

Mid Term Presentation for Capstone Project

Attendance Assistant using Deep Learning

Final Year B. Tech CSE (CSF)

Presented to:

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Content

1. Previous Results

Previous Results

Algorithm	Robust to Lighting?	Handles Occlusions?	Works in Real-Time?	Accuracy
LBPH	✓ Yes	✗ No	✓ Yes	★ ★ ★
HOG + SVM	✓ Yes	✗ No	✓ Yes	★ ★ ★ ★
PCA (Eigenfaces)	✗ No	✗ No	✓ Yes	★ ★
LDA (Fisherfaces)	✓ Yes	✗ No	✓ Yes	★ ★ ★
SIFT	✓ Yes	✓ Yes	✗ No	★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Creation of Dataset for Training

Multiple images from the past 4 years
Involving a group of 15 people were
Taken.



Cropped Faces using opencv-haar- cascades

```
def detect_and_crop_faces(input_folder, output_folder, padding=10):
    if not os.path.exists(output_folder):
        os.makedirs(output_folder)

    face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.harcascades + 'haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml')

    for filename in os.listdir(input_folder):
        if filename.lower().endswith(('png', 'jpg', 'jpeg', 'webp')):
            image_path = os.path.join(input_folder, filename)
            image = cv2.imread(image_path)

            if image is None:
                continue

            gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
            faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=5, minSize=(30, 30))







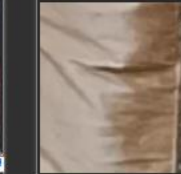










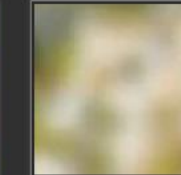
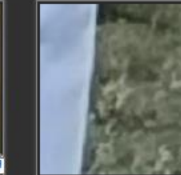






















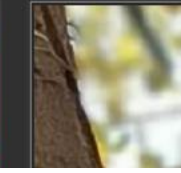

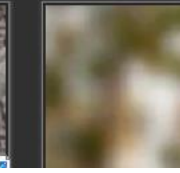
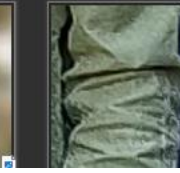
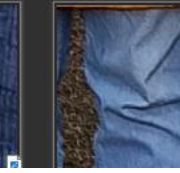
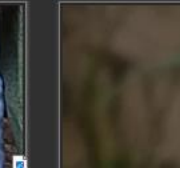
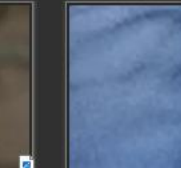
            for i, (x, y, w, h) in enumerate(faces):
                x1 = max(x - padding, 0)
                y1 = max(y - padding, 0)
                x2 = min(x + w + padding, image.shape[1])
                y2 = min(y + h + padding, image.shape[0])

                face_crop = image[y1:y2, x1:x2]
                output_path = os.path.join(output_folder, f"{os.path.splitext(filename)[0]}_face_{i}.jpg")
                cv2.imwrite(output_path, face_crop)
                print(f"Saved cropped face: {output_path}")

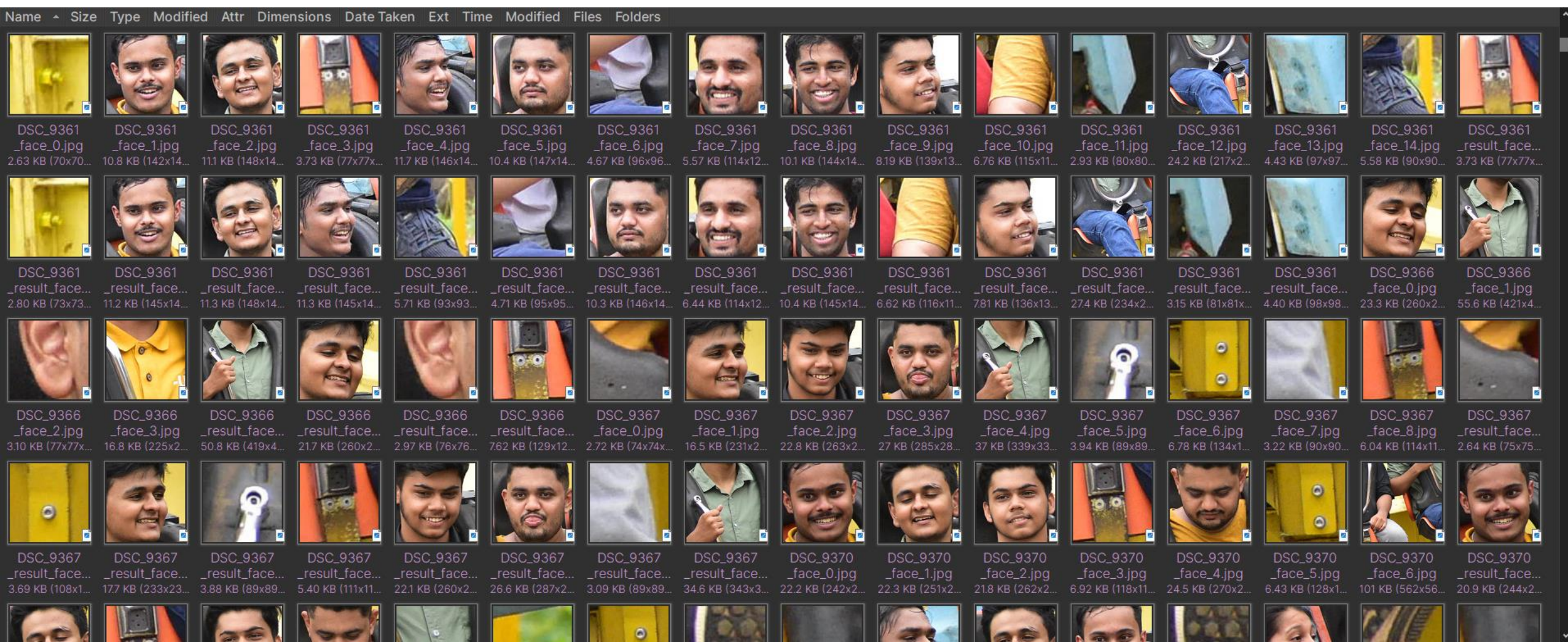
input_folder = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), "input_images")
output_folder = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), "output_images")


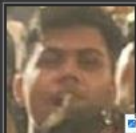
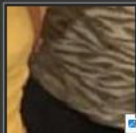






detect_and_crop_faces(input_folder, output_folder)
```


Name ^ Size Type Modified Attr Dimensions Date Taken Ext Time Modified Files Folders

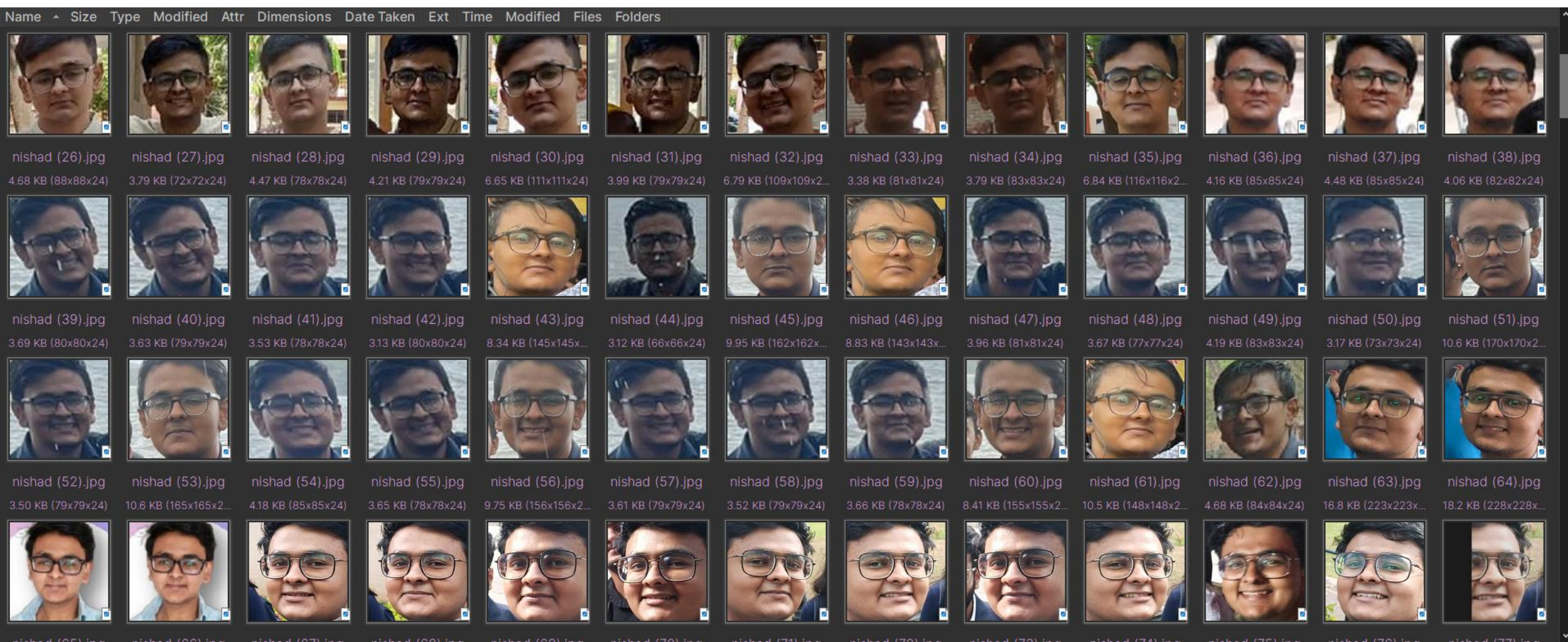
											
1676100185326 _result_face_4.jpg 7.67 KB (166x166x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_5.jpg 1.93 KB (74x74x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_6.jpg 34.4 KB (335x335x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_7.jpg 12.2 KB (172x172x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_8.jpg 11.5 KB (167x167x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_9.jpg 13.6 KB (185x185x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_10.j... 4.99 KB (114x114x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_11.jpg 14.6 KB (188x188x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_12.j... 11.4 KB (173x173x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_13.j... 12.4 KB (164x164x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_14.j... 11.3 KB (171x171x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_15.j... 11.8 KB (169x169x24)
											
1676100185326 _result_face_16.j... 3.77 KB (106x106x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_17.j... 11.2 KB (172x172x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_18.j... 8.25 KB (158x158x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_19.j... 2.34 KB (64x64x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_20.j... 4.11 KB (92x92x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_21.j... 2.49 KB (94x94x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_22.j... 3.04 KB (79x79x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_23.j... 14.2 KB (243x243x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_24.j... 7.75 KB (140x140x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_25.j... 4.09 KB (98x98x24)	1676100185326 _result_face_26.j... 2.33 KB (85x85x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_0.jpg 2.16 KB (76x76x24)
											
1676100185338 _result_face_1.jpg 3.80 KB (85x85x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_2.jpg 3.15 KB (104x104x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_3.jpg 3.65 KB (99x99x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_4.jpg 11.4 KB (179x179x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_5.jpg 31.4 KB (241x241x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_6.jpg 40.7 KB (400x400x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_7.jpg 15.4 KB (198x198x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_8.jpg 13.9 KB (197x197x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_9.jpg 13.6 KB (187x187x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_10.j... 12.3 KB (180x180x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_11.jpg 11.7 KB (177x177x24)	1676100185338 _result_face_12.j... 13.6 KB (196x196x24)
											

This generated 18, 832 possible faces
(245x245px) each















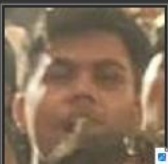







































Name	Size	Type	Modified	Attr	Dimensions	Date Taken	Ext	Time	Modified	Files	Folders				
															
IMG -20220515-... 6.08 KB (121x12...	IMG -20220515-... 4.71 KB (98x98...	IMG -20220515-... 5.03 KB (113x11...	IMG -20220515-... 5.15 KB (112x11...	IMG -20220515-... 18.4 KB (245x2...	IMG -20220515-... 4.20 KB (110x11...	IMG -20220515-... 1.98 KB (59x59...	IMG -20220515-... 4.37 KB (104x1...	IMG -20220515-... 6.18 KB (124x12...	IMG -20220515-... 4.15 KB (99x99...	IMG -20220515-... 3.51 KB (102x10...	IMG -20220515-... 5.37 KB (113x11...	IMG -20220515-... 8.27 KB (147x14...	IMG -20220515-... 7.48 KB (140x14...	IMG -20220515-... 6.05 KB (135x1...	IMG -20220515-... 5.30 KB (113x11...
															
IMG -20220515-... 22.2 KB (276x2...	IMG -20220515-... 3.62 KB (93x93...	IMG -20220515-... 3.39 KB (78x78...	IMG -20220515-... 3.75 KB (85x85...	IMG -20220515-... 4.61 KB (106x10...	IMG -20220515-... 3.52 KB (94x94...	IMG -20220515-... 4.21 KB (95x95...	IMG -20220515-... 3.80 KB (85x85...	IMG -20220515-... 3.99 KB (94x94...	IMG -20220515-... 4 KB (101x101x...	IMG -20220515-... 6.46 KB (135x1...	IMG -20220515-... 4.72 KB (105x1...	IMG -20220515-... 13.9 KB (231x2...	IMG -20220515-... 2.88 KB (67x67...	IMG -20220515-... 4.15 KB (78x78x...	IMG -20220515-... 4.47 KB (78x78...
															
IMG -20220515-... 4.77 KB (83x83...	IMG -20220515-... 4.64 KB (86x86...	IMG -20220515-... 4.07 KB (86x86...	IMG -20220515-... 5.12 KB (91x91x...	IMG -20220515-... 5 KB (96x96x24)	IMG -20220515-... 4.63 KB (92x92...	IMG -20220515-... 4.04 KB (80x80...	IMG -20220515-... 4.82 KB (89x89...	IMG -20220515-... 4.92 KB (90x90...	IMG -20220515-... 5.81 KB (97x97...	IMG -20220515-... 9.15 KB (129x12...	IMG -20220515-... 6.16 KB (103x10...	IMG -20220515-... 6.51 KB (98x98...	IMG -20220515-... 6.12 KB (104x10...	IMG -20220515-... 4.69 KB (83x83...	IMG -20220515-... 5.06 KB (82x82...
															
IMG -20220515-... 4.84 KB (84x84...	IMG -20220515-... 6.28 KB (100x1...	IMG -20220515-... 4.21 KB (92x92...	IMG -20220515-... 5.58 KB (99x99...	IMG -20220515-... 6.47 KB (100x1...	IMG -20220515-... 5.56 KB (94x94...	IMG -20220515-... 5.32 KB (83x83...	IMG -20220515-... 8.56 KB (123x1...	IMG -20220515-... 4.66 KB (96x96...	IMG -20220515-... 5.41 KB (97x97...	IMG -20220515-... 4.91 KB (89x89...	IMG -20220515-... 5.60 KB (93x93...	IMG -20220515-... 3.32 KB (67x67...	IMG -20220515-... 3.96 KB (70x70...	IMG -20220515-... 3.22 KB (67x67...	IMG -20220515-... 3.29 KB (75x75...
															

Manually segregated for 15 people, and labelled them



Parth


Name	Size	Type	Modified	Attr	Dimensions	Date Taken	Ext	Time	Modified	Files	Folders																											
	parth.jpg	3.65 KB (74x74x24)		parth (1).jpg	4.68 KB (82x82x24)		parth (2).jpg	15.5 KB (207x207x24)		parth (3).jpg	4.63 KB (84x84x24)		parth (4).jpg	3.81 KB (70x70x24)		parth (5).jpg	12.4 KB (173x173x24)		parth (6).jpg	6.09 KB (102x102x24)		parth (7).jpg	4.70 KB (83x83x24)		parth (8).jpg	3.62 KB (70x70x24)		parth (9).jpg	4.07 KB (86x86x24)		parth (10).jpg	6.47 KB (100x100x24)		parth (11).jpg	4.07 KB (89x89x24)		parth (12).jpg	4.15 KB (78x78x24)
	parth (13).jpg	4.84 KB (84x84x24)		parth (14).jpg	3.39 KB (78x78x24)		parth (15).jpg	6.96 KB (141x141x24)		parth (16).jpg	3.41 KB (63x63x24)		parth (17).jpg	3.22 KB (65x65x24)		parth (18).jpg	10.3 KB (165x165x24)		parth (19).jpg	4.90 KB (91x91x24)		parth (20).jpg	14.6 KB (216x216x24)		parth (21).jpg	6.59 KB (138x138x24)		parth (22).jpg	6.32 KB (104x104x24)		parth (23).jpg	5.11 KB (86x86x24)		parth (24).jpg	5.50 KB (91x91x24)		parth (25).jpg	5.97 KB (101x101x24)
	parth (26).jpg	4.95 KB (86x86x24)		parth (27).jpg	3.71 KB (74x74x24)		parth (28).jpg	3.69 KB (73x73x24)		parth (29).jpg	15.8 KB (216x216x24)		parth (30).jpg	9.08 KB (142x142x24)		parth (31).jpg	10.6 KB (164x164x24)		parth (32).jpg	5.37 KB (85x85x24)		parth (33).jpg	4.81 KB (88x88x24)		parth (34).jpg	5.42 KB (84x84x24)		parth (35).jpg	10.3 KB (165x165x24)		parth (36).jpg	6.19 KB (103x103x24)		parth (37).jpg	4.33 KB (74x74x24)		parth (38).jpg	4.66 KB (83x83x24)
	parth (39).jpg			parth (40).jpg			parth (41).jpg			parth (42).jpg			parth (43).jpg			parth (44).jpg			parth (45).jpg			parth (46).jpg			parth (47).jpg			parth (48).jpg			parth (49).jpg			parth (50).jpg			parth (51).jpg	


Saubhagya


[illegible]

This generated a dataset of around 100 images for each face manually, splitting later into 80% test and train datasets, which are labelled as **unknown.jpg** and **person.jpg**

Testing

 RUNNING... Stop Deploy ⋮





Detected Faces:

Saubhagya (0.41)

Test Code

- `inröst` ộ
- `inröst` ậ,
- `inröst` ậậ ắ ậ
- `inröst` đlĩ
- `inröst` ắậ sêậậậậ
- `gson` đêêắậ `inröst` Dêêắậ
- `gson` ắậậậ ậậậ `inröst` ậậậậậậậ,
- `gson` ậậậ `inröst` ắậ
- `gson` ậậậậ ậậậ ắậậậ `inröst` ậậậ ậậậậậ
- `gson` ậậậậ ậậậậ `inröst` ắậậậ ậậậ

- *# Paths*

- TRAIN DIR tsăîŋ đc

- TEST DIR tsetj đc

-

- # Store embeddings*

- đl'ic êŋçôđîŋgş

- găçêŋetj êŋçôđîŋgş

- l'cřh sêçôŋîcês

- çw, găçê LBRHGăçêŋçôŋîcês çsêătjê


```
# ----- 1. Load Training Data -----  
  
def load_images_from_folder(folder): ...  
  
train_images, train_labels, label_map = load_images_from_folder(folder)  
  
# ----- 2. Train Dlib & FaceNet Embeddings -----  
  
def get_dlib_embedding(image): ...  
  
def get_facenet_embedding(image): ...  
  
for img, label in zip(train_images, train_labels): ...  
  
# ----- 3. Train LBPH -----  
  
gray_images = [cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY) for img in train_images]  
lbph_recognizer.train(gray_images, np.array(train_labels))  
  
# ----- 4. Test on Unlabeled Images -----  
  
def recognize_face_dlib(image): ...  
  
def recognize_face_facenet(image): ...  
  
def recognize_face_lbph(image): ...
```

- ǵôş ʈêşʈ ɪŋ ɪŋ ʈêşʈ ɪŋǎǵêş
- đl'ic sêşul'ʈş ǎřrêŋđ sêçôǵŋicê ǵǎçê đl'ic ʈêşʈ ɪŋ
- ǵǎçêŋêʈ sêşul'ʈş ǎřrêŋđ sêçôǵŋicê ǵǎçê ǵǎçêŋêʈ ʈêşʈ ɪŋ
- l'čřh sêşul'ʈş ǎřrêŋđ sêçôǵŋicê ǵǎçê l'čřh ʈêşʈ ɪŋ

————— 5. Compare Results —————

- ǵsôuŋđ ʈşutʈh ǵôl'dês ǵôş ǵôl'dês ɪŋ ôş l'isʈđis ʈÊŞʈ DÍŔ ɪǵ
ôş rǎʈh ɪşđis ôş rǎʈh kôɪŋ ʈÊŞʈ DÍŔ ǵôl'dês
- đl'ic ǎççusǎçy ǎççusǎçy şçôsê ǵsôuŋđ ʈşutʈh đl'ic sêşul'ʈş
- ǵǎçêŋêʈ ǎççusǎçy ǎççusǎçy şçôsê ǵsôuŋđ ʈşutʈh ǵǎçêŋêʈ sêşul'ʈş
- l'čřh ǎççusǎçy ǎççusǎçy şçôsê ǵsôuŋđ ʈşutʈh l'čřh sêşul'ʈş
- řsɪŋʈ ǵ Đl'ic Aççusǎçy đl'ic ǎççusǎçy ,ǵ
- řsɪŋʈ ǵ Ǵǎçêŋêʈ Aççusǎçy ǵǎçêŋêʈ ǎççusǎçy ,ǵ
- řsɪŋʈ ǵ L'BRĤ Aççusǎçy l'čřh ǎççusǎçy ,ǵ

Dlib (HOG-based):

Dlib's face recognition system is based on the Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG) for face detection and a 128D face embedding model for recognition.

Achieved Accuracy: 74.65%

FaceNet (Deep Learning-based Face Recognition)

- FaceNet is a deep learning-based face recognition model developed by Google. It uses a ResNet-based architecture to generate 512D embeddings for each face.
- Achieved Accuracy: 84.65%

LBPH (Local Binary Pattern Histogram)

- LBPH is a traditional computer vision algorithm that relies on texture patterns rather than deep learning.
- Achieved Accuracy: 78.30%

Therefore, selecting faceNet using the
`face_recognition`, `facenet_pytorch` module

in python