Rural Water Supply and Sanitation System



BTech/III Year CSE/V Semester

15CSE302/Database Management Systems

Project Review -3

Team Syntax_Error

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Table of Contents

Title		Page number
Chapter 1	Abstract	4
Chapter 2 Tables Output	Business rules	5
Chapter 3	Preview for the project	7
Introduction	on	
Need and r	notivation	
Tools used		
Chapter 4	Project analysis	8
List of mod	lules in the project	
Module-wi	se explanation	
Chapter 5 P	roject design	10
ER-Diagrai	m	
Database so	cheme before normalization	
Chapter 6 N	ormalisation	11
Normaliza	tion procedure	
Database s	chema after normalization	
Chapter 7 B	ackend design	49
Table crea	tion comments	
Sample ins	tances of the tables	
Chapter 8 F	rontend design	62
Introduction	on to the tool(s)(used in the project)	
Connectivi	ty code	

Chapter 9 Database connectivity	70
Introduction to the connectivity standard (used in the project)	
Connectivity code	
Chapter 10 Sample code	74
Sample code of selected UI screens	
Chapter 11 Conclusions	81
Elucidating important features of the project	
Chapter 12 References	81

Chapter 1 Abstract

Project Title: Rural Water Supply and Sanitation

Abstract:

The Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Project seek to improve access by rural populations to safe potable water and to support implementation of a program to supply water to rural populations. There are four components. For the first component, new and rehabilitated and improved water supply facilities will be installed in communities, villages, and groups of villages of stated populations. The community participation approach will integrate the provision of safe drinking water, sanitation services, and health and hygiene education. The second component consists of making sanitation investments; constructing safe wastewater and excreta disposal systems; using appropriate technology; a hygiene education program; and providing public installations on a pilot basis, such as block latrines for schools, small sewer collectors, and community septic tanks, as well as lagoon-type wastewater treatment. The participatory approach, component three, will include community mobilization and health education, carried out mainly by local personnel. The fourth component will help provide technical back-stopping, monitoring, and evaluation for the decentralized project implementation by enlisting the services of local and international consultants.

Chapter 2 Business rules

Business Rules:

- → We have two different types of users :a)official b)public
- → public can view and request for new projects
- → officials can edit and validate their request.
- → sanitation services like facility of safe drinking water, health and hygiene education in districts, mandals and panchayats.
- → local personnels can approve or reject implementation on sanitation facilities.
- → Non-profit organisations can fund for the projects
- → continuous monitoring on all projects

Tables:

- → District
- → Mandal
- → Panchayat
- → Organization
- → Project finacial details
- → Excreta disposal system details
- → Registrations
- → User
- **→** Employee
- → Health and hygiene education details
- → Individual house hold latrine details
- → Safe water treatment details
- → Work status defined by roles

Output:

-	
→	A web application to register new sanitation project, to accept fund for the projects, to monitor the process of approval and financial details of Rural water supply and sanitation system, to monitor the technical background of those areas sorted by local and international consultants.

Chapter 3 Preview for the project

Introduction:

The main objective of Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Project seek to improve access by rural populations to safe potable water and to support implementation of a program to supply water to rural populations The Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Project seek to improve access by rural populations to safe potable water and to support implementation of a program to supply water to rural populations

Need and motivation:

The Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Project seek to improve access by rural populations to safe potable water and to support implementation of a program to supply water to rural populations.

Tools used:

- HTML5
- CSS3
- JavaScript
- Bootstrap
- Django
- Jquery
- Postgresql

Chapter 4 Project analysis

List of modules in the project:

New project registration

Monitor financial details

User login registration

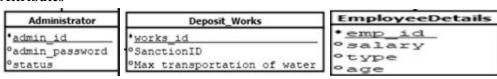
Rural water supply and sanitation registrations

Entity - Set Model:

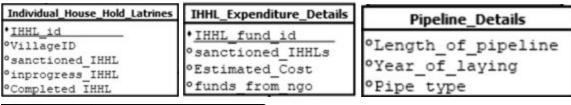
Entities

- 1)VillageDetails
- 2)Water_Source_details
- 3)Quality Assurance
- 4)Filtration
- 5)Water_Revenue_Details
- 6)Pipeline_Details
- 7)Water_Connections
- 8)Individual House Hold Latrines
- 9)IHHL Expenditure Details
- 10)Sanction
- 11)Deposit_Works
- 12)Requirements
- 13)Users
- 14)Administrator
- 15)EmployeeDetails

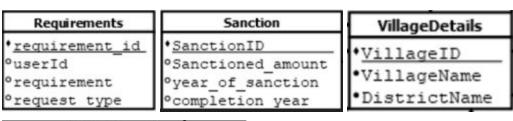
Attributes

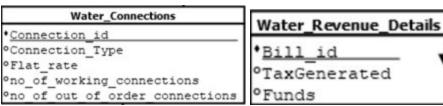


Filtration	Users	Water_Source_Details
*filtration_id °Filtration_Method °Location °Capacity °Maintainence review date	*userID Password Fname Lname location_address VillageID	*source_id *Source_Name *Source_Capacity *Maintainence Review Date



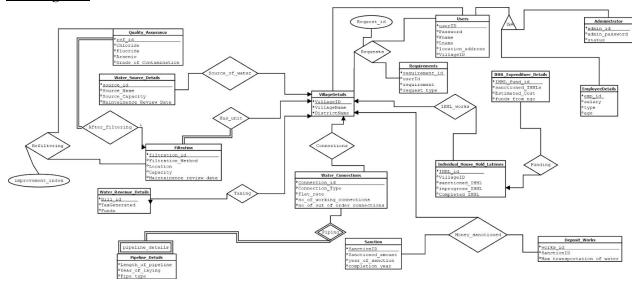
Quality_Assurance	Quality_Assurance
°Chloride	•ref_id
°Fluoride	°Chloride
°Arsenic	°Fluoride °Arsenic
Grade of Contamination	Grade of Contamination





Chapter 5 Project design

ER Diagram:



Database Scheme before Normalization:

1. Write out the relation including all attribute names. Write down all Functional Dependencies. and draw dependency diagram

Master Table:

(village_id, village_name, district_name, Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity,
Maintenance_review_dates, Village_id, filtration_id, Filtration_method, filtration_location,
filtration_capacity, Maintainance_review_date, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic,
grade_of_contamination, ref_id, filtration_id, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds,
village_id, Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections,
no_of_out_of_connections, Village_id, connection_id, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type,
sanction_id, deposit_works, village_id, Sanction_id, sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction,
completion_year, Works_id, sanction_id, max_transportation_of_water, ihhl_id, village_id,
sanctioned_ihhls, inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt, IHHL_fund_id,
Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo, IHHL_id, Request_id, requirement_id, user_id,
village_id, requirement_id, user_id, requirement, request_type, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname,
Location_address, village_id, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary,
emp_type, emp_age)

Chapter 6 Normalization

Normalization procedure:

Identifying all the Functional Dependencies:

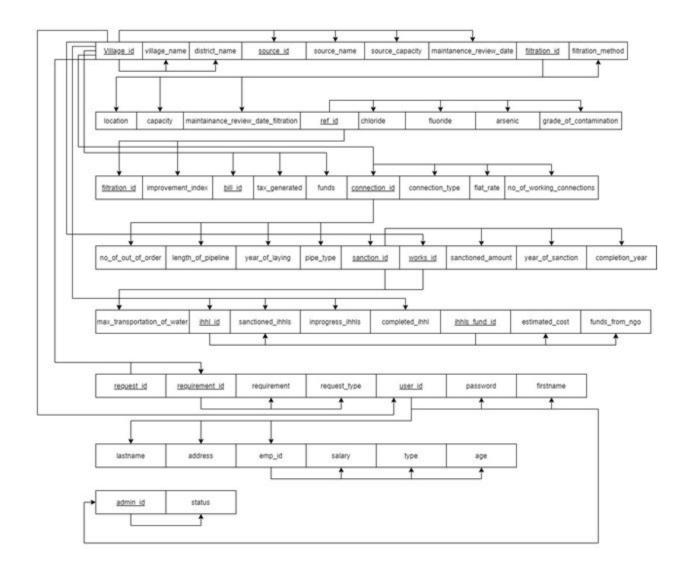
- 1. (Source id) \rightarrow (Source name)
- 2. (Source id) \rightarrow (Source capacity)
- 3. (Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review start date)
- 4. (Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review end date)
- 5. (filtration id) \rightarrow (Filtration method)
- 6. (Connection_id,Connection_type) → (flat_rate)
- 7. (IHHL id, IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (village id)
- 8. (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id) → (requirement)
- 9. (Admin id, Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (project status)
- $10.(village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)$
- 11.(Source id) \rightarrow (Source name, Source capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

- 12.(filtration id) \rightarrow (filtration location, filtration capacity)
- 13.(ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)
- 14.(Bill id) \rightarrow (Tax generated, funds)
- 15.(Connection id) \rightarrow (no of working connections,

no of out of connections)

- 16.(Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type)
- 17.(Sanction_id) → (Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)
- 18.(Sanction id) \rightarrow (deposit works)
- 19.(Works id) \rightarrow (max transportation of water)
- 20.(IHHL id) → (inprogress IHHL, Completed IHHL, sanction amt)
- 21.(IHHL_fund_id) → (Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo)
- 22.(Request_id, requirement_id) → (request_type)
- 23.(Request_id, requirement_id) → (village_id)
- 24.(User id) → (user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address, village id)
- $25.(Admin_id) \rightarrow (admin_pwd)$
- $26.(\text{Emp_id}) \rightarrow (\text{emp_pwd}, \text{emp_type}, \text{emp_age})$
- $27.(\text{emp_type}) \rightarrow (\text{emp_salary})$



2) Finding the FD closure and Attribute Closure

a)FD closure:

1. Rural water(village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id,

Connection_id, Sanction_id, Works_id)

FD's: No functional dependencies, as this table is used for referring and connecting other tables.

FD Closure: None.

Attribute Closure: For all attributes, since no functional dependencies, the

attribute closure for each is same as the attribute itself.

2. Village Details (village id, village name, district name)

FD's: (village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)

FD Closure: (village id) \rightarrow (village name), (village id) \rightarrow (district name).

Attribute Closure:

1. (village id)+= (village id, village name, district name)

3. Water_source_details (Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

FD's: (Source id) \rightarrow (Source name), (Source id) \rightarrow (Source capacity),

(Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review start date), (Source id) \rightarrow

(Maintenance review end date)

FD Closure : (Source id) \rightarrow (Source name, Source capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date),

(Source_id) → (Source_name, Source_capacity), (Source_id) →

(Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

Attribute Closure:

• (Source id)+=(Source id, Source name, Source capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

4. Filtration_method (filtration_id, Filtration_method)

FD's: (filtration id) \rightarrow (Filtration method)

```
FD Closure : (filtration id) \rightarrow (Filtration method)
Attribute Closure:
• (filtration id)+=(filtration id, Filtration method)
5. Filtration details (filtration id, filtration location, filtration capacity)
FD's: (filtration id) \rightarrow (filtration location, filtration capacity)
FD Closure: (filtration id) \rightarrow (filtration location), (filtration id) \rightarrow
(filtration capacity)
Attribute Closure:
• (filtration id)+ = (filtration id, filtration location, filtration capacity)
6. Quality assurance (ref id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic,
grade of contamination)
FD's: (ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)
FD Closure: (ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic), (ref id) \rightarrow
(grade of contamination)
Attribute Closure:
• (ref id)+ = (ref id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic,
grade of contamination)
7. Water revenue details (Bill id, Tax generated, funds)
FD's: (Bill id) \rightarrow (Tax generated, funds)
FD Closure : (Bill id) \rightarrow (Tax generated), (Bill id) \rightarrow (funds)
```

```
Attribute Closure:
```

pipe_type)

```
• (Bill id)+ = (Bill id, Tax generated, funds)
8. Village water connections(Connection id ,no of working connections,
no of out of connections)
FD's: (Connection_id) → (no_of_working connections,
no of out of connections)
FD Closure : (Connection_id) → (no_of_working_connections),
(Connection_id) → (no_of_out_of_connections)
Attribute Closure:
• (Connection id) + = (Connection id, no of working connections,
no of out of connections)
9. Water Connection type (Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate)
FD's: (Connection id, Connection type) \rightarrow (flat rate)
FD Closure : (Connection id, Connection type) \rightarrow (flat rate)
Attribute Closure:
• (Connection id)+=(Connection id, flat rate)
• (Connection type)+ = (Connection type, flat rate)
10. Pipeline details (Connection id, length of pipeline, year of laying,
```

FD's: (Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type)

```
FD Closure: (Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline), (Connection id) \rightarrow
(year of laying), (Connection id) \rightarrow (pipe type)
Attribute Closure:
• (Connection id) \rightarrow (Connection id, length of pipeline,
year of laying, pipe type)
11. Sanction (Sanction id, sanctioned amount, year of sanction,
completion year)
FD's: (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year of sanction,
completion year)
FD Closure: (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount), (Sanction id) \rightarrow
(year of sanction), (Sanction id) \rightarrow (completion year)
Attribute Closure:
• (Sanction id) + = (Sanction id, Sanctioned amount,
year of sanction, completion year)
12.works (works id, max transportation of water)
FD's: (Works id) \rightarrow (max transportation of water)
FD Closure : (Works id) \rightarrow (max transportation of water)
Attribute Closure:
• (Works id)+=(Works id, max transportation of water)
13.Depositworks (Sanction id, deposit works)
```

```
FD's: (Sanction id) \rightarrow (deposit works)
FD Closure : (Sanction id) \rightarrow (deposit works)
Attribute Closure:
• (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanction id, deposit works)
14.village IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, village id)
FD's: (IHHL id, IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (village id)
FD Closure : (IHHL_id) \rightarrow ( village_id),
(IHHL\_fund\_id) \rightarrow (village\_id)
Attribute Closure:
• (IHHL_id) → (IHHL_id, village_id)
• (IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (IHHL fund id, village id)
15.IHHL expenditure details (IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs,
Estimated cost, funds from ngo)
FD's: (IHHL fund id) → (Sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated cost,
funds from ngo)
FD Closure :(IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned IHHLs), (IHHL fund id) \rightarrow
(Estimated cost), (IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (funds from ngo)
Attribute Closure:
```

• (IHHL fund id)+= (IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs,

Estimated cost, funds from ngo)

```
16.Individual house hold latrines (IHHL id, inprogress IHHL,
Completed IHHL, sanction amt)
FD's: (IHHL id) → (inprogress IHHL, Completed IHHL, sanction amt)
FD Closure : (IHHL id) \rightarrow (inprogress IHHL), (IHHL id) \rightarrow
(Completed IHHL), (IHHL id) \rightarrow (sanction amt)
Attribute Closure:
• (IHHL id)+=(IHHL id, inprogress IHHL, Completed IHHL,
sanction amt)
17.village request(Request id, requirement id, village id)
FD's: (Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (village id)
FD Closure: (Request id) \rightarrow (village id), (requirement id) \rightarrow (village id)
Attribute Closure:
• (Request id)+=(Request id, village id)
• (requirement id)+ = (requirement id, village id)
18. Requirements (Request id, requirement id, request type)
FD's: (Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (request type)
FD Closure: (Request id) \rightarrow (request type), (requirement id) \rightarrow
(request type)
Attribute Closure:
• (Request id) \rightarrow (Request id, request type)
```

```
• (requirement id) \rightarrow (requirement id, request type)
19. User requests (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id,
requirement)
FD's: (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id) →
(requirement)
FD Closure : (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id) →
(requirement)
Attribute Closure: None
20. Users (user id, user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address, village id)
FD's: (User id) \rightarrow (user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address,
village id)
FD Closure: (User id) \rightarrow (user pwd), (User id) \rightarrow (Fname, Lname),
(User id) \rightarrow (Location address), (User id) \rightarrow (village id)
Attribute Closure:
• (User id)+=(User id, user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address,
village id)
21. Employee details (Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
FD's: (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
FD Closure: (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp pwd), (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp type),
(Emp id) \rightarrow (emp age)
```

```
Attribute Closure:
```

```
• (Emp id)+=(Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
```

22.Employee_salary(Emp_id, emp_type, emp_salary)

FD's: (emp type) \rightarrow (emp salary)

FD Closure : (emp type) \rightarrow (emp salary)

Attribute Closure:

• (emp_type)+ =(emp_type, emp_salary)

23.Administrator(Admin id, Request id, requirement id, project status)

FD's: (Admin id, Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (project status)

FD Closure: (Admin id, Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (project status)

Attribute Closure: None

24.Administrator(Admin id, admin pwd)

FD's: (Admin id) \rightarrow (admin pwd)

FD Closure : (Admin id) \rightarrow (admin pwd)

Attribute Closure:

• (Admin id)+=(Admin id, admin pwd)

After normalization, we have reduced most dependencies, as a result for each table the normal functional dependency matches with the FD Closure with some additional FD's but we could not derive more, because, most tables have one or two FD

Canonical Cover:

A canonical cover (Fc) of a set of functional dependencies F is a simplified set of functional dependencies that has the same closure as the original set F.

So, no functional dependency in Fc contains an extraneous attribute.

Also, each left side of a FD, in Fc is unique.

Rules for reducing the extraneous attributes in the FD's:

In our project, since we have reduced the tables through normalization uptil BCNF, there are no extraneous attributes. So, lets assume that the table/relation has some extraneous attributes, and try to find out canonical cover and prove that our assumption is wrong.

Let's take: Ex 1

Village Details (village id, village name, district name)

FD's: (village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)

FD Closure: (village id) \rightarrow (village name), (village id) \rightarrow (district name).

Attribute Closure:

• (village id)+= (village id, village name, district name)

Lets assume village_name is extraneous in this table, its is RHS, so lets apply rule 2 for checking. So the new fd, $F' = \{ (village_id) \rightarrow (district_name) \}$. With this new FD we check if $\{ village_id \rightarrow village_name \}$ can be inferred from F'. To do so compute Attribute closure of village_id, if Attribute closure includes village_name, then village_name is extraneous in RHS. but in this case, village_id could not infer village_name from F'.

So from this, we could conclude that village name is not extraneous in RHS.

Employee_details (Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)

FD's: (Emp id)
$$\rightarrow$$
 (emp pwd, emp type, emp age)

FD Closure: (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp pwd), (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp type),

 $(Emp id) \rightarrow (emp age)$

Attribute Closure:

• (Emp id)+=(Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age)

Now this table does not contain any extraneous attribute, so we try adding any extraneous attribute and try to reduce it through canonical cover. We add new attribute 'emp_DOB' with additional functional dependency { (Emp_id) \rightarrow (emp_DOB), (emp_DOB) \rightarrow (emp_age) }. So we know that by adding 'emp_DOB' it causes 'emp_age' to be extraneous, we will prove it through canonical cover.

Now new Fd, Fd closure and attribute closure,

Employee details (Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age, emp DOB)

FD's: (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp pwd, emp type, emp age, emp DOB), (emp DOB) \rightarrow (emp age)

FD Closure : $(Emp_id) \rightarrow (emp_pwd)$, $(Emp_id) \rightarrow (emp_type)$,

 $(Emp id) \rightarrow (emp age), (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp DOB)$

Attribute Closure:

• (Emp id)+=(Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age, emp DOB)

So, lets prove that emp age is extraneous in this table by using rule 2.

 $F' = \{ (emp DOB) \rightarrow (emp age), (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_DOB) \}$

To check if Emp id \rightarrow emp age can be inferred from F', we compute (Emp id)+

Under F', and check if (Emp_id) includes emp_age, if so then emp_age is extraneous.

(Emp id)+ = (Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp DOB, emp age)

So, Emp id include emp age. So emp age is extraneous, Proved.

c)Anomalies:

Insertion anomaly:

The details or values for any devices can be entered only when the person is registered with that device.

Updation anomaly:

When the details about the user is updated or changed, the details should also be updated with all the devices the user is associated with or with all the devices the person owns. Also when the details about the device are updated the values or the details should also be updated with the user who owns or is associated with the device.

Deletion anomaly:

When the details about the user is deleted the details of the respective devices the user owns or is associated with also gets deleted. When the user owns only one device when the details about the user gets deleted, the details of the user also gets deleted.

3) First normal form:

1 NF :-

A. Identifying primary key attributes:

(village id, village name, district name,

Source id, Source name, Source capacity, Maintenance review dates, Village id,

filtration id, Filtration method, filtration location, filtration capacity, Maintainance review date, ref id,

chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination, ref id, filtration id, improvement index,

Bill id, Tax generated, funds, village id, Connection id, Connection type,

Flat rate, no of working connections, no of out of connections, Village id, connection id,

length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type, sanction id, deposit works, village id, Sanction id,

sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,

sanction_id,max_transportation_of_water, IHHL_id, village_id, sanctioned_ihhls,inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt IHHL_fund_id,Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo, IHHL_id, Request_id,requirement_id, user_id, village_id, requirement_id, user_id, requirement_request_type, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, village_id,Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type,emp_age)

B. Removing repeating groups/ attributes

(village_id, village_name, district_name, Source_id, Source_name,Source_capacity,
Maintenance_review_dates, filtration_id, Filtration_method,filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id,
chloride, fluoride, arsenic,, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds,Connection_id,
Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections,no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline,
year_of_laying, pipe_type,Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount,
year_of_sanction,completion_year, Works_id, max_transportation_of_water,
IHHL_id,inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt, IHHL_fund_id,Sanctioned_IHHLs,
Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo, Request_id,requirement_id, requirement, request_type, User_id,
user_pwd, Fname, Lname,Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id,
emp_pwd,emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age)

C. Identifying Multivalued/ Non-Atomic attributes

(village_id, village_name, district_name, Source_id, Source_name,Source_capacity,

Maintenance_review_dates, filtration_id, Filtration_method,filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id,
chloride, fluoride, arsenic,grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated,
funds,Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate,
no_of_working_connections,no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying,
pipe_type,Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction,completion_year,
Works_id, max_transportation_of_water, IHHL_id,inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt,
IHHL_fund_id,Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo, Request_id,
requirement_id,requirement, request_type, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname,
Location_address,Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary,
emp_type,emp_age)

D. Decomposing based on business rules:

Rural Water supply:

(village_id, village_name, district_name, Source_id, Source_name,Source_capacity,
Maintenance_review_dates, filtration_id,Filtration_method, filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id,
chloride,fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id,Tax_generated, funds,
Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate,no_of_working_connections,
no_of_out_of_connections,length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type,
Sanction_id,deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year,Works_id,
max_transportation_of_water)

IHHL:

(IHHL_id, inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt,IHHL_fund_id, Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated cost, funds from ngo,village id)

Users and requests:

(Request_id, requirement_id, requirement, request_type, User_id, user_pwd,Fname, Lname, Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status,Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)

E. Decomposition of the table to separate out multivalued and non-atomic

attributes.

a. Rural water supply

i. Rural_water (village_id, village_name, district_name,Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, filtration_id,filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride,fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination,improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds,Connection_id, Flat_rate, no of working connections,no of out of connections, length of pipeline, year of laying,pipe type,

Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount,year_of_sanction, completion_year, Works id,max transportation of water)

ii. Water_sourcedetails (Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity,Maintenance_review_start_date, Maintenance_review_end_date)

iii. Filtration method (filtration id, Filtration method)

iv. WaterConnections (Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate)

b. IHHL

i. IHHL(IHHL_id, inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL,sanction_amt, IHHL_fund_id, Sanctioned IHHLs,Estimated cost, funds from ngo, village id)

c. Users and requests

i. users_and requests(Request_id, requirement_id, requirement,request_type, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname,Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, Emp_id, emp_pwd,emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village id)

ii. Admin(Admin id, Request id, requirement id, project status)

After reducing to 1-NF, we now have 7 tables.

- 4) Identifying the partial identities and checking for 2nd normalization form.
 - 1) It is present in 1st normal form
 - 2) Checking for Partial dependency:

Primary keys of each table:

1. Rural water(village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id, Connection id, Sanction id, Works id)

- 2. Water sourcedetails (Source id)
- 3. Filtration_method (filtration_id)
- 4. WaterConnections (Connection_id, Connection_type)
- 5. IHHL(IHHL id, IHHL fund id)
- 6. users and requests(Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id)
- 7. Admin(Admin_id, Request_id, requirement_id)

Functional Dependencies:

I. Full FD's:

- O Rural water:
- 1. None
- Water sourcedetails:
- 1. (Source_id) \rightarrow (Source_name)
- 2. (Source id) \rightarrow (Source capacity)
- 3. (Source_id) → (Maintenance_review_start_date)
- 4. (Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review end date)
- o Filtration method
- 1. (filtration id) \rightarrow (Filtration method)
- WaterConnections
- 1. (Connection id, Connection type) \rightarrow (flat rate)
- o IHHL

```
1. (IHHL id, IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (village id)
o users and requests
1. (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id) →
(requirement)
o Admin
1. (Admin id, Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (project status)
II. Partial FD's:
• Rural water:
\circ (village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)
○ (Source id) → (Source_name, Source_capacity,
Maintenance review start date,
Maintenance review end date)
\circ (filtration id) \rightarrow (filtration location, filtration capacity)
\circ (ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic,
grade of contamination)
\circ (Bill_id) \rightarrow (Tax_generated, funds)
\circ (Connection id) \rightarrow (no of working connections,
no of out of connections)
\circ (Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline, year of laying,
```

pipe_type)

```
\circ (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year of sanction,
completion year)
\circ (Sanction id) \rightarrow (deposit works)
\circ (Works id) \rightarrow (max transportation of water)
• Water sourcedetails:
o None
• Filtration_method
\circ \ None
• WaterConnections
o None
• IHHL
○ (IHHL_id) → (inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL,
sanction amt)
○ (IHHL fund id) → (Sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated cost,
funds from ngo)
• users and requests
\circ (Request_id, requirement_id) \rightarrow (request_type)
\circ (Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (village id)
○ (User id) → (user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address,
village id)
```

- \circ (Admin id) \rightarrow (admin pwd)
- \circ (Emp id) \rightarrow (emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
- Admin
- o None

Schema after 2nd normalization:

1. Rural water(village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id,

Connection id, Sanction id, Works id)

- 2. Village Details (village id, village name, district name)
- 3. Water source details (Source id, Source name, Source capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

- 4. Filtration method (filtration id, Filtration method)
- 5. Filtration details (filtration id, filtration location, filtration capacity)
- 6. Quality_assurance (ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic,

grade of contamination)

- 7. Water revenue details (Bill id, Tax generated, funds)
- 8. Village water connections(Connection id ,no of working connections,

no of out of connections)

- 9. Water Connection type (Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate)
- 10. Pipeline details (Connection id, length of pipeline, year of laying,

```
pipe type)
11. Sanction (Sanction id, sanctioned amount, year of sanction,
completion year)
12.works (works id, max transportation of water)
13.Depositworks (Sanction id, deposit works)
14.village IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, village id)
15.IHHL expenditure details (IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs,
Estimated cost, funds from ngo)
16.Individual house hold latrines (IHHL id, inprogress IHHL,
Completed IHHL, sanction amt)
17.village request(Request id, requirement id, village id)
18. Requirements (Request id, requirement id, request type)
19. User requests (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id,
requirement)
20. Users (user id, user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address, village id)
21. Employee details (Emp id, emp pwd, emp salary, emp type, emp age)
22. Administrator (Admin id, Request id, requirement id, project status)
23.Administrator(Admin id, admin pwd)
```

5)Identifying the transitive dependency and checking for 3rd normal form:

- 1) The given schema is in 2nd normal form
- 2) Check for transitive dependency:

Transitive dependencies:-

• (emp type) \rightarrow (emp salary)

So decomposing these transitive decomposing gives us:

- 1. Employee details (Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
- 2. Employee salary(Emp id, emp type, emp salary)

Schema after 3rd normalization:

1. Rural water(village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id,

Connection id, Sanction id, Works id)

- 2. Village Details (village id, village name, district name)
- 3. Water source details (Source id, Source name, Source capacity,

Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)

- 4. Filtration method (filtration id, Filtration method)
- 5. Filtration details (filtration id, filtration location, filtration capacity)
- 6. Quality_assurance (ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic,

grade of contamination)

- 7. Water revenue details (Bill id, Tax generated, funds)
- 8. Village water connections(Connection id ,no of working connections,

```
no of out of connections)
9. Water Connection type (Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate)
10. Pipeline details (Connection id, length of pipeline, year of laying,
pipe type)
11. Sanction (Sanction id, sanctioned amount, year of sanction,
completion year)
12.works (works id, max transportation of water)
13.Depositworks (Sanction id, deposit works)
14.village IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, village id)
15.IHHL expenditure details (IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs,
Estimated cost, funds from ngo)
16.Individual house hold latrines (IHHL id, inprogress IHHL,
Completed IHHL, sanction amt)
17.village request(Request id, requirement id, village id)
18. Requirements (Request id, requirement id, request type)
19. User requests (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id,
requirement)
20. Users (user id, user pwd, Fname, Lname, Location address, village id)
21. Employee details (Emp id, emp pwd, emp type, emp age)
22. Employee salary (Emp id, emp type, emp salary)
```

- 23. Administrator(Admin id, Request id, requirement id, project status)
- 24.Administrator(Admin id, admin pwd)

6)Lossless decomposition and dependency preserving:

_1. Rural Water Supply (village_id, village_name, district_name, Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, Maintenance review date, filtration id,

Filtration_method, filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,

max_transportation_of_water)

is decomposed to

 $F = \{(Source_id\) \rightarrow (Source_name), (Source_id\) \rightarrow (Source_capacity), (Source_id\) \rightarrow (Maintenance_review_start_date), (Source_id\) \rightarrow (Maintenance_review_end_date), (filtration_id\) \rightarrow (Filtration_method), (Connection_id, Connection_type\) \rightarrow (Flat_rate), (IHHL_id\ , IHHL_fund_id\) \rightarrow (village_id\) \rightarrow (village_id\) \rightarrow (village_name\ , district_name\), (Source_id\) \rightarrow (Source_name\ , Source_capacity\ , Maintenance_review_start_date\ , Maintenance_review_end_date\), (filtration_id\) \rightarrow (filtration_location\ , filtration_capacity\), (ref_id\) \rightarrow (chloride\ , fluoride\ , arsenic\ , filtration_capacity\)$

$$\begin{split} & grade_of_contamination), (Bill_id) \rightarrow (Tax_generated, \, funds), \, (Connection_id) \rightarrow \\ & (no_of_working_connections, \, no_of_out_of_connections), \, (Connection_id) \rightarrow (length_of_pipeline, \, year_of_laying, \, pipe_type), \, (Sanction_id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned_amount, \, year_of_sanction, \, yea$$

 $completion_year), (Sanction_id\) \rightarrow (deposit_works), (Works_id\) \rightarrow (max_transportation_of_water)\}$

a. Rural_water (village_id, Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, Maintenance_review_date, filtration_id, Filtration_method, filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id, Connection type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections,

length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id, max transportation of water)

b. Village_Details (village_id, village_name, district_name)Rural_Water

Village_Details village id Village id is the key for village details. (Lossless decomposition)

 $F1 = \{(village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)\}$

2. Rural_water (village_id, Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, Maintenance_review_dates, filtration_id,Filtration_method, filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id, max transportation of water)

is decomposed to

- a. Rural_water (village_id, Source_id, filtration_id,Filtration_method filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year, Works_id, max_transportation_of_water)
- b. Water_source_details (Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, Maintenance_review_start_date, Maintenance_review_end_date)

Rural_water

Water_source_details Source_idThat is key for water_source_details. Therefore, lossless decomposition

 $F2 = \{(Source_id) \rightarrow (Source_name), (Source_id) \rightarrow (Source_capacity), (Source_id) \rightarrow (Maintenance_review_start_date), (Source_id) \rightarrow (Maintenance_review_end_date)\}$

3. Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id,

Filtration_method, filtration_location, filtration_capacity, ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id,

Connection_type , Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id , deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year, Works_id,

max transportation of water)is decomposed to

a. Rural_water (village_id, Source_id, filtration_id,

ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id, deposit_works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,max transportation of water)

- b. Filtration method (filtration id, Filtration method)
- c. Filtration_details (filtration_id, filtration_location, filtration_capacity)

Rural water □ Filtration method □ filtration details à filtration id

That is filtration id is key for filtration details. Therefore, lossless decomposition

F3= $\{(\text{filtration id}) \rightarrow (\text{Filtration method}), (\text{filtration id}) \rightarrow (\text{filtration location}, \text{filtration capacity})\}$

4. Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id,

ref_id , chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination, improvement_index, Bill_id , Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id , Connection_type , Flat_rate, no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id , deposit_works, Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year, Works_id, max_transportation_of_water)

is decomposed to

a. Rural_water (village_id, Source_id, filtration_id,ref_id , improvement_index, Bill_id ,

Tax_generated, funds, Connection_id , Connection_typeFlat_rate,no_of_working_connections,

no_of_out_of_connections, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction_id , deposit_works,

Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id, max transportation of water)b. Quality assurance (ref id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination) Rural water \square quality assurance ref id That is key for quality assurance. Therefore, lossless decomposition $F4=\{(ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)\}$ 5. Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, improvement index, Bill id, Tax generated, funds, Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate, no of working connections, no of out of connections, length of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type, Sanction id, deposit works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id, max transportation of water)is decomposed to Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, a. ref id, improvement index, Bill id, Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate, no of working connections, no of out of connections, length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type, Sanction id, deposit works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id, max transportation of water) b. Water Revenue Details (Bill id, Tax generated, funds) Rural water □ water revenue details à bill idThat is key in water revenue details. Therefore, lossless decomposition $F5=\{(Bill\ id) \rightarrow (Tax\ generated, funds)\}\$ 6. Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, improvement index, Bill id, Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate, no of working connections, no of out of connections, length of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type,

```
Sanction id, deposit works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,
max transportation of water)
is decomposed to
        Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id, Connection id, Sanction id,
a.
deposit works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,
max transportation of water)
        Village water connections (Connection id, no of working connections,
h
no of out of connections)
        Water Connection type (Connection id, Connection type, Flat rate)
c.
d.
        Pipeline details (Connection id, length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type)
Rural water \square village water connections \square water connection type \square pipeline details connection id
That is the key for pipeline details. Therefore, lossless decomposition
F6=\{(Connection id, Connection type) \rightarrow (flat rate), (Connection id)\}
\rightarrow (no_of_working_connections,no_of out of connections),(Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline,
year of laying, pipe type)}
7.
        Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id, Connection id, Sanction id,
deposit works, Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year, Works id,
max transportation of water)
Is decomposed to
a
        Rural water (village id, Source id, filtration id, ref id, Bill id, Connection id, Sanction id)
        Sanction (Sanction id, sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year)
b.
        Deposit works (Sanction id, deposit works, max transportation of water)
c.
```

Rural water □ sanction □ deposit works sanction id That is key for deposit works. Therefore, lossless decomposition $F7 = \{(Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year), (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, completion year), (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year of sanction, year), (Sanction id) \rightarrow (Sanctioned amount, year), (Sanctioned amount,$ (deposit works), (Works id) \rightarrow (max transportation of water)} $F = F1 \cup F2 \cup F3 \cup F4 \cup F5 \cup F6 \cup F7$ This condition is satisfied. This is Dependency Preserving. 8. IHHL (IHHL id, inprogress IHHL, Completed IHHL, sanction amt, IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated cost, funds from ngo, village id) Is decomposed to village IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, village id) a. b. Individual house hold latrines (IHHL id, inprogress IHHL, Completed IHHL, sanction amt) IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo, village id) Village ihhl □ individual house hold latrines □ ihhl IHHL id It is key for all the three. Therefore, lossless decomposition 9. IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, Sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated cost, funds from ngo, village id)is decomposed to a. IHHL expenditure details (IHHL fund id, sanctioned IHHLs, Estimated cost, funds from ngo) b. IHHL (IHHL id, IHHL fund id, village id) IHHL Expenditure □ IHHL IHHL Fund id

It is key in IHHL_Expenditure_details. Therefore, lossless decomposition
10. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, requirement, request_type, User_id, user_pwd,
Fname, Lname, Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)
Is decomposed into
a. village_request (Request_id, requirement_id, village_id)
b. Requirements (Request_id, requirement_id, request_type)
c. User_requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id Emp_id, requirement)
d. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)
village_request Requirements User_requests Users and requests request_id, requirement_id
It is a key in village_request. Therefore, lossless decomposition.
11. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)
Is decomposed into
a. Users (user_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, village_id)
b. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)
Users □ Users_and_requests user_id
That is a key in Users. Therefore, lossless decomposition

12. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status,
Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_salary, emp_type, emp_age, village_id)
Is decomposed into
a. Employee_details (Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)
b. Employee salary (Emp_id, emp_type, emp_salary)
c. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status,
Emp_id, village_id)
Employee_details □ Employee_salary □ Users and requests Emp_id
That is a key in Employee_details. Therefore, lossless decomposition
13. Users and requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, admin_pwd, project_status, Emp_id, village_id)
Is decomposed into
a. Administrator_status (Admin_id, Request_id, requirement_id, project_status)
b. Administrator (Admin_id, admin_pwd)
c. User_requests (Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, Emp_id,requirement)
Administrator_status Administrator User_requests admin_id
That is the key for Administrator. Therefore, lossless decomposition
7)Normalise to benf if possible:

A table complies with BCNF if it is in 3NF and for every functional dependencyX->Y, X should be the super key of the table. In our project, after reducing 3-NF, all the tables satisfies this condition, as a result the tables are in BCNF.

Available functional dependencies:-

```
1. (Source_id) \rightarrow (Source_name)
2. (Source id) \rightarrow (Source capacity)
3. (Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review start date)
4. (Source id) \rightarrow (Maintenance review end date)
5. (filtration id) \rightarrow (Filtration method)
6. (Connection id, Connection type) \rightarrow (flat rate)
7. (IHHL id, IHHL fund id) \rightarrow (village id)
8. (Request id, requirement id, User id, Admin id, Emp id) → (requirement)
9. (Admin id, Request id, requirement id) \rightarrow (project status)
10.(village id) \rightarrow (village name, district name)
11.(Source id) \rightarrow (Source name, Source capacity,
Maintenance review start date, Maintenance review end date)
12.(filtration id) \rightarrow (filtration location, filtration capacity)
13.(ref id) \rightarrow (chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)
14.(Bill id) \rightarrow (Tax generated, funds)
15.(Connection id) \rightarrow (no of working connections,
no_of_out_of_connections)
```

16.(Connection id) \rightarrow (length of pipeline, year of laying, pipe type)

```
17.(Sanction_id) → (Sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)

18.(Sanction_id) → (deposit_works)

19.(Works_id) → (max_transportation_of_water)

20.(IHHL_id) → (inprogress_IHHL, Completed_IHHL, sanction_amt)

21.(IHHL_fund_id) → (Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo)

22.(Request_id, requirement_id) → (request_type)

23.(Request_id, requirement_id) → (village_id)

24.(User_id) → (user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, village_id)

25.(Admin_id) → (admin_pwd)

26.(Emp_id) → (emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)

27.(emp_type) → (emp_salary)
```

Data dependency table:

- 1. Rural_water(village_id, Source_id, filtration_id, ref_id, Bill_id, Connection_id, Sanction_id, Works_id)
- 2. Village Details (village id, village name, district name)



3. Water_source_details (Source_id, Source_name, Source_capacity, Maintenance_review_start_date, Maintenance_review_end_date)



- 4. Filtration method (filtration id, Filtration method)
- 4. Filtration_method (filtration_id, Filtration_method)

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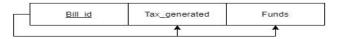
5. Filtration_details (filtration_id, filtration_location, filtration_capacity)



Quality_assurance (ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination)



7. Water_revenue_details (Bill_id, Tax_generated, funds)



8. Village_water_connections(Connection_id ,no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections)



9. Water_Connection_type (Connection_id, Connection_type, Flat_rate)



10.Pipeline_details (Connection_id, length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type)



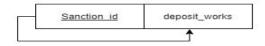
11.Sanction (Sanction_id, sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)



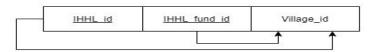
12.works (works_id, max_transportation_of_water)



13.Depositworks (Sanction_id, deposit_works)



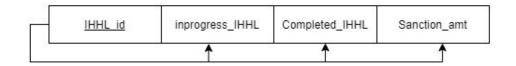
14.village_IHHL (IHHL_id, IHHL_fund_id, village_id)



15.IHHL_expenditure_details (IHHL_fund_id, Sanctioned_IHHLs, Estimated_cost, funds_from_ngo)



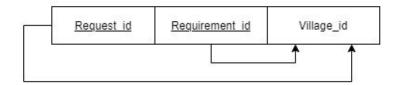
16.Individual_house_hold_latrines (IHHL_id, inprogress_IHHL, Completed IHHL, sanction amt)



17.village_request(Request_id, requirement_id, village_id)

Department of CSE, Amrita School of Engineering, Coimbatore

2020



18.Requirements (Request_id, requirement_id, request_type)



19.User_requests(Request_id, requirement_id, User_id, Admin_id, Emp_id, requirement)



20.Users (user_id, user_pwd, Fname, Lname, Location_address, village_id)



21.Employee_details (Emp_id, emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)



22.Employee_salary(Emp_id, emp_type, emp_salary)



23.Administrator(Admin id, Request id, requirement id, project status)

Department of CSE, Amrita School of Engineering, Coimbatore

2020



24.Administrator_login(Admin_id, admin_pwd)



Chapter 7 Backend design

Table creation comments:

We used a NoSQL design and we structured the DB in a way that we categorised which entities and attributes are important and then, created the DB design with the inputs from the normalised schema of the SQL DB. Reasons for using a NoSQL DB over an SQL based ones is that, while developing an app latency and response times are important factors and using a NoSQL based structure helps achieving these factors easily.

Sample instances of the tables:

Creation of Tables

- a. Include the create command for ALL THE TABLES, sample insert commands.
- b. Minimum 5 meaningful records to be inserted.
- c. Data from all the tables.

```
INSERT INTO public."Rural_water"(village_id, "Source_id", filtration_id, ref_id, "Bill_id", "Connection_id", "Sanction_id", "Works_id")

VALUES (101,201,301,401, 501, 601, 701, 801);

INSERT INTO public."Rural_water"(village_id, "Source_id", filtration_id, ref_id, "Bill_id", "Connection_id", "Sanction_id", "Works_id")

VALUES (102,202,302,402, 502, 602, 702, 802);

INSERT INTO public."Rural_water"(

village_id, "Source_id", filtration_id, ref_id, "Bill_id", "Connection_id", "Sanction_id", "Works_id")

VALUES (103,203,303,403, 503, 603, 703, 803);

INSERT INTO public."Rural_water"(

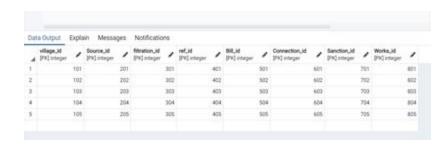
village_id, "Source_id", filtration_id, ref_id, "Bill_id", "Connection_id", "Sanction_id", "Works_id")

VALUES (104,204,304,404, 504, 604, 704, 804);

INSERT INTO public."Rural_water"(

village_id, "Source_id", filtration_id, ref_id, "Bill_id", "Connection_id", "Sanction_id", "Works_id")

VALUES (105,205,305,405, 505, 605, 705, 805);
```



INSERT INTO public."Village details"(village id, village name, district name)

VALUES (101, 'lepakshi', 'ananthapuram');

INSERT INTO public."Village details"(village id, village name, district name)

VALUES (102, 'neelakunta', 'chittoor');

INSERT INTO public."Village_details"(village_id, village_name, district_name)

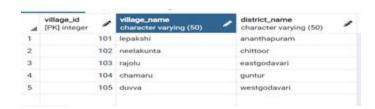
VALUES (103, 'rajolu', 'eastgodavari');

INSERT INTO public."Village_details"(village_id, village_name, district_name)

VALUES (104, 'chamaru', 'guntur');

INSERT INTO public."Village details"(village id, village name, district name)

VALUES (105, 'duvva', 'westgodavari');



INSERT INTO public."Water_source_details"("Source_id", "Source_name", "Source_capacity", "Maintenance_review_start_date", "Maintenance_review_end_date")

VALUES (201, 'ramarao pond', 3500, '2 sep 2017', '14 sep 2017');

INSERT INTO public."Water_source_details"("Source_id", "Source_name", "Source_capacity", "Maintenance review start date", "Maintenance review end date")

VALUES (202, 'krishnayya_pond', 5840, '17-aug-17', '24-aug-17');

INSERT INTO public."Water_source_details"("Source_id", "Source_name", "Source_capacity", "Maintenance_review_start_date", "Maintenance_review_end_date")

VALUES (203, 'durgarao pond', 3400, '14-may-17', '22-may-17');

INSERT INTO public."Water_source_details"("Source_id", "Source_name", "Source_capacity", "Maintenance_review_start_date", "Maintenance_review_end_date")

VALUES (204, 'durgamma pond', 5400, '16-jul-17', '27-jul-17');

INSERT INTO public."Water_source_details"(

"Source_id", "Source_name", "Source_capacity", "Maintenance_review_start_date", "Maintenance review end date")

VALUES (205, 'ranggaya pond', 4800, '04-feb-17', '19-feb-17');



INSERT INTO public." Filtration_method"(filtration_id, filtration_method)VALUES (301, 'slow sand filter');

INSERT INTO public." Filtration_method"(filtration_id, filtration_method)VALUES (301, 'rapid sand filter');

INSERT INTO public." Filtration_method"(filtration_id, filtration_method)VALUES (302, 'slow sand filter');

INSERT INTO public." Filtration_method"(filtration_id, filtration_method)VALUES (303, 'rapid sand filter');



INSERT INTO public." Filtration_method"(filtration_id, filtration_method)VALUES (304, 'slow sand filter');

INSERT INTO public."Filtration_details"(filtration_id, filtration_location, filatration_capacity)VALUES (301, 'pathapeta', 5);

INSERT INTO public."Filtration_details"(filtration_id, filtration_location, filatration_capacity)VALUES (302, 'rajula colony', 7);

INSERT INTO public."Filtration_details"(filtration_id, filtration_location, filatration_capacity)VALUES (303, 'subbarao thota', 4);

INSERT INTO public."Filtration_details"(filtration_id, filtration_location, filatration_capacity)VALUES (304, 'kotadibba', 3);

INSERT INTO public."Filtration_details"(filtration_id, filtration_location, filatration_capacity)VALUES (305, 'iddiramma colony', 5);



INSERT INTO public."Quality_assurance"(ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)VALUES (401, 0.5, 0.6, 0.2, 'a');

INSERT INTO public."Quality_assurance"(ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)VALUES (402, 0.4, 0.5, 0.3, 'b');

INSERT INTO public."Quality_assurance"(ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)VALUES (403, 0.6, 0.4, 0.4, 'c');

INSERT INTO public."Quality_assurance"(ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade_of_contamination)VALUES (404, 0.8, 0.2, 0.6, 'a');

INSERT INTO public."Quality_assurance"(ref_id, chloride, fluoride, arsenic, grade of contamination)VALUES (405, 0.4, 0.6, 0.6, 'c');



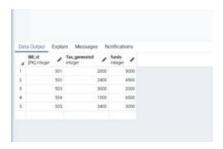
INSERT INTO public."Water_revenue_details"("Bill_id", "Tax_generated", funds)VALUES (501, 2000, 5000);

INSERT INTO public."Water_revenue_details"("Bill_id", "Tax_generated", funds)VALUES (502, 2400, 4500);

INSERT INTO public."Water_revenue_details"("Bill_id", "Tax_generated", funds)VALUES (503, 3000, 2000);

INSERT INTO public."Water_revenue_details"("Bill_id", "Tax_generated", funds)VALUES (504, 1500, 6500);

INSERT INTO public."Water_revenue_details"("Bill_id", "Tax_generated", funds)VALUES (505, 3400, 3000);



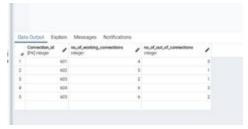
INSERT INTO public."Village_water_connections"("Connection_id", no_of_working_connections, no of out of connections)VALUES (601, 4, 3);

INSERT INTO public."Village_water_connections"("Connection_id", no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections)VALUES (602, 5, 1);

INSERT INTO public."Village_water_connections"("Connection_id", no_of_working_connections, no of out of connections)VALUES (603, 2, 1);

INSERT INTO public."Village_water_connections"("Connection_id", no_of_working_connections, no of out of connections)VALUES (604, 6, 3);

INSERT INTO public."Village_water_connections"("Connection_id", no_of_working_connections, no_of_out_of_connections)VALUES (605, 6, 2);



INSERT INTO public." Water_Connection_type"("Connection_id", "Connection_type", "Flat_rate") VALUES (601, 'domestic metered', 5000);

INSERT INTO public." Water_Connection_type"("Connection_id", "Connection_type", "Flat_rate") VALUES (602, 'commercial metered', 6000);

INSERT INTO public." Water_Connection_type"("Connection_id", "Connection_type", "Flat_rate")VALUES (603, 'industrial metered', 8000);

INSERT INTO public." Water_Connection_type"("Connection_id", "Connection_type", "Flat_rate") VALUES (604, 'commercial metered', 6000);

INSERT INTO public." Water_Connection_type"("Connection_id", "Connection_type", "Flat_rate") VALUES (605, 'industrial metered', 8000);



INSERT INTO public. "Sanction" ("Sanction_id", sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)

VALUES (701, 25000, 2016, 2017);

INSERT INTO public. "Sanction" ("Sanction_id", sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion year)

VALUES (702, 30000, 2017, 2018);

INSERT INTO public."Sanction"("Sanction_id", sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion year)

VALUES (703, 75000, 2016, 2017);

INSERT INTO public. "Sanction" ("Sanction_id", sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)

VALUES (704, 125000, 2018, 2019);

INSERT INTO public. "Sanction" ("Sanction_id", sanctioned_amount, year_of_sanction, completion_year)

VALUES (705, 95000, 2015, 2016);



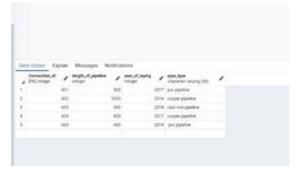
INSERT INTO public."Pipeline_details"("Connection_id", length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type)VALUES (601, 500, 2017, 'pvc pipeline');

INSERT INTO public."Pipeline_details"("Connection_id", length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type)VALUES (602, 1000, 2016, 'copper pipeline');

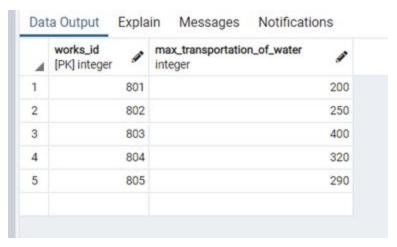
INSERT INTO public. "Pipeline_details" ("Connection_id", length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe type) VALUES (603, 300, 2018, 'cast iron pipeline');

INSERT INTO public."Pipeline_details"("Connection_id", length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type)VALUES (604, 800, 2017, 'copper pipeline');

INSERT INTO public."Pipeline_details"("Connection_id", length_of_pipeline, year_of_laying, pipe_type)VALUES (605, 450, 2019, 'pvc pipeline');



INSERT INTO public.works(works_id, max_transportation_of_water)VALUES (801, 200); INSERT INTO public.works(works_id, max_transportation_of_water)VALUES (802, 250); INSERT INTO public.works(works_id, max_transportation_of_water)VALUES (803, 400); INSERT INTO public.works(works_id, max_transportation_of_water)VALUES (804, 320); INSERT INTO public.works(works_id, max_transportation_of_water)VALUES (805, 290);



INSERT INTO public."Depositworks"("Sanctioned_id", deposite_works)VALUES (701, 801); INSERT INTO public."Depositworks"("Sanctioned_id", deposite_works)VALUES (702, 802); INSERT INTO public."Depositworks"("Sanctioned_id", deposite_works)VALUES (703, 803); INSERT INTO public."Depositworks"("Sanctioned_id", deposite_works)VALUES (704, 804); INSERT INTO public."Depositworks"("Sanctioned_id", deposite_works)VALUES (705, 805);



INSERT INTO public."village_IHHL"("IHHL_id", "IHHL_fund_id", village_id)VALUES (901,1001, 101);

INSERT INTO public."village_IHHL"("IHHL_id", "IHHL_fund_id", village_id)VALUES (902,1002, 102);

INSERT INTO public."village_IHHL"("IHHL_id", "IHHL_fund_id", village_id)VALUES (903,1003, 103);

INSERT INTO public."village_IHHL"("IHHL_id", "IHHL_fund_id", village_id)VALUES (904,1004, 104);

INSERT INTO public."village_IHHL"("IHHL_id", "IHHL_fund_id", village_id)VALUES (905,1005, 105);

4	IHHL_id [PK] integer		HL_fund_id K] integer	1	village_id integer	4
1	90	1		1001		10
2	90	2	-	1002		102
3	90	3		1003		103
4	90	4	-	1004		104
5	90	5		1005		105

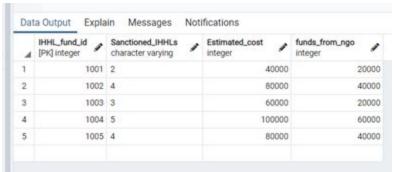
INSERT INTO public."IHHL_expenditure_details"("IHHL_fund_id", "Sanctioned_IHHLs", "Estimated_cost", funds_from_ngo)VALUES (1001, 2, 40000, 20000);

INSERT INTO public."IHHL_expenditure_details"("IHHL_fund_id", "Sanctioned_IHHLs", "Estimated cost", funds from ngo)VALUES (1002, 4, 80000, 40000);

INSERT INTO public."IHHL_expenditure_details"("IHHL_fund_id", "Sanctioned_IHHLs", "Estimated_cost", funds_from_ngo)VALUES (1003, 3, 60000, 20000);

INSERT INTO public."IHHL_expenditure_details"("IHHL_fund_id", "Sanctioned_IHHLs", "Estimated cost", funds from ngo)VALUES (1004, 5, 100000, 60000);

INSERT INTO public."IHHL_expenditure_details"("IHHL_fund_id", "Sanctioned_IHHLs", "Estimated_cost", funds_from_ngo)VALUES (1005, 4, 80000, 40000);



INSERT INTO public."Individual_house_hold_latrines"("IHHL_id", "inprogress_IHHL", "Completed IHHL", sanction amt)VALUES (901, 2, 1, 20000);

INSERT INTO public."Individual_house_hold_latrines"("IHHL_id", "inprogress_IHHL", "Completed IHHL", sanction amt)VALUES (901, 4, 2, 40000);

INSERT INTO public."Individual_house_hold_latrines"("IHHL_id", "inprogress_IHHL", "Completed IHHL", sanction amt)VALUES (901, 3, 1, 30000);

INSERT INTO public."Individual_house_hold_latrines"("IHHL_id", "inprogress_IHHL", "Completed_IHHL", sanction_amt)VALUES (901, 2, 3, 40000);

INSERT INTO public."Individual_house_hold_latrines"("IHHL_id", "inprogress_IHHL", "Completed_IHHL", sanction_amt)VALUES (905, 2, 2, 30000);

a	[PK] integer	inprogress_IHHL character varying	Completed_IHHL character varying	sanction_amt integer
1	901	2	1	20000
2	902	4	2	40000
3	903	3	1	30000
4	904	2	3	40000
5	905	2	2	30000

INSERT INTO public.village_request("Request_id", requirement_id, village_id)VALUES (1101, 1201, 101):

INSERT INTO public.village_request("Request_id", requirement_id, village_id)VALUES (1102, 1202, 102);

INSERT INTO public.village_request("Request_id", requirement_id, village_id)VALUES (1103, 1203, 103);

INSERT INTO public.village_request("Request_id", requirement_id, village_id)VALUES (1104, 1204, 104);

INSERT INTO public.village_request("Request_id", requirement_id, village_id)VALUES (1105, 1205, 105);



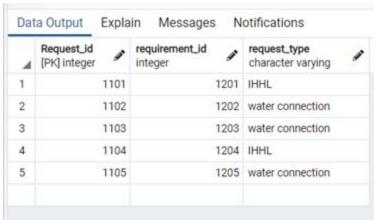
INSERT INTO public."Requirements"("Request_id", requirement_id, request_type)VALUES (1101, 1201, 'IHHL');

INSERT INTO public."Requirements"("Request_id", requirement_id, request_type)VALUES (1102, 1202, 'water connection');

INSERT INTO public."Requirements"("Request_id", requirement_id, request_type)VALUES (1103, 1203, 'water connection');

INSERT INTO public."Requirements"("Request_id", requirement_id, request_type)VALUES (1104, 1204, 'IHHL');

INSERT INTO public."Requirements"("Request_id", requirement_id, request_type)VALUES (1105, 1205, 'water connection');



INSERT INTO public."User_requests"("Request_id", requirement_id, user_id, "Admin_id", "Emp_id", requiremnet)VALUES (1101, 1201, 1301, 1401, 1501, 'IHHL');

INSERT INTO public."User_requests"("Request_id", requirement_id, user_id, "Admin_id", "Emp_id", requiremnet)VALUES (1102, 1202, 1302, 1402, 1502, 'water connection');

INSERT INTO public."User_requests"("Request_id", requirement_id, user_id, "Admin_id", "Emp_id", requiremnet)VALUES (1103, 1203, 1303, 1403, 1503, 'IHHL');

INSERT INTO public."User_requests"("Request_id", requirement_id, user_id, "Admin_id", "Emp_id", requiremnet)VALUES (1104, 1204, 1304, 1404, 1504, 'water connection');

INSERT INTO public."User_requests"("Request_id", requirement_id, user_id, "Admin_id", "Emp_id", requiremnet)VALUES (1105, 1205, 1305, 1405, 1505, 'IHHL');



INSERT

INTO public."Users"(user_id, user_pwd, "Fname", "Lname", "Location_address", village_id)

VALUES (1301, 'ghijklmn', 'monishver', 'sharma', 'chennai', 101);

INSERT INTO public."Users"(user_id, user_pwd, "Fname", "Lname", "Location_address", village_id) VALUES (1302, '12345678', 'vinay', 'mandru', 'eluru', 102);

INSERT INTO public."Users"(user_id, user_pwd, "Fname", "Lname", "Location_address", village_id) VALUES (1303, 'abcdefgh', 'abhinay', 'shanmuk', 'ongole', 103);

INSERT INTO public."Users"(user_id, user_pwd, "Fname", "Lname", "Location_address", village_id) VALUES (1304, '87654321', 'akhil', 'maddu', 'jangareddygudem', 104);

INSERT INTO public."Users"(user_id, user_pwd, "Fname", "Lname", "Location_address", village_id) VALUES (1304, 'asdfghhjk', 'vineesh', 'reddy', 'tirupathi', 105);



INSERT INTO public."Employee_details"("Emp_id", emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)VALUES (1501, '123456', 'part time', 40);

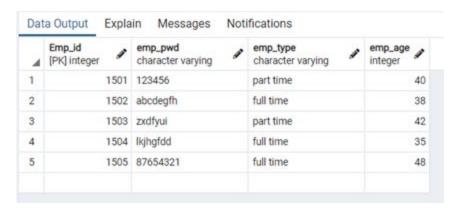
INSERT INTO public."Employee_details"("Emp_id", emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)VALUES (1502, 'abcdegfh', 'full time', 38);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_details"("Emp_id", emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)

VALUES (1503, 'zxdfyui', 'part time', 42);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_details"("Emp_id", emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)VALUES (1504, 'lkjhgfdd', 'full time', 35);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_details"("Emp_id", emp_pwd, emp_type, emp_age)VALUES (1505, '87654321', 'full time', 48);



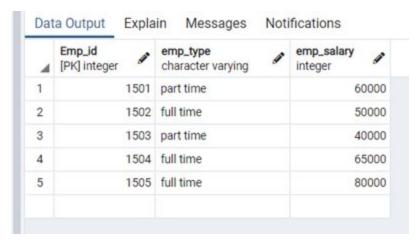
INSERT INTO public."Employee_salary"("Emp_id", emp_type, emp_salary)VALUES (1501, 'part time', 60000);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_salary"("Emp_id", emp_type, emp_salary)VALUES (1502, 'full time', 50000);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_salary"("Emp_id", emp_type, emp_salary)VALUES (1503, 'part time', 40000);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_salary"("Emp_id", emp_type, emp_salary)VALUES (1504, 'full time', 65000);

INSERT INTO public."Employee_salary"("Emp_id", emp_type, emp_salary)VALUES (1505, 'full time', 80000);



INSERT INTO public."Administrator"("Admin_id", "Request_id", requirement_id, project_status)VALUES (1401, 1101, 1201, 'not aprooved');

INSERT INTO public."Administrator"("Admin_id", "Request_id", requirement_id, project_status) VALUES (1402, 1102, 1202, 'aprooved');

INSERT INTO public."Administrator"("Admin_id", "Request_id", requirement_id, project_status) VALUES (1403, 1103, 1203, 'aprooved');

INSERT INTO public."Administrator"("Admin_id", "Request_id", requirement_id, project_status) VALUES (1404, 1104, 1204, 'aprooved');

INSERT INTO public."Administrator"("Admin_id", "Request_id", requirement_id, project_status) VALUES (1405, 1105, 1205, 'not aprooved');



INSERT INTO public."Administrator_login"("Admin_id", admin_pwd)VALUES (1401,'sweetdaughter');

INSERT INTO public."Administrator_login"("Admin_id", admin_pwd)VALUES (1402, 'nevergiveup'); INSERT INTO public."Administrator_login"("Admin_id", admin_pwd)VALUES (1403, 'motherslove'); INSERT INTO public."Administrator_login"("Admin_id", admin_pwd)VALUES (1404, 'ilovecricket'); INSERT

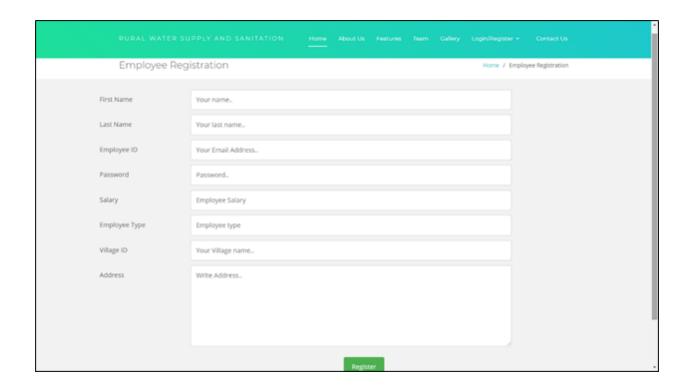
INTOpublic."Administrator_login"("Admin_id",admin_pwd)VALUES(1405,'krishnabhagavan');

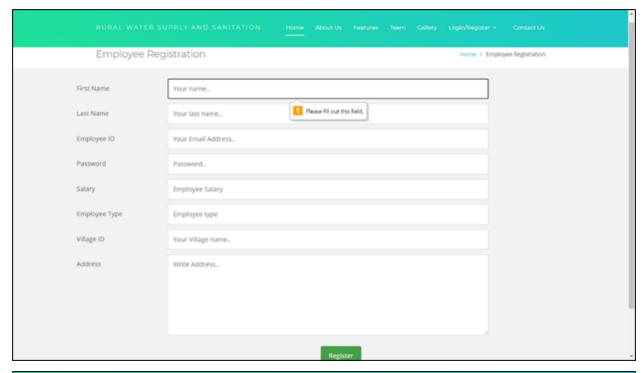


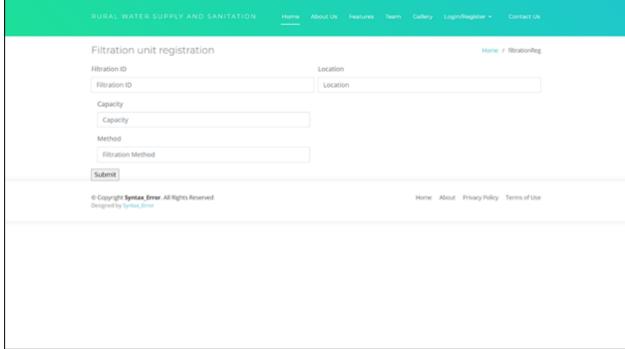
Table creation comments:

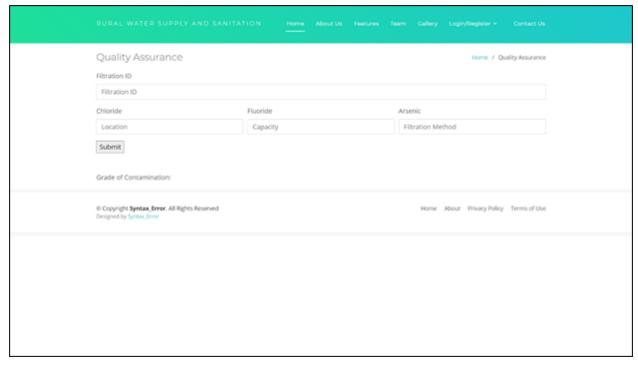
Postgresql is used to create tables in the backend. It has the capability to visualize tables in the UI format. To access that functionality pgadmin will be helpful. From pgadmin all the tables are created in the required fashion

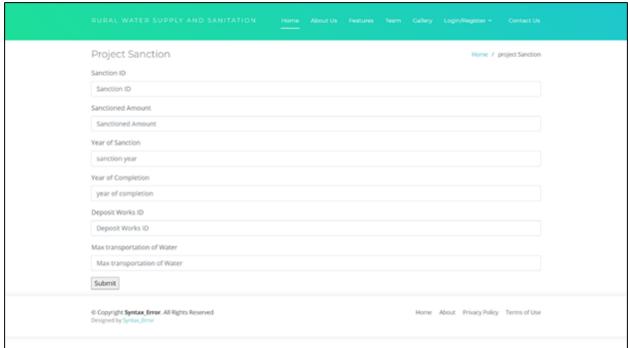
Chapter 8 Frontend design Introduction to the tool(s):
The tools used in this project for frontend design are HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript, jQuery, Bootstrap.
HTML5 and CSS3 are used in getting the basic layouts with a good design but the pages won't be very much adaptable with all sizes of screens. So, Introduced with bootstrap and now the pages are very much adaptable with all sizes of screens. Then the pages are not reactive, So worked with JavaScript to make the pages responsive. The Graphics are coded using jQuery.

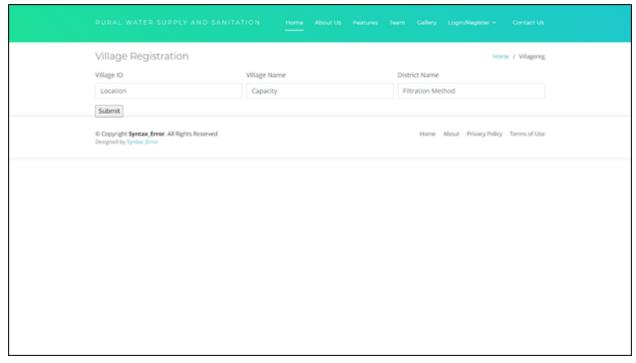


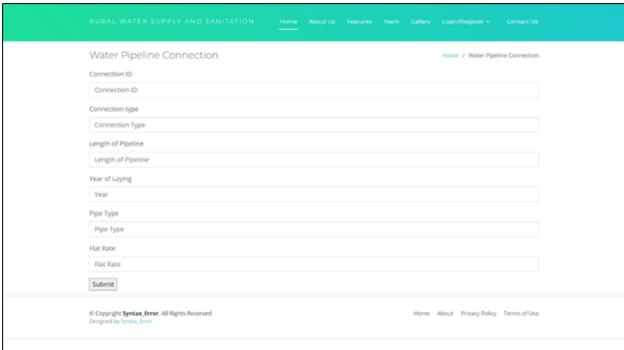


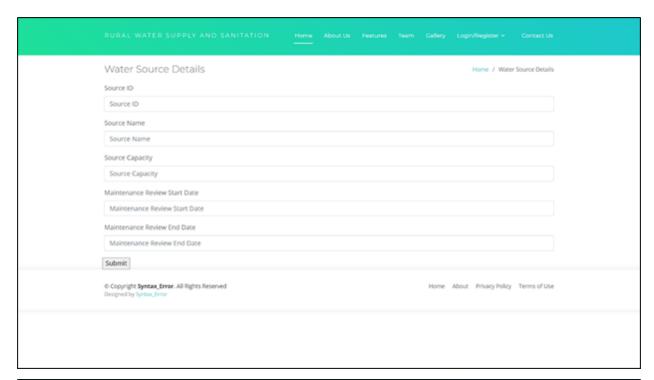


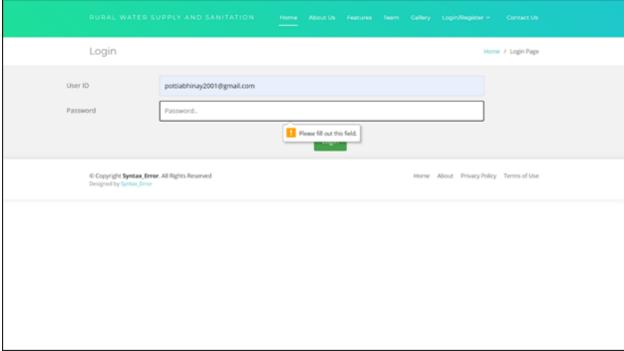


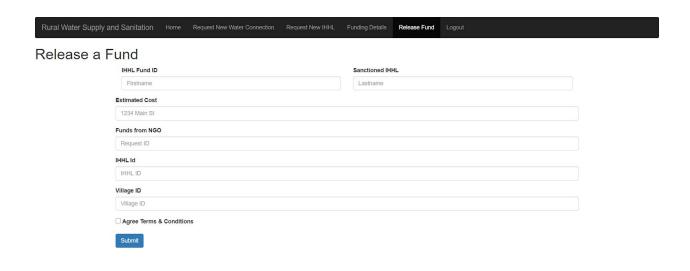


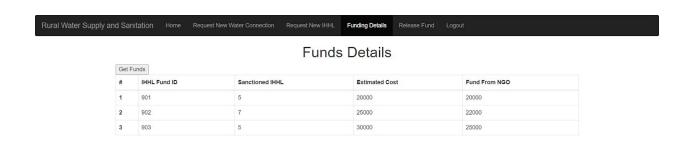


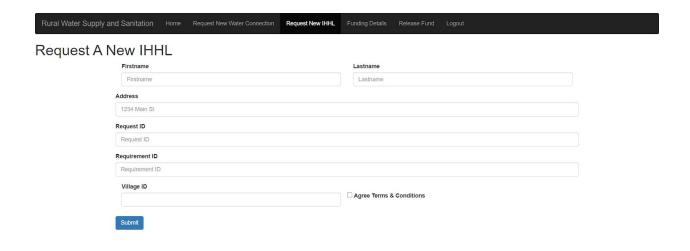


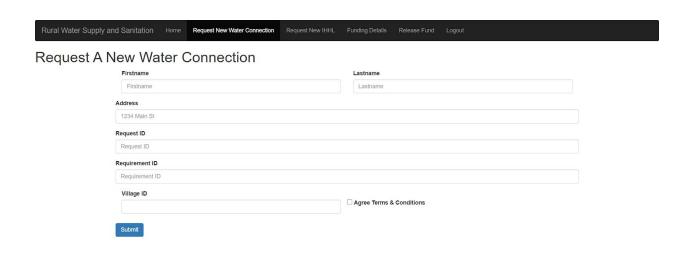


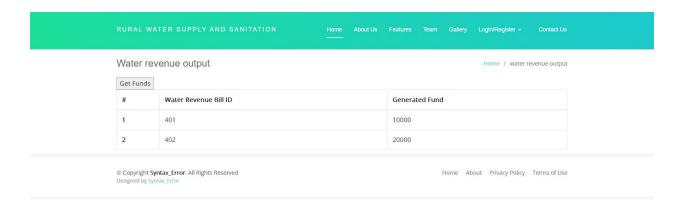


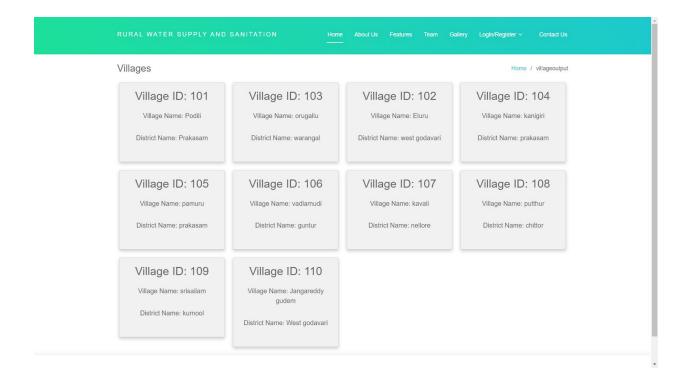












Chapter 9 Database connectivity

Introduction to the connectivity standard:

The Connection with UI and Database was done using the framework Django and the database adapter psycopg2. ODBC standards for python are used to connect with the postgresql. Django uses python language and helps in creating dynamic pages and this project is having many dynamic pages.

Connectivity code:

```
def insertvillage(request):
  try:
     connection = psycopg2.connect(user="postgres",
                        password="1234",
                        host="localhost",
                        database="ruralwatersupplydb")
    cursor = connection.cursor()
     postgres insert query = """ INSERT INTO public. "Village Details" ("Village id", "Village name",
"District name") VALUES (%s, %s, %s);"""
    val1 = int(request.GET['villageid'])
    val2 = request.GET['villagename']
     val3 = request.GET['districtname']
     record to insert = (val1, val2, val3)
     cursor.execute(postgres insert query, record to insert)
    connection.commit()
     count = cursor.rowcount
     print (count, "Record inserted successfully into mobile table")
  except (Exception, psycopg2.Error) as error:
    if(connection):
       print("Failed to insert record into mobile table", error)
  finally:
  #closing database connection.
```

```
if(connection):
       cursor.close()
       connection.close()
       print("PostgreSQL connection is closed")
  return render(request,'adminportal.html')
def insertsanction(request):
  try:
    connection = psycopg2.connect(user="postgres",
                        password="1234",
                        host="localhost",
                        database="ruralwatersupplydb")
    cursor = connection.cursor()
    postgres insert query = """INSERT INTO public."Sanction" ("Sanction id", "Sanctioned amount",
"Year of_sanction", "Completion_year") VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s);"""
    val1 = int(request.GET['sanctionid'])
    val2 = int(request.GET['amount'])
    val3 = int(request.GET['year1'])
    val4 = int(request.GET['year2'])
    record to insert = (val1, val2, val3, val4)
     cursor.execute(postgres_insert_query, record_to_insert)
    val5 = int(request.GET['worksid'])
    val6 = int(request.GET['maxtranspo'])
```

```
postgres insert query = """ INSERT INTO public."Works"("Works id",
"Max_Transportation_of_water") VALUES (%s, %s); """
    record to insert = (val5, val6)
    cursor.execute(postgres insert query, record to insert)
    postgres insert query = """ INSERT INTO public."Deposit Works" ("Sanction id", deposit works)
VALUES (%s, %s); """
    record to insert = (val1, val5)
    cursor.execute(postgres_insert_query, record_to_insert)
    connection.commit()
    count = cursor.rowcount
    print (count, "Record inserted successfully into mobile table")
  except (Exception, psycopg2.Error) as error:
    if(connection):
       print("Failed to insert record into mobile table", error)
  finally:
  #closing database connection.
    if(connection):
       cursor.close()
       connection.close()
       print("PostgreSQL connection is closed")
  return render(request,'adminportal.html')
```

```
urlpatterns = [
  path(",views.index,name='index'),
  path('index', views.index, name='index'),
  path('register', views.register, name='register'),
  path('fundinputpage', views.fundinputpage, name='fundinputpage'),
  path('login', views.login, name='login'),
  path('adminportal', views.adminportal, name='adminportal'),
  path('empreg', views.empreg, name='empreg'),
  path('filtrationunit', views.filtrationunit, name='filtrationunit'),
  path('quality', views.quality, name='quality'),
  path('sanction', views.sanction, name='sanction'),
  path('villagereg', views.villagereg, name='villagereg'),
  path('pipeline', views.pipeline, name='pipeline'),
  path('watersourcereg', views.watersourcereg, name='watersourcereg'),
  path('insertvillage', views.insertvillage, name='insertvillage'),
  path('empinsert', views.employeereg, name='employeereg'),
  path('insertfiltration', views.insertfiltration, name='insertfiltration'),
  path('insertquality', views.insertquality, name='insertquality'),
  path('insertsanction', views.insertsanction, name='insertsanction'),
  path('insertpipe', views.insertpipe, name='insertpipe'),
  path('insertsource', views.insertsource, name='insertsource'),
  path('userreg', views.userreg, name='userreg'),
  path('userlogin', views.userlogin, name='userlogin'),
  path('reqwatercon', views.reqwatercon, name='reqwatercon'),
  path('regihhl', views.regihhl, name='regihhl'),
  path('funding', views.fundretrieve, name='funding'),
  path('newwaterconreq', views.newwaterconreq, name='newwaterconreq'),
  path('newihhlcon', views.newihhlcon, name='newihhlcon'),
  path('fundretrieve', views.fundretrieve, name='fundretrieve'),
  path('insertfund', views.insertfund, name='insertfund'),
  path('waterrevenueinput', views. waterrevenueinput, name='waterrevenueinput'),
  path('waterrevenueretrieve', views. waterrevenueretrieve, name='waterrevenueretrieve'),
  path('insertwaterrevenue', views.insertwaterrevenue, name='insertwaterrevenue'),
```

```
path('registerihhl',views.registerihhl,name='registerihhl'),
path('insertihhl',views.insertihhl,name='insertihhl'),
path('villageoutput',views.villageoutput,name='villageoutput')
]
```

Chapter 10 Sample code

Sample code of selected UI screens

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <title>Fund Input</title>
 <meta charset="utf-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 k rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
 <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.5.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
 <script src="https://maxedn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
  </head>
<body>
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
 <div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="navbar-header">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Rural Water Supply and Sanitation</a>
  </div>
  ul class="nav navbar-nav">
   <a href="userhome.html">Home</a>
   <a href="reqwatercon.html">Request New Water Connection</a>
   <a href="reqihhl.html">Request New IHHL</a>
   <a href="funding.html">Funding Details</a>
   <a href="fundinput.html">Release Fund</a>
```

```
<a href="index.html" onclick="logout()">Logout</a>
  </div>
</nav>
 <h1>Release a Fund</h1>
  <div class="container">
    <form onsubmit="myFunction()" action="insertfund" >
 <div class="form-row">
  <div class="form-group col-md-6">
   <label for="inputName">IHHL Fund ID</label>
   <input type="name" class="form-control" id="inputName" placeholder="Firstname"</pre>
name="ihhl fund id" required>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group col-md-6">
   <label for="inputLastname">Sanctioned IHHL</label>
   <input type="name" class="form-control" id="inputLastname" placeholder="Lastname"</pre>
name="sanctioned ihhl" required>
  </div>
 </div>
 <div class="form-group">
  <label for="inputAddress">Estimated Cost</label>
  <input type="text" class="form-control" id="inputAddress" placeholder="1234 Main St"</pre>
name="estimated cost" required>
 </div>
 <div class="form-group">
  <label for="request">Funds from NGO</label>
  <input type="text" class="form-control" id="request" placeholder="Request ID"</pre>
name="funds_from_ngo" required>
 </div>
```

```
<div class="form-group">
  <label for="request">IHHL Id</label>
  <input type="text" class="form-control" id="request" placeholder="IHHL ID" name="ihhlid"</pre>
required>
 </div>
 <div class="form-group">
  <label for="request">Village ID</label>
  <input type="text" class="form-control" id="request" placeholder="Village ID" name="villageid"
required>
 </div>
 <div class="form-group">
  <div class="form-check">
   <input class="form-check-input" type="checkbox" id="gridCheck" required>
   <label class="form-check-label" for="gridCheck">
    Agree Terms & Conditions
   </label>
  </div>
 </div>
 <!-- <div class="form-group"> -->
  <!-- <label for="requirement">Requirement ID</label> -->
  <!-- <input type="text" class="form-control" id="requirement" placeholder="Requirement ID"
name="requirementid" required> -->
 <!-- </div> -->
 <!-- <div class="form-row"> -->
  <!-- <div class="form-group col-md-6"> -->
   <!-- <label for="inputVillage">Village ID</label> -->
   <!-- <input type="text" class="form-control" id="inputVillage" name="villageid" required> -->
  <!-- </div> -->
  <!-- <div class="form-group col-md-4"> -->
   <!-- <label for="inputState">State</label> -->
   <!-- <select id="inputState" class="form-control" required> -->
    <!-- <option selected>Choose...</option> -->
    <!-- <option>...</option> -->
```

```
<!-- </select> -->
  <!-- </div> -->
  <!-- <div class="form-group col-md-2"> -->
   <!-- <label for="inputZip">Zip</label> -->
   <!-- <input type="number" class="form-control" id="inputZip" required> -->
  <!-- </div> -->
  <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary" id="connsubmit">Submit</button>
 </div>
       <!-- <div class="form-group col-md-12"> -->
   <!-- <label for="inputconnection">Connection Type</label> -->
   <!-- <select id="inputconnection" class="form-control" required> -->
    <!-- <option selected>Choose...</option> -->
    <!-- <option></option> -->
   <!-- </select> -->
  <!-- </div> -->
       <br>
       <br/>br>
    </form>
<!--
         <input type="submit" class="btn btn-primary" id="connsubmit">-->
  </div>
<script>
   document.getElementById("connsubmit").onclick = function(){
      document.getElementById("success").innerHTML = "Request Submitted";
//
//
// }
  </script>
  <script>
  function logout(){
```

```
alert("Logged Out Successfully");
  }
    function myFunction(){
      alert("Request Submitted");
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <title>Funded Details</title>
 <meta charset="utf-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 k rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
 <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.5.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
 <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
  </head>
<body>
<nav class="navbar navbar-inverse">
 <div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="navbar-header">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Rural Water Supply and Sanitation</a>
  </div>
  ul class="nav navbar-nav">
   <a href="userhome.html">Home</a>
   <a href="reqwatercon.html">Request New Water Connection</a>
```

```
<a href="reqihhl.html">Request New IHHL</a>
  <a href="funding.html">Funding Details</a>
  <a href="fundinput.html">Release Fund</a>
  <a href="index.html" onclick="logout()">Logout</a>
 </div>
</nav>
 <h1 align="center">Funds Details</h1>
 <div class="container">
  <form action="fundretrieve">
  <input type="submit" value="Get Funds">
 </form>
 </div>
 <div class="container">
   <thead>
 #
  IHHL Fund ID
  Sanctioned IHHL
  Estimated Cost
  Fund From NGO
 </thead>
{% for fund in funddetails %}
```

```
>
  {{ fund.s }}
  {{ fund.IHHL_fund_id }}
  {{ fund.Sanctioned_IHHL }}
  {{ fund.Estimated_Cost }}
  {{ fund.Funds_from_ngo }}
 {% endfor %}
 </div>
<script>
 function logout(){
   alert("Logged Out Successfully");
 }
 </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Chapter 11 Conclusions

Elucidating important features of the project

→ Our project provides complete end to end tools and applications for rural water supply and sanitation management. We have included pages for new signups, logins separately for users and admins. This has been made to avoid unwanted details shown to normal customers and also administrators have to take actions regarding the ongoing projects and pass them on to employees. User requests for rural water supply and IHHL can be made by the users and passed on to employees and admins to process it. We keep track of the details of various non-government organizations, and to display funds required for upcoming projects. Also, we have created pages where the NGOs can help by providing funds for the projects, and this will be updated dynamically. We can also visualize the funds allotted for villages with the projects done.

Chapter 12 References

Books references:

Database Management Systems by Ramakrishnan and Gehrke, McGraw Hill

Websites references: