

# Machine Learning Powered Automated Facial Attendance Tracking System

Mid Term Status and Progress Evaluation

April 22, 2024

Status Overview

Frontend Technologies

Frontend Drafts

Frontend Work Remaining

Backend Technologies

Backend Drafts

Backend Work Done

Face Recognition Libraries Used

Training Data

Preliminary Results

Backend Work Remaining

## Frontend

1. App Implementation is 50 % complete.
2. Integration with Backend is pending.

## Backend

1. Backend Implementation of APIs is 80 % complete.
2. Core functions are working.
3. Integration with Frontend is pending.
4. Improvement in Face Recognition is pending.

## Libraries Used for Creating Cross Platform App

1. React Native
2. Axios
3. React Navigation

# React Native

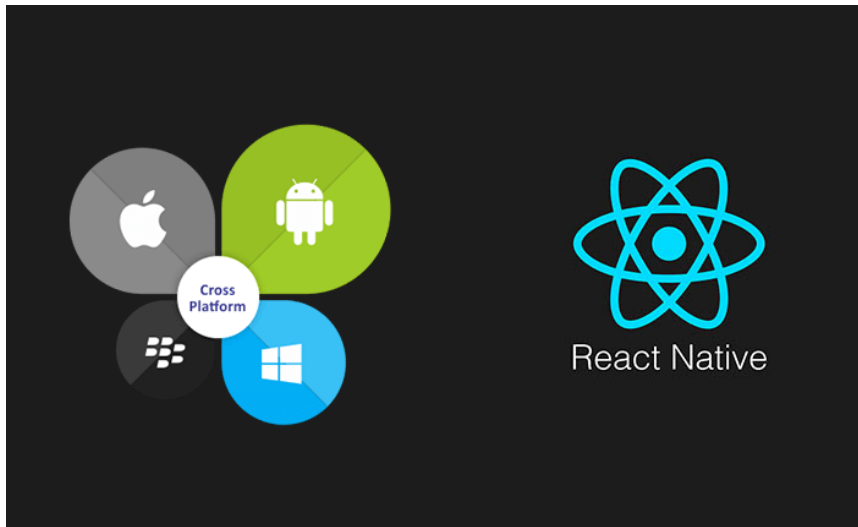
## Overview and Features

### React Native

1. React Native is a JavaScript framework for writing real, natively rendering mobile applications for iOS and Android.
2. It's based on React, Facebook's JavaScript library for building user interfaces, but instead of targeting the browser, it targets mobile platforms.
3. Its Cross Platform, meaning it will work on both iOS and Android, *which are the primary Operating systems our teachers use.*

# React Native

## Cross Platform App Development



# Frontend Drafts

These are the initial drafts of the app

The figure displays four hand-drawn drafts of app screens, each on a light gray background.

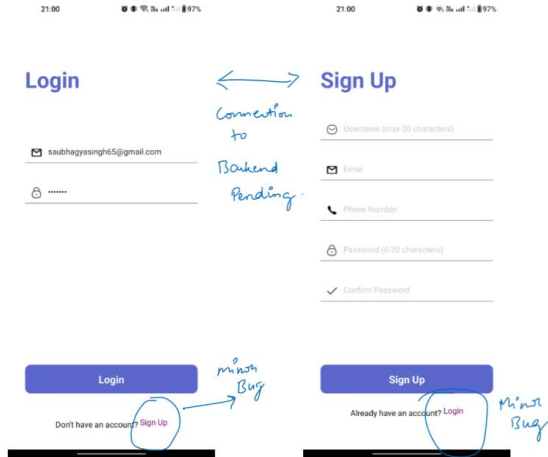
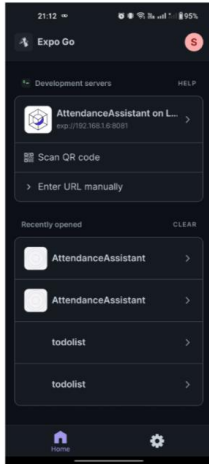
- login:** Features the title "login" in blue. Below it are two input fields labeled "Email" and "Password" in red. At the bottom is a blue button labeled "login" and a green link "No account? Signup".
- Signup:** Features the title "Signup" in blue. It includes input fields for "Name", "Email", "Phone", "Pass", and "Confirm Password" in green. Below these is a red button labeled "Verify mail" and a green note "mail sent to verify".
- Signup:** Features the title "Signup" in blue. It includes input fields for "Name", "Email", "Pass", and "Conf Password" in green. Below these is a green button labeled "Refresh" and a green note "Verified! Redirecting".
- Home:** Features the title "Home" in green. It includes three rectangular buttons labeled "Add attendance", "View attendance", and "Profile" in green.

Figure: Drafts of the App

# Frontend Progress

## Current Progress in App Development (Mid Term Stage)

Current Development going on on Expo (React Native support framework for Application Development)

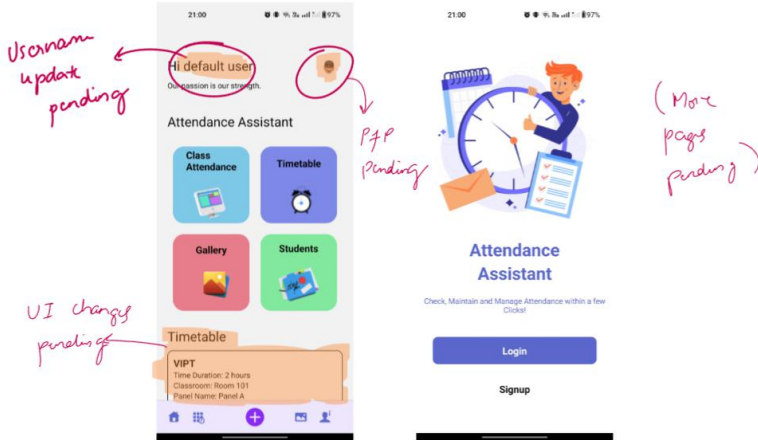




# Frontend Progress

## Current Progress in App Development (Mid Term Stage) Continued

Current Development going on on Expo (React Native support framework for Application Development)



# Frontend Work Remaining

1. Integration with Backend.
2. Improving User Interface.
3. Adding Core Features of taking photos and uploading Attendance

# Backend Technologies

1. FastAPI for creating APIs.
2. MongoDB for Database.
3. Multiple Face Recognition Libraries
4. Python for Backend Development
5. Docker for Containerization
6. Swagger for API Documentation

# FastAPI

## Overview

1. FastAPI is a modern, fast (high-performance), web framework for building APIs with Python 3.6+ based on standard Python type hints.
2. It is based on standard Python type hints, which makes it easy to use and understand.
3. It is one of the fastest Python frameworks available.

# FastAPI

## In Use

```
1 app = FastAPI()
2
3 # Include routers here
4 from routers import client_uploads, test_route, face_rec, college, subjects, students, teachers, panels, lectures
5
6 app.include_router(client_uploads.router)
7 app.include_router(students.router)
8 app.include_router(face_rec.router)
9 app.include_router(panels.router)
10 app.include_router(college.router)
11 app.include_router(subjects.router)
12 app.include_router(teachers.router)
13 app.include_router(lectures.router)
14 app.include_router(test_route.router)
15
```

# Swagger for API Documentation

## Overview

1. Swagger is a set of open-source tools built around the OpenAPI Specification that can help you design, build, document and consume REST APIs.
2. It is used to document the APIs in a user friendly way.
3. It is used to test the APIs.
4. It is used to generate client libraries for the APIs.
5. It is used to generate server stubs for the APIs.
6. It is default with FastAPI.

# MongoDB for Database

## Overview

1. MongoDB is a general purpose, document-based, distributed database built for modern application developers and for the cloud era.
2. It is a NoSQL database, which means it stores data in JSON-like documents.
3. It is used to store the data of the students and their faces.

# MongoDB for Database

## In Use

### Attendance

LOGICAL DATA SIZE: 24.28KB

STORAGE SIZE: 432KB

INDEX SIZE: 400KB

TOTAL COLLECTIONS: 12

Collection Name	Documents	Logical Data Size	Avg Document Size
<a href="#">buildings</a>	7	461B	66B
<a href="#">classes</a>	25	14.88KB	610B
<a href="#">encodings</a>	12	2.2KB	188B
<a href="#">lectureImages</a>	12	2.45KB	210B
<a href="#">panels</a>	2	676B	338B
<a href="#">rooms</a>	3	114B	38B
<a href="#">schools</a>	1	116B	116B
<a href="#">semesters</a>	1	330B	330B
<a href="#">specializations</a>	2	156B	78B
<a href="#">students</a>	8	2.47KB	317B



the readme file from github etc

# Backend Work Done

1. Core APIs are working.
2. Face Recognition is working.
3. Database is working.
4. Swagger Documentation is complete.
5. Docker Containerization is complete.

# API

## Uploading Images from App or Pi or Website

FastAPI 0.1.0 OAS 3.1

/openapi.json

### Upload Images or Attendance Info from App/Website/Pi

**POST** /upload/add\_student\_face\_from\_url Add Student Face From Url Route

**POST** /upload/add\_student\_face Add Student Face Route

**POST** /upload/add\_class\_photo\_from\_url Add Class Photo From Url Route

**POST** /upload/add\_class\_photo Add Class Photo Route

**POST** /upload/add\_attendance Add Attendance Route

**POST** /upload/add\_face\_encoding Add Face Encoding Route

**POST** /upload/update\_face\_encoding Update Face Encoding Route

### Students

**GET** /student/test Test route

**POST** /student/add\_student Add a student

# API

The Model to add attendance (from Teachers App only)



```
1 class AttendanceModel(BaseModel):  
2     room: str  
3     subject: str  
4     teacher: str  
5     panel: str  
6     start_time: str  
7     date: str  
8     end_time: str
```

# API

## Students API

### Students



GET	/student/test	Test route	▼
POST	/student/add_student	Add a student	▼
POST	/student/get_student_from_panel_id	Get students from panel id	▼
POST	/student/get_student_encoding	Get student encoding From student ID	▼
GET	/student/get_all_students	Get all students	▼

# API

## Students Models

```
1 class StudentModel(BaseModel):
2     name: str
3     prn: str
4     panel: str
5     panel_roll_no: int
6     face_encoding: Optional[str] = ""
7     faces: Optional[List] = []
8     # add validators to check if the panels and stuff are actually valid, cache databases if necessary to avoid multiple router calls
9
10    def set_id(self, _id):
11        self._id = _id
```

# API

## Face Recognition and Panels

### Face Recognition ^

GET /face\_rec/test Test route

### Panels, Schools and Specializations ^

GET /panels/test Test route

POST /panels/add\_panel Add a panel


GET /panels/get\_all\_panels Get all panels

POST /panels/add\_school Add a school

GET /panels/get\_all\_schools Get all schools

# API

## Panels Continued

POST	/panels/add_specialization	Add a specialization	▼
GET	/panels/get_all_specializations	Get all specializations	▼
POST	/panels/add_spec_to_school	Add a specialization to a school	 ▼
POST	/panels/update_school_for_panel	Update school for a panel	▼
POST	/panels/update_spec_for_panel	Update specialization for a panel	▼
POST	/panels/set_current_sem_for_panel	Set current semester for a panel	▼
POST	/panels/add_semester_to_panel	Add a semester to a panel	▼
POST	/panels/add_student_to_panel	Add a student to a panel	▼






```
1 class PanelModel(BaseModel):
2     panel_letter: str
3     school: str
4     specialization: Optional[str] = ""
5     students: List[str]
6     semesters: List[str]
7     current_semester: str
8
9     def set_id(self, _id):
10         self._id = _id
11
```

# API

## Rooms and Buildings

### Rooms and Buildings

GET	/college/test	Test route	⌵
GET	/college/get_all_rooms	Get all rooms	 ⌵
POST	/college/add_room	Add a room	⌵
POST	/college/add_building	Add a building	⌵
GET	/college/get_all_buildings	Get all buildings	⌵
POST	/college/get_rooms_from_building_id	Get rooms from building id	⌵
POST	/college/add_room_to_building	Add a room to a building	⌵

# API

## Models to Manage Rooms and Buildings

```
1 class RoomModel(BaseModel):
2     name: str
3
4     def set_id(self, _id):
5         self._id = _id
6
7 class RoomResponseModel(BaseModel):
8     name: str
9     room_id: str
10
11 class BuildingModel(BaseModel):
12     name: str
13     set_id: str
```

# API

## Subjects and Semester

### Subjects and Semesters

GET

/subjects/test Test route

POST

/subjects/add\_subject Add a subject

GET

/subjects/get\_all\_subjects Get all subjects

POST

/subjects/add\_semester Add a semester

GET

/subjects/get\_all\_semesters Get all semesters

# API

Semester Model to be added from Admin Page

```
1 class SemesterModel(BaseModel):
2     semester_number: int
3     panel: str
4     specialization: str
5     school: str
6     start_date: str
7     end_date: str
8     subjects: Optional[List[str]] = []
9     teachers: Optional[List[str]] = []
10    teacher_subjects: Optional[dict] = {}
11
12    def set_id(self, _id):
13        self.semester_number = _id
```

# API Documentation

Teachers API, used during Signup

## Teachers



GET

**/teachers/test** Test route



POST

**/teachers/add\_teacher** Add a teacher



GET

**/teachers/get\_all\_teachers** Get all teachers




POST

**/teachers/get\_teacher\_by\_id** Get a teacher by id



# API

## Teacher Model



```
1 class TeacherModel(BaseModel):
2     name: str
3     email: str
4     subjects: List[str]
5     panels: List[str]
6
7
8 class TeacherIDModel(BaseModel):
9     teacher_id: str
```

# API

Lecture API, used when adding Attendance

## Lectures

POST

**/lectures/add\_lecture** Add a lecture

GET

**/lectures/get\_lecture** Get a lecture

GET

**/lectures/get\_all\_lectures** Get all lectures

GET

**/lectures/get\_lecture\_images\_between\_time** Get all lecture images between a start and end time





```
1 class lectureModel(BaseModel):
2     date: str
3     start_time: str
4     end_time: str
5     subject_id: str
6     teacher_id: str
7     panel_id: str
8     semester: str
9     room_id: str
10    students_present: List[str]
11    students_absent: List[str]
12
13    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
```

# Face Recognition Libraries Used

These are the libraries on which all images will be trained and tested.

1. *face\_recognition*: A simple face recognition library for Python. It is used to recognize the faces in the images, and to compare the faces.
2. *OpenCV*: Open Source Computer Vision Library. It is used to detect the faces in the images. <sup>1</sup>
3. *dlib*: A toolkit for making real world machine learning and data analysis applications in C++. It is used to detect the faces in the images.
4. *DeepFace*: A lightweight face recognition and facial attribute analysis

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<sup>1</sup>Marked in blue have been used so far.

# Face Recognition Libraries To Use

## Continued

1. *imutils*: A series of convenience functions to make basic image processing functions such as translation, rotation, resizing, skeletonization, and displaying Matplotlib images easier with OpenCV and Python.
2. *MTCNN*: Multi-task Cascaded Convolutional Networks. It is used to detect the faces in the images.
3. *FaceNet*: A face recognition library developed by Google. It is used to recognize the faces in the images.
4. *InsightFace*: A face recognition library developed by the InsightFace team. It is used to recognize the faces in the images.

# Training Data

images of people we uploaded. also class details and stuff.

# Preliminary Results

the pics with faces identified. hopefully names on top.

# Backend Work Remaining

list of todos. integration etc.