870000 | 5.000000 | 245.000000 | 4.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| max | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 7.000000 | 310.000000 | 10.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | |

```
#null values
df.isnull().sum()
```

```

    0
satisfactoryLevel 0
lastEvaluation 0
numberOfProjects 0
avgMonthlyHours 0
timeSpent.company 0
workAccident 0
left 0
promotionInLast5years 0
dept 0
salary 0

```

dtype: int64

```

df.isnull().sum().sum()
np.int64(0)

```

```

#duplicate
df.duplicated().sum()
np.int64(3008)

```

```

#remove the duplicate values
df = df.drop_duplicates()

```

```

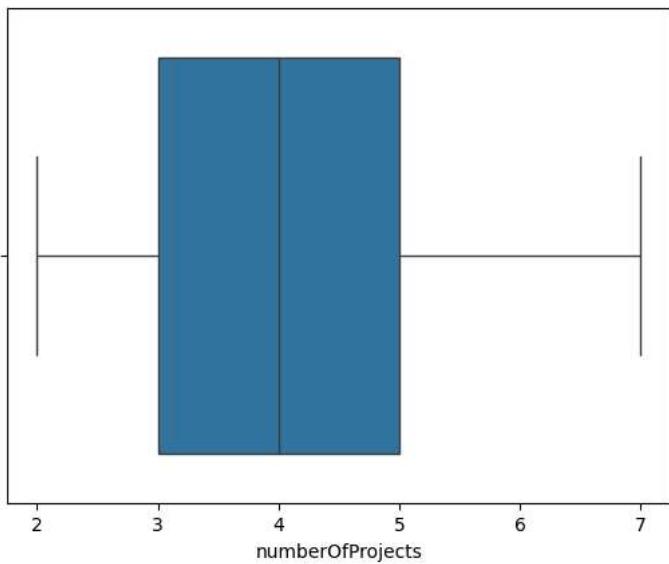
df.duplicated().sum()
np.int64(0)

```

```

sns.boxplot(data = df, x ='numberOfProjects')
plt.show()

```



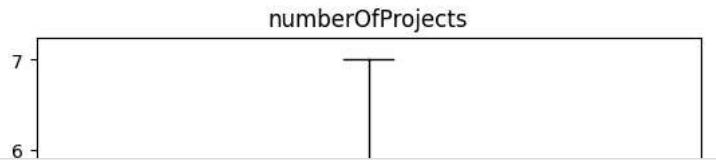
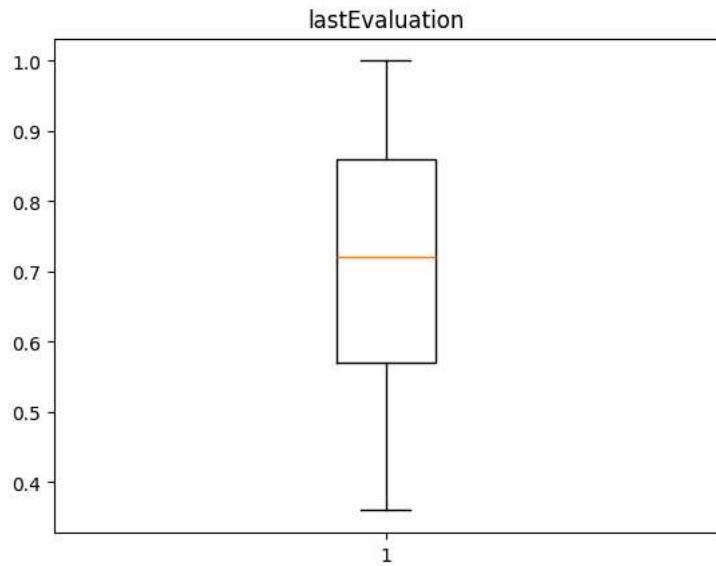
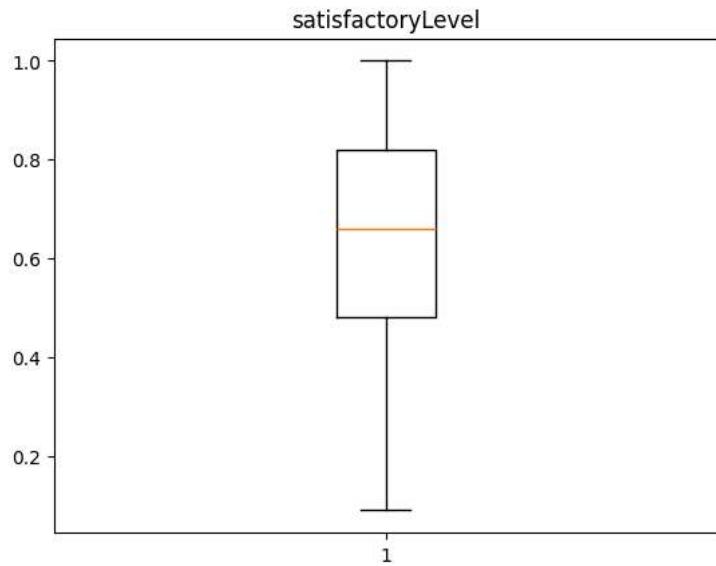
df.columns

```

Index(['satisfactoryLevel', 'lastEvaluation', 'numberOfProjects',
       'avgMonthlyHours', 'timeSpent.company', 'workAccident', 'left',
       'promotionInLast5years', 'dept', 'salary'],
      dtype='object')

```

```
for col in df.columns:  
    if df[col].dtype !='object':  
        plt.boxplot(df[col])  
        plt.title(col)  
        plt.show()
```

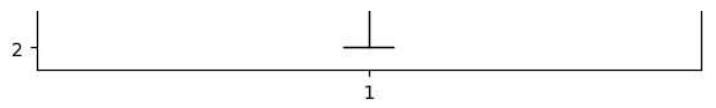


```
df.columns
```

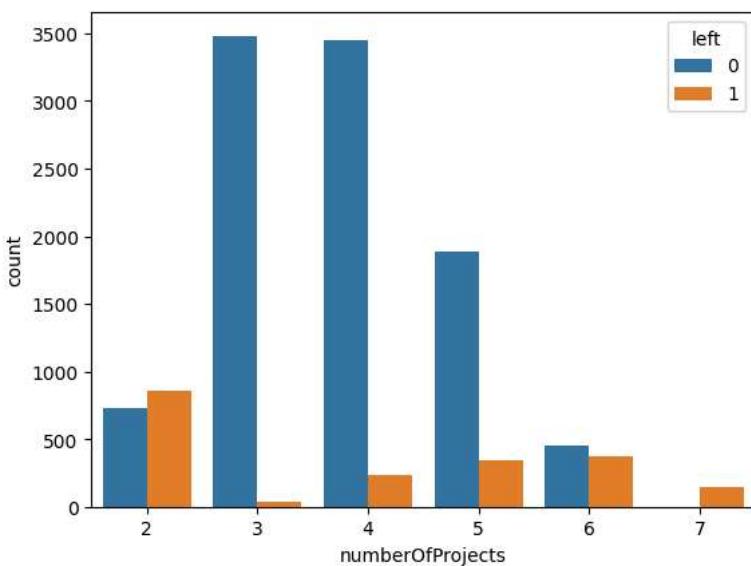
```
In [3]: Index(['satisfactoryLevel', 'lastEvaluation', 'numberOfProjects',  
           'avgMonthlyHours', 'timeSpent.company', 'workAccident', 'left',  
           'promotionInLast5years', 'dept', 'salary'],  
           dtype='object')
```

```
#numberOfProjects
```

```
sns.countplot(data = df, x = 'numberOfProjects', hue = 'left')  
plt.show()
```



avgMonthlyHours



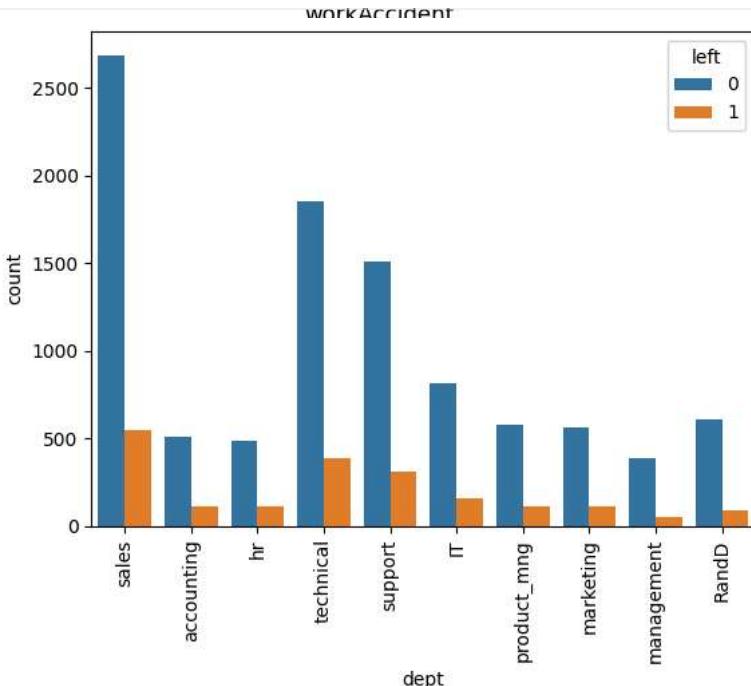
Analysis

- people who are working in 2,5,6,7 projects are leaving the most

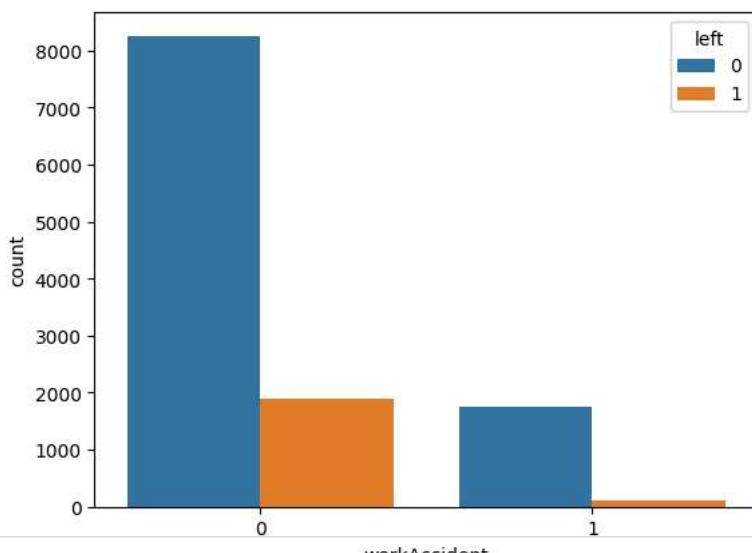
suggestion to hr

distribute the projects in such a way a people shouldnt get less projects and for few it should not be burden people who are working only in 2 projects are leaving becoz they are not getting opportunity to showcase their skills and people who are working in 5,6,&7 are leaving the most due to multiple projects stress so give projects in a balanced way and people who are working in multiple projects give them salary hikes and some bonus

```
sns.countplot(data = df, x = 'dept', hue = 'left')
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
plt.show()
```



```
sns.countplot(data = df, x = 'workAccident', hue = 'left')
plt.show()
```



work accident is not the reason for the employees to leave

'salary','promotionInLast5years','avgMonthlyHours', 'timeSpent.company',satisfactoryLevel
-avgMonthlyHours - choose different plot - histogram
-draw a graph
-analysis
-suggestions to hr

```
sns.histplot(data = df, x = 'avgMonthlyHours', hue = 'left')  
plt.show()
```

