## DAX Functions in Power BI - III

```
IsWeekend =
SWITCH(
    'Calendar Table'[DayName],
    "Monday", "Weekday",
    "Tuesday", "Weekday",
    "Wednesday", "Weekday",
    "Thursday", "Weekday",
    "Friday", "Weekday",
    "Saturday", "Weekend",
    "Sunday", "Weekend")
```

```
AlternativeDays =
                'Calendar Table'[WeekDay] IN {1,3,5} , "MWF",
                       'Calendar Table'[WeekDay] IN {2,4,6}, "TTS", "Weekend"))
                   1 January Sunday 7 Weekend
2 January Monday 1 Weekday
2 Weekday
                    2 January Tuesday 2 Weekday
4 January Wednesday 3 Weekday
5 January Thursday 4 Weekday
6 January Friday 5 Weekday
7 January Saturday 6 Weekend
                                                                                    MWF

January Thursday
January Friday
January Friday
January Saturday
January Sunday
January Monday
January Monday
                                                                                    MWF
                                Tuesday
Wednesday
                10 January
11 January
                                                            2 Weekday
3 Weekday
2012
2012
2012
                                                                                    MWF
        1 12 January Thursday
1 13 January Friday
                                                                  4 Weekday
                                                      5 Weekday
                                                                                    MWF
                    14 January
2012
                                        Saturday
                                                                  6 Weekend
                 15 January
2012
                                        Sunday
                                                                  7 Weekend
2012
                    16 January
                                                                                    MWF
                                        Monday
                                                                  1 Weekday
2012
                    17 January
                                        Tuesday
2012
                                                                                    MWF
2012
                                        Thursday
                     19 January
```

```
DATEDIFF(), DATEADD()
```

-> We must deliver the product within 2 days or 48 hours.

```
OrderDate = VehicleOrders[ORDERDATETIME].[Date]
```

```
Target Delivery Date = OrderDate + 2 days.
```

Target Delivery Date [Calculated Column] - Delivery Date [Original Column]

```
DATEADD Dates, NumberOfIntervals,
Interval)

Moves the given set of dates by a specified

Targ interval.

DATEADD(
```

```
Target Delivery Date =
         VehicleOrders[ORDERDATETIME].[Date],
         2,
ATUS PROL DAY
     Classi MONTH
pped
pped
      Classi QUARTER
     Classi 

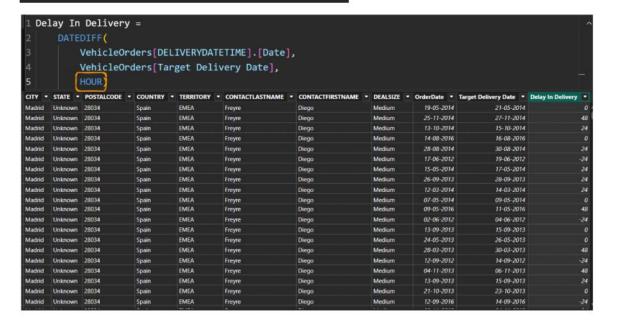
YEAR
pped
                    $5 Format *14-03-2001 (Shor... ~
  Target Delivery Date
                                              ∑ Summarization Don't summarize
                                              Data category Uncategorized
pe Date/time v
  Structure
                            Formatting
                                                         Properties
     1 Target Delivery Date =
             DATEADD(
                  VehicleOrders[ORDERDATETIME].[Date],
                   2,
                  DAY)
                                   DateDiff()
Delay In Delivery
```

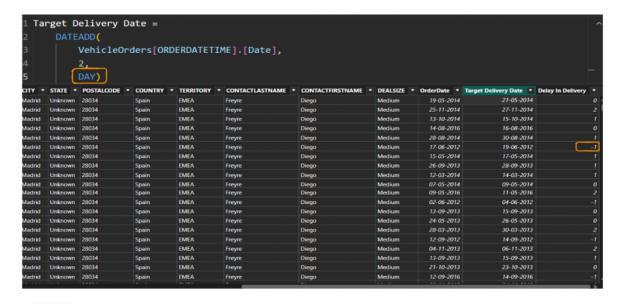
```
= DeliveryDateTime - Target Delivery Date
- 0 or +ve We have delivered the product
same day or earlier
- -ve [Delay in deliveries]
```

## DATEDIFF(Date1, Date2, Interval)

Date1 - Date2

Returns the number of units (unit specified in Interval) between the input two dates.

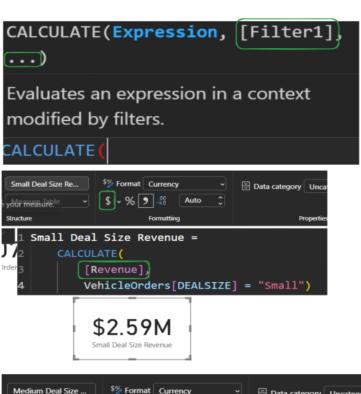


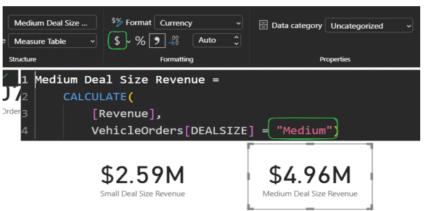


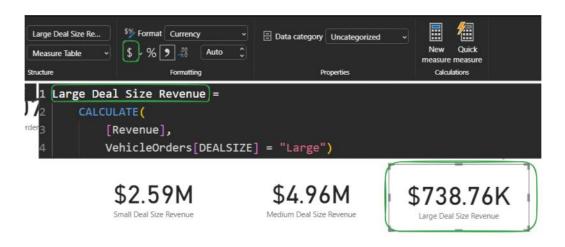
CALCULATE()

- It help us to write complex measures by taking help from existing measures

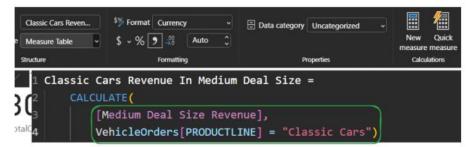








**PRODUCTLINE** Medium Deal Size Revenue Classic Cars \$18,45,151.86 \$9,33,451.81 Vintage Cars Trucks and Buses \$6,65,276.49 Motorcycles \$5,58,912.72 Planes \$4,72,345.20 Ships \$3,90,938.24 Trains \$95,660.36 Total \$49,61,736.68

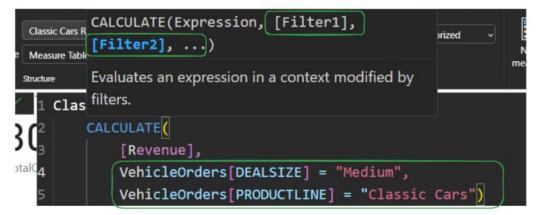


2.59M \$738.76K ill Deal Size Revenue

10114

Large Deal Size Revenue

\$1.85M Classic Cars Revenue In Medium Deal Size

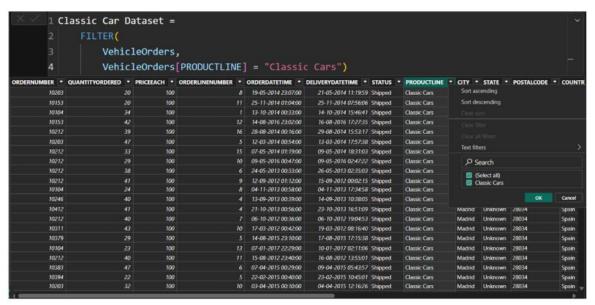


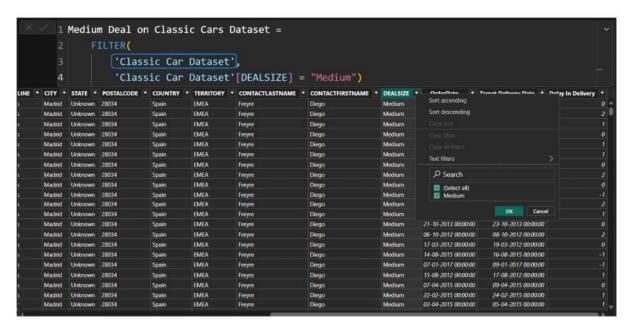
Filter

- Impacting the original Table [Vehicle Orders], to create a duplicate and apply some filter on it.









SUMMARIZE()

- Impacting the original Table [Vehicle Orders], to summarize the table using Group BY & Aggregation.

```
Summary Table1 =

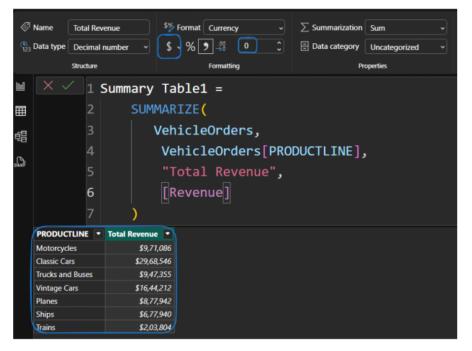
SUMMARIZE(

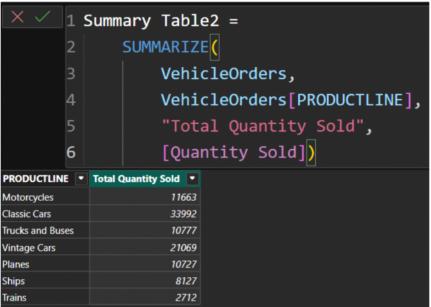
SUMMARIZE(Table,

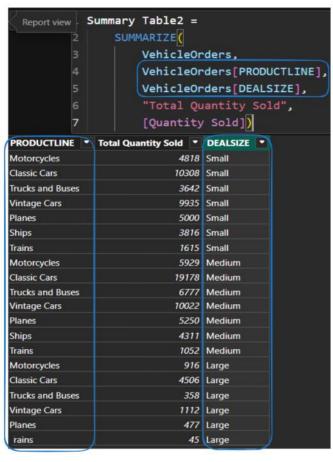
[GroupBy_ColumnName1], ..., Categorical Column

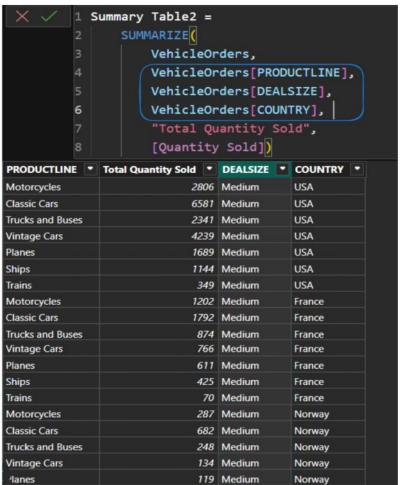
[Name1], [Expression1], ...) Aggregation

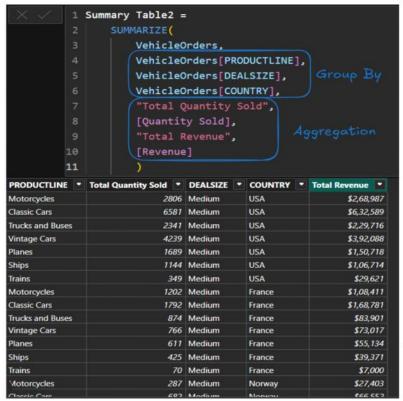
Creates a summary the input table grouped by the specified columns.
```











DEALSIZE	Total Revenue ▼	Total Quantity Sold
Medium	\$49,61,736.68	52519
■ Small	\$25,90,392.20	39134
Large	\$7,38,757.91	7414
Total	\$82,90,886.79	99067



DEALSIZE Total Revenue Total Quantity Sold Medium
 ■ Medium
 \$49,61,736.68 52519 □ USA \$18,10,432.26 19149 Classic Cars \$6,32,588.73 6581 Vintage Cars 4239 \$3,92,087,54 Motorcycles \$2,68,987.23 2806 Trucks and Buses \$2.29.716.32 2341 Planes \$1,50,718.07 1689 Ships \$1,06,713.73 1144 Trains \$29,620.64 349 **■** Spain \$6,25,811.87 6670 France \$5,35,615.05 5740 ⊕ Australia \$3,05,856.96 3181 **⊞** UK \$2,50,103.41 2687 ⊕ Finland \$1,59,820.03 1713 **⊞** Italy 1596 \$1.51.579.40 **■** Norway \$1,49,251.14 1542 **⊞** Singapore \$1,37,179.50 1402 **⊞** Sweden \$1,17,818.93 1247 **⊞** Canada \$1,12,748.98 1199 **⊞** Denmark 1144 \$1,08,726.63 **⊞** Austria \$1,07,825.14 1131 **⊞** Germany \$1,04,218.24 1089 **⊞** Japan \$79,021.40 855 **⊞** Switzerland \$75,208.31 809 **⊞** Belgium \$58,744.17 613 **⊞** Philippines \$51,975.26 554 **⊞** Ireland \$19,800.00 198 ⊕ Small 39134 \$25,90,392.20 **⊞** Larαe \$7.38.757.91 7414 Total \$82,90,886.79 99067

Deal Size >> Country >> Product Line

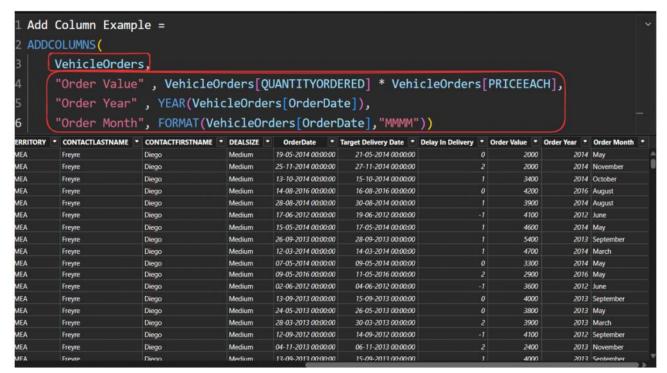
ADD COLUMN

- Adding a new column and create a new table where the add column performs the tasks.

```
ADDCOLUMNS(Table, Name1, Expression1, ...)

Returns a table with new columns specified by the DAX expressions.

ADDCOLUMNS(
```



Var & Return > Calculated Column [Use to create a new column]

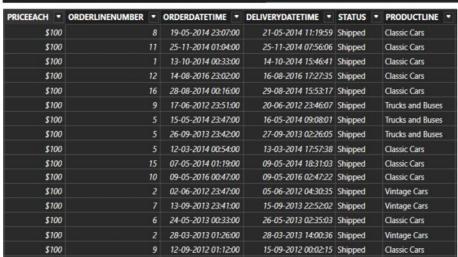
\$100 \* 0.9 = \$90

Create a discount Price variable based on the Product Line.

- -> Motor Cycle -> 10% Discount
- -> Classic Cars -> 15% Discount
- -> Other Products -> 20% Discount

1 -> 100% 0.1 -> 10% 0.15 -> 15% 0.2 -> 20% (1 - discount) = 10 % discount = 0.9 = 15 % discount = 0.85 = 20 % discount = 0.8

```
Discounted Price =
  VAR BasePrice = VehicleOrders[PRICEEACH]
 VAR Discount =
       IF(VehicleOrders[PRODUCTLINE] = "Motorcycles", 0.90,
             IF(VehicleOrders[PRODUCTLINE] = "Classic Cars", 0.85, 0.80)
 RETURN BasePrice * Discount
OSTALCODE • COUNTRY • TERRITORY • CONTACTLASTNAME • CONTACTFIRSTNAME • DEALSIZE • OrderDate • Target Delivery Date • Delay in Delivery • Discounted Price •
                                                                                    21-05-2014
                                                               Medium
                                                                                                                             85
8034
          Spain
                    EMEA
                                              Diego
                                                                           19-05-2014
                                                               Medium
                                                                                           27-11-2014
                                                                           25-11-2014
                                                                         13-10-2014
                                                                                        15-10-2014
          Spain
                   EMEA
                            Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                                                                                             85
                                                                      14-08-2016
                                                                                    16-08-2016
                                                               Medium
          Spain
                   EMEA
                             Freyre
                                              Diego
                    EMEA
                              Freyre
                                                                           28-08-2014
                                                                                           30-08-2014
                 EMEA
                                                                                     19-06-2012
                         Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium
                                                                           17-06-2012
         Spain
                                                                                                                             80
                                                                                         17-05-2014
                   EMEA
                                                               Medium
                                                                           15-05-2014
          Spain
                             Freyre
                                              Diego
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium
                                                                           26-09-2013
                   EMEA
                                                                                           28-09-2013
                 EMEA
                                                                       12-03-2014
                            Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium
                                                                                         14-03-2014
                                                                                                                             85
         Spain
          Spain
                   EMEA
                             Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium
                                                                           07-05-2014
                                                                                           09-05-2014
          Spain
                   EMEA
                             Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium
                                                                           09-05-2016
                                                                                           11-05-2016
                 EMEA
                                                               Medium
                                                                         02-06-2012
                                                                                         04-06-2012
          Spain
                            Freyre
                                              Diego
                                              Diego
                   EMEA
                              Freyre
                                                                           13-09-2013
                                                                                           15-09-2013
          Spain
                                                                         24-05-2013
                                                                                           26-05-2013
                   EMEA
                                                               Medium
          Spain
                             Freyre
                                              Diego
                             Freyre
                   EMEA
                                              Diego
                                                                Medium
                                                                         28-03-2013
                                                                                           30-03-2013
               EMEA Freyre
                                              Diego
                                                               Medium 12-09-2012
                                                                                           14-09-2012
        Spain
```



```
Discounted Price =
VAR BasePrice = VehicleOrders[PRICEEACH]
VAR Discount =
    SWITCH(
          TRUE(),
          VehicleOrders[PRODUCTLINE] = "Motorcycles", 0.9,
          VehicleOrders[PRODUCTLINE] = "Classic Cars", 0.85,
          0.80
    )
RETURN BasePrice * Discount
```

RELATED Function

- RELATED() helps us to bring column from another table, If and only if the relationship exists.

## > It removes all Filter Context applied in calculation. ALL

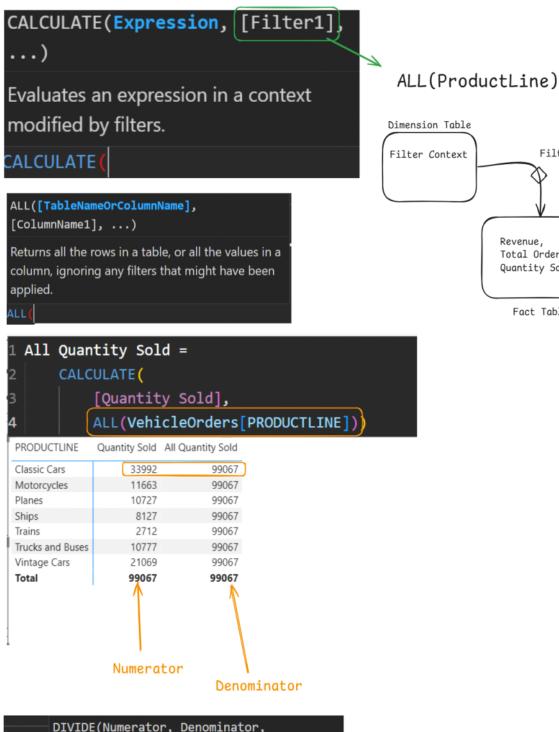
Filter Flow

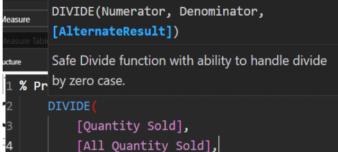
Revenue,

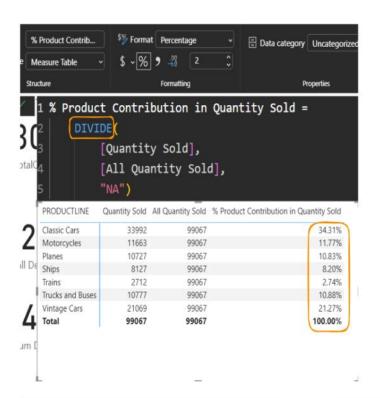
Total Orders, Quantity Sold

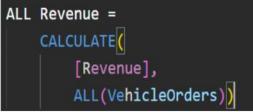
Fact Table

Dimension -> Fact Table

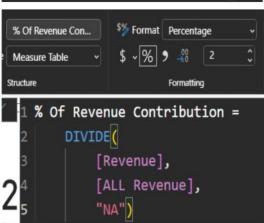








The use of ALL Function are required to calculate the percentage of contribution.



PRODUCTLINE	Revenue	ALL Revenue	% Of Revenue Contribution
Classic Cars	\$29,68,546.40	82,90,886.79	35.80%
Motorcycles	\$9,71,086.29	82,90,886.79	11.71%
Planes	\$8,77,942.21	82,90,886.79	10.59%
Ships	\$6,77,940.40	82,90,886.79	8.18%
Trains	\$2,03,804.26	82,90,886.79	2.46%
Trucks and Buses	\$9,47,355.18	82,90,886.79	11.43%
Vintage Cars	\$16,44,212.05	82,90,886.79	19.83%
Total	\$82,90,886.79	82,90,886.79	100.00%

DEALSIZE	Revenue	ALL Revenue	% Of Revenue Contribution
Large	\$7,38,757.91	82,90,886.79	8.91%
Medium	\$49,61,736.68	82,90,886.79	59.85%
Small	\$25,90,392.20	82,90,886.79	31.24%
Total	\$82,90,886.79	82,90,886.79	100.00%