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Batch: D 🇮🇳

Branch: IT

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
from PIL import Image
```

```
In [2]: img_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Sem-7/DIP-Lab/RLE/DIP_RLE_Image.jpg'
```

```
In [3]: input_img = Image.open(img_path)
```

```
In [4]: plt.imshow(input_img)
```

```
Out[4]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fba8588e990>
```



```
In [5]: img = np.asarray(input_img)
```

```
In [6]: img
```

```
Out[6]: array([[243, 185, 148],
               [243, 185, 148],
               [244, 186, 149],
               ...,
               [ 49,  34,  31],
               [ 39,  24,  21],
               [ 41,  25,  25]],

               [[243, 185, 148],
               [243, 185, 148],
               [243, 185, 148],
               ...,
               [ 40,  25,  22],
               [ 32,  17,  14],
               [ 42,  27,  24]],

               [[243, 185, 148],
               [243, 185, 148],
               [243, 185, 148],
               ...,
               [ 31,  16,  13],
               [ 26,  11,   8],
               [ 43,  28,  25]],

               ...,

               [[ 37,   9,   5],
               [ 42,  14,  10],
               [ 47,  19,  15],
               ...,
               [ 28,  10,  10],
               [ 35,  17,  17],
               [ 38,  19,  21]],

               [[ 69,  41,  38],
               [ 68,  40,  37],
               [ 67,  39,  36],
               ...,
               [ 28,  10,  10],
               [ 31,  13,  13],
               [ 32,  13,  15]],

               [[ 88,  58,  58],
               [ 82,  54,  53],
               [ 79,  51,  50],
               ...,
               [ 27,   9,   9],
               [ 30,  12,  12],
               [ 31,  12,  14]]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [7]: img.shape
```

```
Out[7]: (406, 750, 3)
```

```
In [8]: img_arr=img.flatten()
```

```
In [9]: img_arr
```

```
Out[9]: array([243, 185, 148, ...,  31,  12,  14], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [10]: len(img_arr)
```

```
Out[10]: 913500
```

```
In [11]: def encode(img_arr):
        encoded_arr=[]
        ind=0
        i=0
        while i < len(img_arr):
            count = 1
            while i+1 < len(img_arr) and img_arr[i] == img_arr[i+1]:
                count += 1
                i += 1
            encoded_arr.append(img_arr[i])
            encoded_arr.append(count)
            i += 1
        return encoded_arr
```

```
In [12]: def decode(encoded_arr):
        decoded_arr=[]
        i = 0
        while i+1 < len(encoded_arr):
            for x in range(encoded_arr[i+1]):
                decoded_arr.append(encoded_arr[i])
            i += 2
        return decoded_arr
```

```
In [13]: output_encoded=encode(img_arr)
        print(np.array(output_encoded))
```

```
[243   1 185 ...   1  14   1]
```

```
In [14]: len(output_encoded)
```

```
Out[14]: 1783880
```

```
In [15]: output_decoded=decode(output_encoded)
        print(np.array(output_decoded))
```

```
[243 185 148 ...  31  12  14]
```

```
In [16]: len(output_decoded)
```

```
Out[16]: 913500
```

```
In [17]: img.shape
```

```
Out[17]: (406, 750, 3)
```

```
In [18]: decoded_img=np.array(output_decoded)
decoded_img=decoded_img.reshape(img.shape,order='C')
print(decoded_img)
```

```
[[[243 185 148]
  [243 185 148]
  [244 186 149]
  ...
  [ 49  34  31]
  [ 39  24  21]
  [ 41  25  25]]

[[243 185 148]
 [243 185 148]
 [243 185 148]
  ...
  [ 40  25  22]
  [ 32  17  14]
  [ 42  27  24]]

[[243 185 148]
 [243 185 148]
 [243 185 148]
  ...
  [ 31  16  13]
  [ 26  11   8]
  [ 43  28  25]]

...

[[ 37   9   5]
 [ 42  14  10]
 [ 47  19  15]
  ...
  [ 28  10  10]
  [ 35  17  17]
  [ 38  19  21]]

[[ 69  41  38]
 [ 68  40  37]
 [ 67  39  36]
  ...
  [ 28  10  10]
  [ 31  13  13]
  [ 32  13  15]]

[[ 88  58  58]
 [ 82  54  53]
 [ 79  51  50]
  ...
  [ 27   9   9]
  [ 30  12  12]
  [ 31  12  14]]]
```

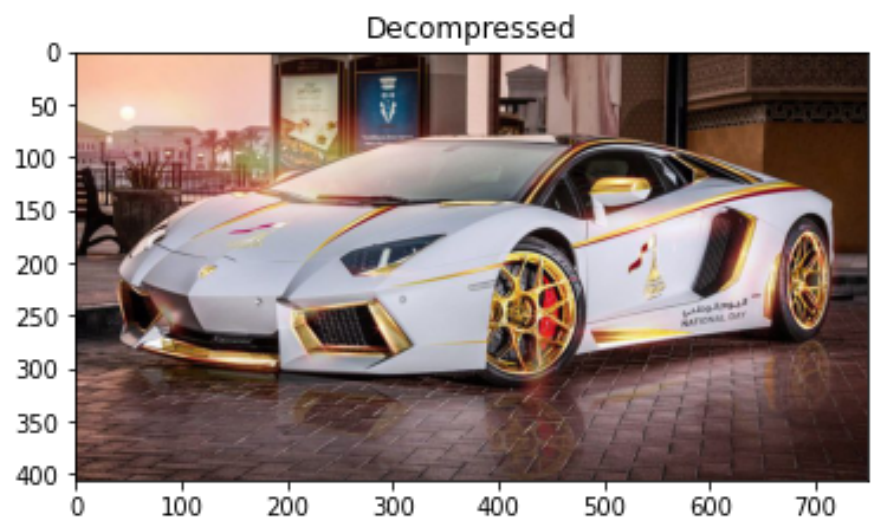
```
In [19]: plt.title("Original")
plt.imshow(input_img)
```

Out[19]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fba837f4c10>



```
In [20]: image = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(decoded_img)).convert('RGB')  
plt.title("Decompressed")  
plt.imshow(image)
```

Out[20]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fba83774fd0>



Conclusion : Performed RLE Compression and then decompressed the image to get the output as the original image