

Formulas

Kristaps Rubuls

01.04.2019.

Paraugs:

- The sigmoid function (or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}.$$

- The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)} = \frac{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}.$$

- The hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = \mathbf{1}_{x \geq \beta}.$$

- The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = \max(0, x).$$

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where $\Sigma = \langle w_j, x \rangle + b_j$.

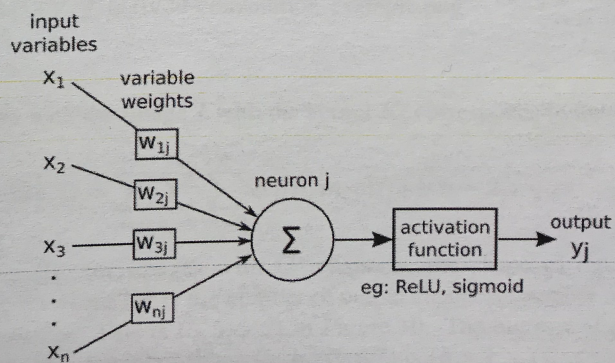


Figure 1: source: andrewjames turner.co.uk

The Figure 2 represents the activation function described above.

- The sigmoid function (or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}.$$

- The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)} = \frac{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}.$$

- The hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = 1_{x \geq \beta}.$$

- The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = \max(0, x).$$

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where $\sum = \langle \omega_j, x \rangle + b_j$.

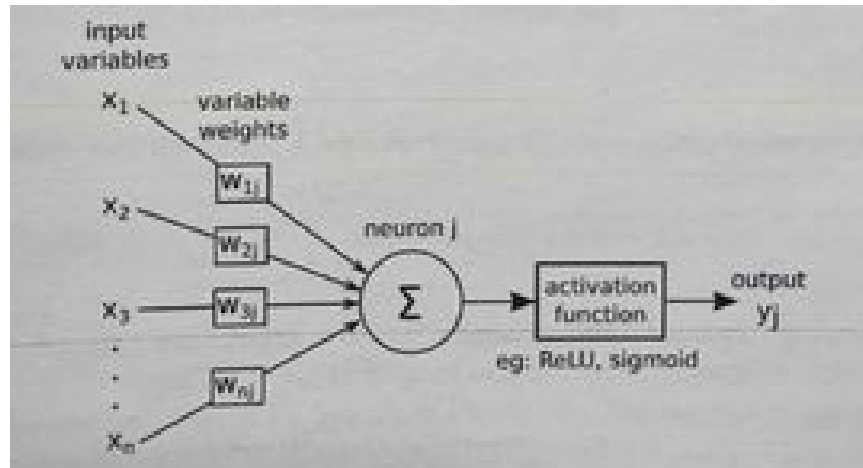


Figure 1: source: andrewjamesturner.co.uk The Figure 2 represents the activation function described above.

Kods:

```
\documentclass{report}
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
\usepackage{verbatim}
\usepackage{graphicx}
\usepackage{amsmath,amssymb,latexsym}
\usepackage{ragged2e}
\usepackage{rotating}
\graphicspath{ {/home/user/images/} }
```

```
\title{Formulas}
\author{Kristaps Rubuls}
\date{01.04.2019.}
```

```
\begin{document}
\pagestyle{empty}
\maketitle
```

Paraugs:

```
\includegraphics[scale=0.12,angle =-90]{IMG_1205.jpg}
\clearpage
```

```
\begin{itemize}
  \item The sigmoid function (or logistic)\
    
$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}.$$


  \item The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")
    
$$\phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)}$$

    
$$= \frac{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}.$$


  \item The hard threshold function
    
$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = 1_{x \geq \beta}.$$


  \item The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU)
  activation function
    
$$\phi(x) = \text{tmax}(0, x).$$

\end{itemize}
```

```
\noindent
```

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where $\sum = \angle \omega_{\{j\}},$
 $x \angle + b_{\{j\}}.$

```
\begin{center}
```

```
\vspace{0.5cm}  
\includegraphics[scale=1.2]{cutmypic.png}  
\end{center}  
\vspace{0.5cm}
```

Figure 1: source: andrewjamesturner.co.uk

```
\vspace{0.5cm}
```

The Figure 2 represents the activation function described above.

```
\clearpage
```