C-DAC Mumbai OOPJ Lab Assignment

Capstone Project – Game Hub; Game Collection Manager

ANSWERS

START - Developer Requirements

1) Project Overview

Project Name: Game Hub Project Type: Java Console Application Duration: 120 minutes Objective: Develop a menu-driven game collection manager using Java OOP concepts and Collection Framework.

2) Functional Requirements

☐ Output: List of all registered users

2.1 Game Management
• Add Game
☐ Input: Name, Genre, Rating (1-5), Platform (Console/PC) ☐ Validation: Rating must be 1-5 ☐ Action: Add game to allGames list ☐ Output: Success message with game ID
Remove Game
 □ Input: Game ID □ Validation: Cannot remove if game is borrowed □ Output: Success/Error message
• View Games
 □ Options: Sort by ID, Name, Rating □ Output: List of games with all details (platform-specific info included)
• Search Game
□ Input: Name or Genre □ Output: Display matching games
2.2 User Management ● Register User
 □ Input: Username, Email □ Validation: Username must be unique □ Output: Confirmation message
• View Users

2.3 Borrowing System

• Issue Game

 □ Input: Game ID, Username □ Validation: Game must be available, User must exist □ Action: Move game to borrowedQueue, add game to user's borrowed list □ Output: Success/Error message
• Return Game
☐ Input: Game ID, Username ☐ Validation: Only borrower can return the game ☐ Action: Move game back to available list ☐ Output: Success/Error message
Borrowed Games Queue
☐ Output: Display current borrowed games in queue order
2.4 Reporting & Statistics ● Collection Statistics
□ Total Games, Available Games, Borrowed Games
• User Statistics
□ Total Registered Users
Borrowed Queue Display
☐ Current games on loan

3) Technical Requirements

3.1 OOP Concepts to Implement

- Classes & Objects: Game, ConsoleGame, PCGame, User, GameHubManager
- Encapsulation: Private fields with public getters/setters
- Inheritance: ConsoleGame and PCGame extend Game
- **Polymorphism:** Method overriding (displayDetails())
- Abstract Classes: Game as base abstract class
- Interfaces: GameActions for managing operations
- Constructor Chaining: Default + parameterized constructors
- Static Variables: Track totalGames and totalUsers
- toString() Override: Clean display for objects

3.2 Collections & Advanced Features

- ArrayList allGames Main game collection
- LinkedList borrowedQueue Queue of borrowed games
- HashSet users Maintain unique users
- HashMap<Integer, Game> gameMap Quick lookup by game ID
- Comparable Interface Sort games by ID
- Comparator Interface Sort games by Name or Rating

3.3 Exception Handling ● Custom Exceptions:
☐ GameNotFoundException ☐ UserNotFoundException ☐ InvalidRatingException
END – Developer Requirements User Stories & Acceptance Criteria (User POV) User Story 1 – Add Game • As a user, I want to add a new game to my collection so that I can track it. • Acceptance Criteria:
 □ Game ID auto-generated □ Rating validated (1–5) □ Confirmation displayed
User Story 2 – Borrow Game • As a user, I want to borrow a game so that I can play it. • Acceptance Criteria:
 □ Game must exist and be available □ User must be registered □ Borrowed queue updates automatically
 User Story 3 – Return Game As a user, I want to return a borrowed game so it becomes available for others. Acceptance Criteria:
 □ Only the original borrower can return □ Borrowed queue updates automatically
User Story 4 – View & Sort Games • As a user, I want to view my collection sorted by ID, Name, or Rating. • Acceptance Criteria:
 □ Sort options selectable □ Output includes platform-specific info
 User Story 5 – User Management As an admin, I want to register new users and prevent duplicates. Acceptance Criteria:
 □ Duplicate usernames rejected □ Success message on registration

```
//Collections & maps
private ArrayList<Game> allGames = new ArrayList<>();
private LinkedList<Game> borrowedQueue = new LinkedList<>();
private HashSet<User> users = new HashSet<>();
private HashMap<Integer, Game> gameMap = new HashMap<>();
private HashMap<String, User> userMap = new HashMap<>();
private Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
public void addGame() {
        System.out.print("Enter game name: ");
        String name = sc.nextLine().trim();
        System.out.print("Enter genre: ");
        String genre = sc.nextLine().trim();
        int rating = readIntWithPrompt("Enter rating (1-5): ");
        if (rating < 1 || rating > 5) throw new InvalidRatingException("Rating must be between 1 and 5");
        System.out.print("Platform (1) Console (2) PC: ");
int p = readIntWithPrompt("");
        Game g;
        if (p == 1) {
            System.out.print("Enter console name (e.g., PS5, Xbox, Switch): ");
             String console = sc.nextLine().trim();
            g = new ConsoleGame(name, genre, rating, console);
        } else {
            System.out.print("Enter OS/min requirements summary for PC: ");
            String pcInfo = sc.nextLine().trim();
            g = new PCGame(name, genre, rating, pcInfo);
        allGames.add(g);
        gameMap.put(g.getId(), g);
        System.out.println("Game added successfully. Game ID: " + g.getId());
      catch (InvalidRatingException ire) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + ire.getMessage());
        System.out.println("Invalid input. Aborting add.");
        sc.nextLine():
@Override
public void removeGame() {
       int id = readIntWithPrompt("Enter Game ID to remove: ");
       Game g = gameMap.get(id);
       if (g == null) throw new GameNotFoundException("Game ID " + id + " not found.");
        if (g.isBorrowed()) {
           System.out.println("Cannot remove. Game is currently borrowed by: " + g.getBorrowedBy());
       allGames.remove(g);
       gameMap.remove(id);
       System.out.println("Game removed successfully: " + g.simpleDisplay());
    } catch (GameNotFoundException gnfe) {
       System.out.println("Error: " + gnfe.getMessage());
@Override
public void viewGames() {
   if (allGames.isEmpty()) {
       System.out.println("No games in collection.");
   System.out.println("View / Sort by: (1) ID (2) Name (3) Rating");
   int opt = readIntWithPrompt("");
   List<Game> copy = new ArrayList<>(allGames);
       case 1 -> Collections.sort(copy); // by ID (Comparable)
       case 2 -> copy.sort(new NameComparator());
       case 3 -> copy.sort(new RatingComparator().reversed()); // show highest first
       default -> System.out.println("Invalid option, showing by ID.");
    -
System.out.printf("%-6s %-25s %-10s %-7s %-10s %s%n", "ID", "Name", "Genre", "Rating", "Platform", "Extra");
    for (Game g : copy)
       System.out.println(g);
```

```
@Override
public void searchGame() {
    System.out.print("Search by (1) Name or (2) Genre: ");
    int opt = readIntWithPrompt("");
    System.out.print("Enter search term: ");
    String term = sc.nextLine().trim().toLowerCase();
    List<Game> results = new ArrayList<>();
    if (opt == 1) {
         for (Game g : allGames)
             if (g.getName().toLowerCase().contains(term)) results.add(g);
         for (Game g : allGames)
             if (g.getGenre().toLowerCase().contains(term)) results.add(g);
    if (results.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No matching games found.");
    System.out.printf("Found %d matching game(s):%n", results.size());
    for (Game g : results) System.out.println(g);
@Override
public void registerUser() {
    System.out.print("Enter username: ");
    String username = sc.nextLine().trim();
    if (username.isEmpty()) {
         System.out.println("Username cannot be empty.");
        return;
    System.out.print("Enter email: ");
    String email = sc.nextLine().trim();
    User u = new User(username, email);
    if (users.contains(u)) {
        System.out.println("Username already exists. Registration failed.");
         return;
    users.add(u);
    userMap.put(username, u);
    System.out.println("User registered successfully. Welcome, " + username + "!");
 if (users.isEmpty())
    System.out.println("No registered users.");
 System.out.printf("%-15s %-25s %-10s%n", "Username", "Email", "BorrowedCount");
    System.out.printf("%-15s %-25s %-10d%n", u.getUsername(), u.getEmail(), u.getBorrowedGames().size());
ublic void issueGame() {
     int id = readIntWithPrompt("Enter Game ID to borrow: ");
    System.out.print("Enter your username: ");
String username = sc.nextLine().trim();
    Game g = gameMap.get(id);
     if (g == null) throw new GameNotFoundException("Game ID " + id + " not found.");
    User u = userMap.get(username);
    if (u == null) throw new UserNotFoundException("User '" + username + "' not found. Please register first.");
        System.out.println("Game is already borrowed by " + g.getBorrowedBy() + ". Cannot borrow.");
     g.setBorrowedBy(username);
    borrowedQueue.addLast(g);
  System.out.println("Error: '
                           " + ex.getMessage());
```

```
@Override
public void returnGame() {
        int id = readIntWithPrompt("Enter Game ID to return: ");
        System.out.print("Enter your username: ");
        String username = sc.nextLine().trim();
        Game g = gameMap.get(id);
        if (g == null) throw new GameNotFoundException("Game ID " + id + " not found.");
       User u = userMap.get(username);
        if (u == null) throw new UserNotFoundException("User '" + username + "' not found.");
        if (!g.isBorrowed() || !username.equals(g.getBorrowedBy())) {
            System.out.println("Return failed: Only the borrower (" + g.getBorrowedBy() + ") can return this game.");
            return;
        g.setBorrowed(false);
        g.setBorrowedBy(null);
        borrowedQueue.removeIf(game -> game.getId() == id);
        boolean removedFromUser = u.returnGame(g);
        System.out.println("Return " + (removedFromUser ? "successful." : "processed (was not in user's borrowed list)."));
    } catch (GameNotFoundException | UserNotFoundException ex) {
       System.out.println("Error: " + ex.getMessage());
@Override
public void viewBorrowedQueue() {
    if (borrowedQueue.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No games currently borrowed.");
   System.out.println("Borrowed games in queue order (oldest -> newest):");
    System.out.printf("%-6s %-25s %-10s %-10s%n", "ID", "Name", "BorrowedBy", "Rating");
    for (Game g : borrowedQueue) {
        System.out.printf("%-6d %-25s %-10s %-10d%n", g.getId(), g.getName(), g.getBorrowedBy(), g.getRating());
```

```
@Override
public void showStatistics() {
    long totalGames = allGames.size();
    long borrowed = allGames.stream().filter(Game::isBorrowed).count();
    long available = totalGames - borrowed;
    long totalUsers = users.size();
    System.out.println("=== Collection Statistics ===");
    System.out.println("Total games: " + totalGames);
    System.out.println("Available games: " + available);
    System.out.println("Borrowed games: " + borrowed);
    System.out.println("Total registered users: " + totalUsers);
private int readIntWithPrompt(String prompt) {
    if (!prompt.isEmpty()) System.out.print(prompt);
    while (true) {
        String line = sc.nextLine().trim();
            return Integer.parseInt(line);
        } catch (NumberFormatException nfe) {
            System.out.print("Please enter a valid integer: ");
```

```
//Main menu
public void start() {
    System.out.println("Welcome to Game Hub (Console) | Game Collection Manager");
    boolean running = true;
   while (running) {
        System.out.println("\n--- Main Menu ---");
        System.out.println("1) Add Game");
        System.out.println("2) Remove Game");
        System.out.println("3) View/Sort Games");
        System.out.println("4) Search Game");
        System.out.println("5) Register User");
        System.out.println("6) View Users");
        System.out.println("7) Issue (Borrow) Game");
        System.out.println("8) Return Game");
        System.out.println("9) View Borrowed Queue");
        System.out.println("10) Statistics");
        System.out.println("0) Exit");
        int choice = readIntWithPrompt("Select option: ");
        switch (choice) {
            case 1 -> addGame();
            case 2 -> removeGame();
           case 3 -> viewGames();
           case 4 -> searchGame();
           case 5 -> registerUser();
           case 6 -> viewUsers();
           case 7 -> issueGame();
            case 8 -> returnGame();
            case 9 -> viewBorrowedQueue();
            case 10 -> showStatistics();
            case 0 -> { running = false; System.out.println("Goodbye!"); }
            default -> System.out.println("Invalid option. Try again.");
//Entry point
public static void main(String[] args) {
   GameHubManager manager = new GameHubManager();
   manager.seedSampleData();
   manager.start();
```

```
private void seedSampleData() {
      Game g1 = new ConsoleGame("Astro Quest", "Adventure", 4, "PS5");
      Game g2 = new PCGame("CyberGrid", "Shooter", 5, "GTX 1060, 8GB RAM");
Game g3 = new ConsoleGame("Pixel Rally", "Racing", 3, "Switch");
      allGames.addAll(Arrays.asList(g1, g2, g3));
      gameMap.put(g1.getId(), g1);
      gameMap.put(g2.getId(), g2);
      gameMap.put(g3.getId(), g3);
      User u1 = new User("alice", "alice@example.com");
User u2 = new User("bob", "bob@example.com");
      users.add(u1); userMap.put(u1.getUsername(), u1);
      users.add(u2); userMap.put(u2.getUsername(), u2);
  void addGame();
  void removeGame();
  void viewGames();
  void searchGame();
  void registerUser();
  void viewUsers();
  void issueGame();
  void returnGame();
  void viewBorrowedQueue();
  void showStatistics();
/Abstract base game class
abstract class Game implements Comparable<Game> {
   private static int idCounter = 1000; // start id
   protected static int totalGames = 0;
   private String name;
   private String genre;
   private int rating; // 1-5
   private boolean borrowed = false;
   private String borrowedBy = null;
   public Game() {
        this.id = ++idCounter;
        totalGames++;
   public Game(String name, String genre, int rating) throws InvalidRatingException {
        this.name = name;
        this.genre = genre;
        setRating(rating);
   public int getId() { return id; }
   public String getName() { return name; }
   public String getGenre() { return genre; }
public int getRating() { return rating; }
   public boolean isBorrowed() { return borrowed; }
   public String getBorrowedBy() { return borrowedBy; }
   public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
   public void setGenre(String genre) { this.genre = genre; }
   public void setRating(int rating) throws InvalidRatingException {
        if (rating < 1 || rating > 5) throw new InvalidRatingException("Rating must be between 1 and 5.");
        this.rating = rating;
   public void setBorrowed(boolean b) { this.borrowed = b; }
   public void setBorrowedBy(String username) { this.borrowedBy = username; }
   public abstract String displayDetails();
   public String simpleDisplay() {
        return String.format("[%d] %s (%s) Rating: %d", id, name, genre, rating);
```

```
@Override
   public String toString() {
       return String.format("%-6d %-25s %-10s %-7d %s", id, name, genre, rating, displayDetails());
  @Override
  public int compareTo(Game o) {
       return Integer.compare(this.getId(), o.getId());
  @Override
  public boolean equals(Object o) {
       if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
       Game game = (Game) o;
       return id == game.id;
  @Override
  public int hashCode() {
       return Objects.hash(id);
class ConsoleGame extends Game {
  private String consoleName;
  public ConsoleGame() { super(); }
  public ConsoleGame(String name, String genre, int rating, String consoleName) {
           setRating(rating);
       } catch (InvalidRatingException ignore) { }
       this.consoleName = consoleName;
       setName(name);
       setGenre(genre);
  @Override
  public String displayDetails() {
       return "Console: " + consoleName;
class PCGame extends Game {
   private String pcInfo;
   public PCGame() { super(); }
   public PCGame(String name, String genre, int rating, String pcInfo) {
            setRating(rating);
        } catch (InvalidRatingException ignore) { }
       this.pcInfo = pcInfo;
       setName(name);
       setGenre(genre);
   @Override
   public String displayDetails() {
       return "PC Info: " + pcInfo;
```

```
private static int totalUsers = 0;
    private String username;
    private String email;
    private List<Game> borrowedGames = new ArrayList<>();
    public User(String username, String email) {
        this.username = username;
        this.email = email;
        totalUsers++;
    public String getUsername() { return username; }
    public String getEmail() { return email; }
    public List<Game> getBorrowedGames() { return borrowedGames; }
    public void borrowGame(Game g) {
        if (!borrowedGames.contains(g)) borrowedGames.add(g);
    public boolean returnGame(Game g) {
        return borrowedGames.remove(g);
    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object o) {
        if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
        User user = (User) o;
        return username.equalsIgnoreCase(user.username);
    @Override
    public int hashCode() {
        return username.toLowerCase().hashCode();
class NameComparator implements Comparator<Game> {
   @Override
   public int compare(Game a, Game b) {
       return a.getName().compareToIgnoreCase(b.getName());
class RatingComparator implements Comparator<Game> {
   @Override
   public int compare(Game a, Game b) {
       return Integer.compare(a.getRating(), b.getRating());
class GameNotFoundException extends Exception {
   public GameNotFoundException(String message) { super(message); }
   public UserNotFoundException(String message) { super(message); }
class InvalidRatingException extends Exception {
   public InvalidRatingException(String message) { super(message); }
```

```
PS C:\Users\baenu\Test\00PJ Assignment 6> javac GameHubManager.java
PS C:\Users\baenu\Test\00PJ Assignment 6> java GameHubManager
Welcome to Game Hub (Console) ? Game Collection Manager
  - Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 1
Enter game name: Silksong
Enter genre: Platformer
Enter rating (1-5): 5
Platform (1) Console (2) PC: 1
Enter console name (e.g., PS5, Xbox, Switch): PS5
Game added successfully. Game ID: 1004
    Main Menu
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 1
Enter game name: Valorant
Enter genre: Shooter
Enter rating (1-5): 3
Platform (1) Console (2) PC: 2
Enter OS/min requirements summary for PC: Windows 10, GTX 1060, 8GB RAM
Game added successfully. Game ID: 1005
 -- Main Menu -
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 3
View / Sort by: (1) ID (2) Name (3) Rating
1
                                             Rating Platform
ID
                                  Genre
                                                                 Extra
       Name
1001
       Astro Quest
                                  Adventure
                                                     Console: PS5
                                            4
       CyberGrid
1002
                                  Shooter
                                             5
                                                     PC Info: GTX 1060, 8GB RAM
       Pixel Rally
1003
                                                     Console: Switch
                                  Racing
                                             3
1004
                                                     Console: PS5
       Silksong
                                  Platformer 5
1005
       Valorant
                                  Shooter
                                                     PC Info: Windows 10, GTX 1060, 8GB RAM
```

```
--- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 4
Search by (1) Name or (2) Genre: 2
Enter search term: Shooter
Found 2 matching game(s):
       CyberGrid
1002
                                                  PC Info: GTX 1060, 8GB RAM
                                Shooter
                                          5
1005
       Valorant
                                Shooter
                                          3
                                                  PC Info: Windows 10, GTX 1060, 8GB RAM
 --- Main Menu --
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 5
Enter username: Krishna
Enter email: krishadic8@gmail.com
User registered successfully. Welcome, Krishna!
 -- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
Statistics
```

Success: Krishna borrowed Valorant (ID: 1005)

0) Exit

Select option: 7

Enter Game ID to borrow: 1005 Enter your username: Krishna

```
-- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
Exit
Select option: 9
Borrowed games in queue order (oldest -> newest):
ID
       Name
                                  BorrowedBy Rating
1005
       Valorant
                                  Krishna
--- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 6
Username
                Email
                                          BorrowedCount
bob
               bob@example.com
alice
                alice@example.com
                                          0
Krishna
               krishadic8@gmail.com
                                          1
  - Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
View/Sort Games
```

4) Search Game
5) Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 8
Enter Game ID to return: 1005
Enter your username: Krishna
Return successful.

```
- Main Menu -
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
Register User
6) View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 2
Enter Game ID to remove: 1003
Game removed successfully: [1003] Pixel Rally (Racing) Rating: 3
--- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 10
=== Collection Statistics ===
Total games: 4
Available games: 4
Borrowed games: 0
Total registered users: 3
--- Main Menu ---
1) Add Game
2) Remove Game
3) View/Sort Games
4) Search Game
5) Register User
View Users
7) Issue (Borrow) Game
8) Return Game
9) View Borrowed Queue
10) Statistics
0) Exit
Select option: 0
```

Goodbye!