

▼ Krish Sukhani

BE IT

Batch: D

UID : 2018140059

Uploading the image from local directory

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()

Choose Files  DIP_Lab2_image.jpg
  • DIP_Lab2_image.jpg(image/jpeg) - 121646 bytes, last modified: 8/30/2021 - 100% done
  Saving DIP_Lab2_image.jpg to DIP_Lab2_image.jpg

path = "/content/DIP_Lab2_image.jpg"
```

▼ Input Image

```
from PIL import Image
from PIL import ImageFilter
image = Image.open(path)
image.resize((300,200))
```



▼ Digital Negative

```
from PIL import Image
from PIL import ImageFilter
image = Image.open(path)
for i in range(0, image.size[0]-1):
    for j in range(0, image.size[1]-1):
        pixelColorVals = image.getpixel((i,j))
        redPixel = 255 - pixelColorVals[0]
        greenPixel = 255 - pixelColorVals[1]
        bluePixel = 255 - pixelColorVals[2]
        image.putpixel((i,j),(redPixel, greenPixel, bluePixel))
image.resize((300,200))
```



▼ Threshold

```
image = Image.open(path);
t = 120
for i in range(image.size[0]):
    for j in range(image.size[1]):
        pix=image.getpixel((i, j))
        pix0=pix[0]
        pix1=pix[1]
        pix2=pix[2]
```

```
if pix[0]<t:
    pix0=0
else:
    pix0=256-1
if pix[1]<t:
    pix1=0
else:
    pix1=256-1
if pix[2]<t:
    pix2=0
else:
    pix2=256-1
image.putpixel((i, j), (pix0,pix1,pix2))
image.resize((300,200))
```



▼ Grey level slicing without background

```
image = Image.open(path)
a = 120
b = 190
for i in range(image.size[0]):
    for j in range(image.size[1]):
        pix=image.getpixel((i, j))
        pix0=pix[0]
        pix1=pix[1]
        pix2=pix[2]
        if a<=pix[0] and pix[0]<=b:
            pix0=256-1
        else:
            pix0=0
        if a<=pix[1] and pix[1]<=b:
            pix1=256-1
        else:
            pix1=0
        if a<=pix[2] and pix[2]<=b:
            pix2=256-1
        else:
            pix2=0
        image.putpixel((i, j), (pix0,pix1,pix2))
image.resize((300,200))
```



▼ Grey level slicing with background

```
image = Image.open(path)
image.show()
a = 120
b = 190
for i in range(image.size[0]):
    for j in range(image.size[1]):
        pix=image.getpixel((i, j))
#print(pix[0],pix[1],pix[2])
        pix0=pix[0]
        pix1=pix[1]
        pix2=pix[2]
        if a<=pix[0] and pix[0]<=b:
            pix0=256-1
        if a<=pix[1] and pix[1]<=b:
            pix1=256-1
        if a<=pix[2] and pix[2]<=b:
            pix2=256-1
```

```
image.putpixel((i, j), (pix0,pix1,pix2))
image.resize((300,200))
```



▼ Applications

1. Digital Negative
- Raw format of images
2. Threshold
- Extraction object from complex background
3. Grey level slicing
- Fingerprints, X-Ray