```
// Generic includes
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdint.h>
// Socket/network includes
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <pthread.h>
// Mqueue include
#include <mqueue.h>
// Error handling
#include <errno.h>
struct Player added_player;
struct Computer added_computer;
```

```
char prev[100];
char new[100];
char newf[101] = "";
char newadd[101] = "\n";
char usedWords[100][100];
uint32_t noUsedWords = 1;
char letters [6];
char fname[14] = "";
size_t nnew;
#define MAX 50
#define PORT 8000
#define SA struct sockaddr
// Player struct
struct Player
{
       int score;
       char firstname[50];
       char lastname[50];
       char country[50];
       int num_words;
       int num_words_added;
       int resets;
} Player;
struct Computer
{
       int score;
```

```
int num_words;
       int num_words_added;
       int resets;
} Computer;
struct Player newPlayer(char *firstname, char *lastname, char *country)
{
       struct Player new_player;
       new_player.score = 0;
       strcpy(new_player.firstname, firstname);
       strcpy(new_player.lastname, lastname);
       strcpy(new_player.country, country);
       new_player.num_words = 0;
       new_player.num_words_added = 0;
  new_player.resets = 0;
       return new_player;
}
struct Computer newComputer()
{
       struct Computer new_computer;
       new_computer.score = 0;
       new_computer.num_words = 0;
       new_computer.num_words_added = 0;
       new_computer.resets = 0;
       return new_computer;
```

```
}
// Opens message queue, should only be ran once.
mqd_t openMsgQueue(char *queue_name)
{
       // Ensures message queue does not already exist and creates a new one
       mq_unlink(queue_name);
       mqd_t mqd = mq_open(queue_name, O_CREAT | O_RDWR, 0600, NULL);
       if (mqd == -1)
       {
              perror("mq_open");
       }
       else
       {
              printf("MQ was opened \n");
       }
       return mqd;
}
void sendPlayerConnectMsg(mqd_t mqd)
{
       mq_send(mqd, "WAITING", 1, 10);
}
int recievePlayerConnectMsg(mqd_t mqd)
{
       int prio = 10;
  struct mq_attr attr;
```

```
mq_getattr(mqd, &attr);
        char *p_buffer = calloc(attr.mq_msgsize, 1);
        int num_msgs = attr.mq_curmsgs;
        unsigned int priority = 0;
        if (num_msgs != 0)
       {
               if ((mq_receive(mqd, p_buffer, attr.mq_msgsize, &priority)) != -1)
               {
                       return 1;
               }
               else
               {
                       return 0;
               }
       }
        else
       {
               return 0;
       }
}
void sendDictionaryMsg(mqd_t mqd, char *message, int size)
{
        mq_send(mqd, message, size, 10);
}
char * recieveDictionaryMessage(mqd_t mqd)
{
```

```
struct mq_attr attr;
  char *message = malloc(1024);
        mq_getattr(mqd, &attr);
       char *p_buffer = calloc(attr.mq_msgsize, 1);
  unsigned int priority = 0;
 if ((mq_receive(mqd, p_buffer, attr.mq_msgsize, &priority)) != -1)
  {
    // Collects message from queue
    if (priority == 10)
    {
      strcpy(message, p_buffer);
      return message;
    }
 }
}
void minusPlayerScore(struct Player new_player, int num)
{
  new_player.score += num;
}
void addPlayerScore(struct Player new_player)
{
  size_t length = nnew;
 if (length == 3 | | length == 4)
  {
    new_player.score += 1;
  }
```

```
if (length == 5)
    new_player.score += 2;
 }
 if (length == 6)
  {
    new_player.score += 3;
 }
 if (length == 7)
  {
    new_player.score += 4;
 }
 if (length >= 8)
    new_player.score += 11;
 }
}
void addComputerScore(struct Computer new_computer)
{
 size_t length = nnew;
 if (length == 3 | | length == 4)
 {
    new_computer.score += 1;
  }
 if (length == 5)
    new_computer.score += 2;
 }
```

```
if (length == 6)
    new_computer.score += 3;
  }
  if (length == 7)
  {
    new_computer.score += 4;
  }
  if (length >= 8)
  {
    new_computer.score += 11;
  }
}
int computerTurn()
  //Computer will check input file line by line for usable words (if they're wordbuilder words that
haven't been used yet, it plays them)
  int prevlen = 0;
 for (int i = 0; prev[i]!='\0'; i++)
    prevlen++;
  }
  FILE* filePointer;
  int wordExist=0;
 int bufferLength = 99;
  char line[bufferLength];
  int linelen = 0;
  int disallowed = 0;
```

```
int run = 1;
int skip = 0;
strcpy(newf,""); //"new\n"
strcpy(newadd,"\n"); // "\nnew\n"
filePointer = fopen(fname, "r");
while(fgets(line, bufferLength, filePointer) && run!=0)
{
  if (skip!=3)
  {
    skip++;
    continue;
  }
  disallowed = 0;
  strcpy(new,"");
  int c = getc(filePointer);
  if (c == EOF)
  {
    printf("\nComputer could not find appropriate word");
    return 0;
  }
  else
  {
    ungetc(c,filePointer);
  }
  linelen=0;
  for (int i = 0; line[i]!='\0'; i++)
  {
    linelen++;
  }
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < linelen-1; i++)
    {
      new[i] = line[i];
    }
    new[linelen-1] = '\0';
    strcpy(newf,"");
    strcpy(newadd,"\n");
    strcat(newf, new);
    //strcat(newf,"\n");
    strcat(newadd, new);
    strcat(newadd,"\n");
    size_t n = sizeof(prev)/sizeof(char);
    nnew = sizeof(new)/sizeof(char);
    size_t nnewf = sizeof(newf)/sizeof(char);
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
    {
      for (int x = 0; x < nnew && disallowed==0 && new[x]!='\0'; x++)
      {
         //make sure no disallowed characters are in it
         for (int y = 0; y < 6 && new[x]!='0'; y++)
         {
           //printf("\n Iteration %d y iteration %d we're looking at %c in new and %c in letters\n", x, y,
new[x], letters[y]);
           if (new[x]!=letters[y])
           {
             if (letters[y+1]=='0')
                disallowed=1;
             else
                continue;
```

```
else
              break;
         }
       }
       if (disallowed==0)
       {
         if (new[0]==prev[i])
         {
            //printf("\nUsed correct characters!");
            int j = i;
            int k = 0;
            while ((j<n) && (new[k]==prev[j]) && !((new[k]=='\0') && (prev[j]=='\0')))
            {
              //printf("\n Iteration %d we're looking at %c in new and %c in prev\n", i, prev[j], new[k]);
              j++;
              k++;
              //printf("The value of j is %d k is %d n is %d", j,k,n);
            }
            if ((j==n) \mid | (prev[j]=='\setminus 0') \mid | ((new[k]=='\setminus 0') && (prev[j]=='\setminus 0')))
            {
              //printf("\nComputer's Word is valid!");
              //check if word has already been used
https://stackoverflow.com/questions/63132911/check-if-a-string-is-included-in-an-array-and-append-if-
not-c
              int dup = 0;
              for (int j = 0; j < 100; j++)
              {
                if(strcmp(new, usedWords[j]) == 0)
```

}

```
{
                 printf("\nWord %10s has been found in %d of usedWords as
%10s",new,j,usedWords[j]);
                 dup = 1; // got a duplicate
              }
            }
            if (dup == 0) { // not a duplicate: add it to usedWords
              strcpy(usedWords[noUsedWords+1], new);
              noUsedWords += 1;
            }
            if(dup)
            {
               printf("\nWORD HAS ALREADY BEEN USED THIS GAME.");
              //penalise
              for (int i = 0; i<=noUsedWords;i++)
              {
                 printf("\nUsed word %d of %d is %s",i,noUsedWords,usedWords[i]);
              }
              break;
            }
            else
            {
              //printf("\nWord has NOT been used this game. Added to used words.");
              printf("\nComputer played the word: %s",new);
              for (int i = 0; i<=noUsedWords;i++)
              {
                 printf("\nUsed word %d of %d is %s",i,noUsedWords,usedWords[i]);
              }
               strcpy(prev,new);
```

```
run = 0;
             return 1;
           }
         }
         else
         {
           if (j<n)
             continue;
           printf("\n Invalid but part of it was at some point");
           //in theory we should never be here?
           //penalise
         }
      }
      if (i==(n-1))
         //printf("\nComputer's Word is not valid.");
         //penalise
      }
    }
    else
    {
       printf("\nWord contains disallowed characters.");
      //penalise
    }
  }
}
fclose(filePointer);
```

strcpy(new,"");

```
}
void dictionaryCheck(mqd_t dictionary, size_t nnewf, char *lowernew, int newSocket)
{
  for(int w = 0; w<nnewf; w++)</pre>
  {
    lowernew[w] = tolower(newf[w]);
  }
  FILE* filePointerd;
  int wordExistd=0;
  int bufferLengthd = 255;
  char lined[bufferLengthd];
  int linedlen = 0;
  int lowernewlen = 0;
  printf("\nChecking if %s is a valid dictionary word\n", lowernew);
  filePointerd = fopen("dictionary.txt", "r");
  for (int i = 0; lowernew[i]!='\0'; i++)
  {
    lowernewlen++;
  }
  while(fgets(lined, bufferLengthd, filePointerd))
  {
    linedlen=0;
    for (int i = 0; lined[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
      linedlen++;
    }
    char *ptrd = strstr(lined, lowernew);
    if (ptrd != NULL && (linedlen==lowernewlen))
```

```
{
      //printf("\nline is %d characters long and newf is %d long",linedlen,lowernewlen);
      wordExistd=1;
      break;
    }
  }
  bzero(lowernew,sizeof(lowernew));
  fclose(filePointerd);
  if (wordExistd==1)
  {
    sendDictionaryMsg(dictionary, "CORRECT", 7);
  }
  else
  {
    sendDictionaryMsg(dictionary, "INCORRECT", 9);
  }
}
int inputCheck()
{
  //check if word is already in the input file https://www.efaculty.in/c-programs/check-whether-a-
given-word-exists-in-a-file-or-not-program-in-c/
  FILE* filePointer;
  int wordExist=0;
  int bufferLength = 255;
  char line[bufferLength];
  int linelen = 0;
  int newflen = 0;
  for (int i = 0; newf[i]!='\0'; i++)
```

```
{
    newflen++;
  filePointer = fopen(fname, "r");
  while(fgets(line, bufferLength, filePointer))
  {
    linelen=0;
    for (int i = 0; line[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
      linelen++;
    }
    char *ptr = strstr(line, newf); //check newf in debugger
    if (ptr != NULL && (linelen==newflen))
    {
      //printf("\nINPUT.txt line is %d characters long and newf is %d long",linelen,newflen);
      wordExist=1;
      return 0;
    }
  }
  if (wordExist!=1)
  {
    //add word to input file https://stackoverflow.com/questions/19429138/append-to-the-end-of-a-
file-in-c
    FILE * fptr;
    fptr = fopen(fname, "a");
    fputs(newadd, fptr);
    fclose (fptr);
  }
```

```
strcpy(prev,new);
  strcpy(new,"");
  return 1;
  fclose(filePointer);
}
int gameLogic(int newSocket, char *buffer)
{
  strcpy(new, buffer);
  strcpy(newf,"");
  strcpy(newadd,"\n");
  strcat(newf, new);
  strcat(newf,"\n");
  strcat(newadd, newf);
  size_t n = sizeof(prev)/sizeof(char);
  size_t nnew = sizeof(new)/sizeof(char);
  size_t nnewf = sizeof(newf)/sizeof(char);
  char lowernew[101];
  mqd_t dictionary = openMsgQueue("/Dictionary_Check");
  printf("GOT TO THE LOOP\n");
  int disallowed = 0;
  for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
  {
    for (int x = 0; x < nnew && disallowed==0 && new[x]!='\0'; x++)
    {
      for (int y = 0; y < 6 && new[x]!='0'; y++)
```

```
{
         //printf("\n Iteration %d y iteration %d we're looking at %c in new and %c in letters\n", x, y,
new[x], letters[y]);
         if (new[x]!=letters[y])
            if (letters[y+1]=='0')
              disallowed=1;
            else
              continue;
         }
         else
            break;
       }
    }
    if (disallowed==0)
    {
       if (new[0]==prev[i])
       {
         printf("\nUsed correct characters!\n");
         int j = i;
         int k = 0;
         while ((j < n) \&\& (new[k] == prev[j]) \&\& !((new[k] == '\0') \&\& (prev[j] == '\0')))
         {
            //printf("\n Iteration %d we're looking at %c in new and %c in prev\n", i, prev[j], new[k]);
            j++;
            k++;
            //printf("The value of j is %d k is %d n is %d", j,k,n);
         }
         if ((j==n) \mid | (prev[j]=='\setminus 0') \mid | ((new[k]=='\setminus 0') && (prev[j]=='\setminus 0')))
```

```
printf("\nWord is valid!\n");
//check if word is a dictionary word
printf("\nConverting %s to lower\n",new);
for(int w = 0; w<nnewf; w++)
{
  lowernew[w] = tolower(newf[w]);
}
// Dictionary
// int dictionaryCheck(size_t nnewf, char *lowernew, int newSocket)
// FORKING ------
dictionaryCheck(dictionary, nnewf, lowernew, newSocket);
// Recieve dictionary check posix message, return 0 if incorrect
if (strcmp(recieveDictionaryMessage(dictionary), "INCORRECT") == 0)
{
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
  printf("INCORRECT DICT\n");
  minusPlayerScore(added_player, -1);
  send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
  return 0;
}
wait(NULL);
// Used words check
```

{

//check if word has already been used https://stackoverflow.com/questions/63132911/check-if-a-string-is-included-in-an-array-and-append-if-not-c

```
int dup = 0;
for (int j = 0; j < 100; j++)
{
  if(strcmp(new, usedWords[j]) == 0)
  {
    dup = 1; // got a duplicate
    break;
  }
}
if (dup == 0)
{ // not a duplicate: add it to usedWords
  strcpy(usedWords[noUsedWords+1], new);
  noUsedWords += 1;
  // Send correct message
  printf("CORRECT: %s", buffer);
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  strcpy(buffer, "CORRECT");
  send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
  strcpy(prev, new);
  return 1;
}
if(dup)
{
  //penalise
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
```

```
strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
        printf("INCORRECT DUPLICATE\n");
        minusPlayerScore(added_player, -2);
        send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
        return 0;
      }
    }
    else
    {
      bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
      strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
      printf("INCORRECT NOT VALID\n");
      minusPlayerScore(added_player, -1);
      send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
      return 0;
    }
 }
 if(i==(n-1))
 {
    bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
    strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
    printf("INCORRECT CHARS");
    minusPlayerScore(added_player, -1);
    send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
    return 0;
 }
else
```

}

{

```
bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
      strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
      printf("INCORRECT DISALLOWED\n");
      minusPlayerScore(added_player, -1);
      send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
      return 0;
    }
 }
}
int playerTurn(int newSocket)
{
  srand(time(NULL));
  int rng = (rand()%5)+1; //seeding random number from 1 to 10 for first turn word
  int rng2 = 1; //(rand()%10)+1; seeding random number from 1 to 10 for input.txt
  char rng2char[7];
  sprintf(rng2char, "%d.txt", rng2);
  FILE *fileStream;
  printf("\nrng generated was %d",rng);
  if (rng2==10)
    strcat(fname, "input_");
  else
    strcat(fname, "input_0");
  strcat(fname, rng2char);
  printf("\nWe have chosen %s\n",fname);
  fileStream = fopen (fname, "r");
  fgets (letters, 7, fileStream);
  fclose(fileStream);
```

```
// FIRST TURN
// Socket variables
      char buffer[1024];
int first = 1;
int pass = 0;
while(pass < 4)
{
  // Sends letters
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  strcpy(buffer, letters);
  send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
  int resets = 0;
  while (resets < 3)
  {
    if (first == 1)
    {
      // Sends starting character
       bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
       strcpy(buffer, &letters[rng]);
       send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
      // Client word
       bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
       recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
```

```
if (strcmp(buffer, "pass") == 0)
  pass++;
  break;
}
if (buffer[0] != letters[rng])
{
  first = 1;
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  strcpy(buffer, "INCORRECT");
  send(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
  resets++;
  continue;
}
else
  // Game logic
  strcpy(prev, buffer);
  if (gameLogic(newSocket, buffer) == 0)
  {
    resets++;
    continue;
  }
  else
  {
    first = 0;
    pass = 0;
    addPlayerScore(added_player);
```

```
if (inputCheck() == 0)
      {
         // Send a different message, check for message on client
      }
      break;
    }
  }
}
else
{
  // Game logic
  // Send number of used words
  uint32_t converted = htonl(noUsedWords);
  send(newSocket, &converted, sizeof(converted), 0);
  // Send used words in for loop
  for (int i = 0; i <= noUsedWords; i++)
  {
    bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
    strcpy(buffer, usedWords[i]);
    send(newSocket, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
  }
  // Client word
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
  if (strcmp(buffer, "pass") == 0)
```

```
pass++;
      break;
    }
    strcpy(prev, buffer);
    if (gameLogic(newSocket, buffer) == 0)
    {
      resets++;
      continue;
    }
    else
    {
      pass = 0;
      addPlayerScore(added_player);
      if (inputCheck() == 0)
      {
        // Send a different message, check for message on client
      }
      break;
    }
  }
if (computerTurn() == 0)
  // Computer passed
  bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
  strcpy(buffer, "COMP PASSED");
```

}

{

```
send(newSocket, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
      pass++;
    }
    else
    {
      // Computer was successful add points
      addComputerScore(added_computer);
      bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
      strcpy(buffer, "COMP CORRECT");
      send(newSocket, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
      pass = 0;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i <= noUsedWords; i++)
    {
      printf("\nWORD USED: %s\n", usedWords[i]);
    }
  }
 return 0;
}
int createServer()
{
  int sockfd, ret, newSocket;
        struct sockaddr_in serverAddr, newAddr;
       socklen_t addr_size;
        char buffer[1024];
        pid_t childpid;
```

```
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
      memset(&serverAddr, '\0', sizeof(serverAddr));
      serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
      serverAddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
      serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
      ret = bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));
      if(ret < 0)
     {
             printf("ERROR: Could not bind to port.\n");
             exit(1);
     }
      printf("CONSOLE: Binded to port %d\n", 4444);
if(listen(sockfd, 10) == 0){
             printf("[+]Listening..\n..\n\n");
     } else {
             printf("[-]Error in binding.\n");
     }
     // Player information
      char firstname[50];
char lastname[50];
char country[50];
     while(1)
     {
             newSocket = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&newAddr, &addr_size);
             if(newSocket < 0)
```

```
{
                        exit(1);
                }
                printf("Connection accepted from %s:%d\n", inet_ntoa(newAddr.sin_addr),
ntohs(newAddr.sin_port));
                if((childpid = fork()) == 0)
    {
                        close(sockfd);
                        while(1)
                        {
                                recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
                                printf("%s\n", buffer);
         if(strcmp(buffer, "1") == 0)
                                {
                                        // Single player game
           // Receiving player information
           recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
           strcpy(firstname, buffer);
           bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
           recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
           strcpy(lastname, buffer);
           bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
           recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
           strcpy(country, buffer);
           bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
```

```
added_player = newPlayer(firstname, lastname, country);
                                    added_computer = newComputer();
                                    printf("First: %s Last: %s Country: %s", added_player.firstname,
                                    added_player.lastname, added_player.country);
                                    bzero(firstname, sizeof(firstname));
                                    bzero(lastname, sizeof(lastname));
                                    bzero(country, sizeof(country));
                                    // Game starts
                                    if(playerTurn(newSocket) == 0)
            // SCOREBOARD METHOD HERE, MAKE SCOREBOARD METHOD AND PUT IT ABOVE
           // singlePlayerScoreboard();
           // NEEDS TO SEND CLIENT SCORE OF PLAYER AND COMPUTER
           // NEEDS TO LET CLIENT KNOW IF THEY WERE ADDED TO SINGLE PLAYER SCOREBOARD
FILE
           // IF PLAYER HAS HIGHER SCORE THAN COMPUTER ADD THEM TO SINGLE PLAYER
SCOREBOARD FILE
                                    }
                             }
       if(strcmp(buffer, "2") == 0)
                             {
                                    // POSIX queues
                                    //mqd_t waiting_players =
openMsgQueue("/Waiting_players");
```

// Create new player and computer struct

```
// Receiving player information
recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
strcpy(firstname, buffer);
bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
strcpy(lastname, buffer);
bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
strcpy(country, buffer);
bzero(buffer, sizeof(buffer));
// Create new player struct
struct Player added_player = newPlayer(firstname, lastname, country);
printf("First name: %s\n", added_player.firstname);
printf("Last name: %s\n", added_player.lastname);
printf("Country: %s\n", added_player.country);
                             //if (recievePlayerConnectMsg(waiting_players) == 1)
                             //{
                                     // Starts multiplayer game with other connected player
                             //}
                             //else
                             //{
                                     // Sends message to POSIX queue that this client is
```

waiting.

```
// Asks client if they want to wait after two minutes of
waiting.
                                               //sendPlayerConnectMsg(waiting_players);
                                       //}
                               }
        // Clean client exit
                               if(strcmp(buffer, "3") == 0)
                               {
                                       printf("Disconnected from \%s:\%d\n",
inet_ntoa(newAddr.sin_addr), ntohs(newAddr.sin_port));
                                       break;
                               }
        else
        {
          printf("Disconnected from %s:%d\n", inet_ntoa(newAddr.sin_addr),
ntohs(newAddr.sin_port));
                                       break;
        }
                       }
               }
       }
       close(newSocket);
        return 0;
}
int main()
{
  createServer();
 return 0;
}
```