



⇒ Batch Testing

↳ save money

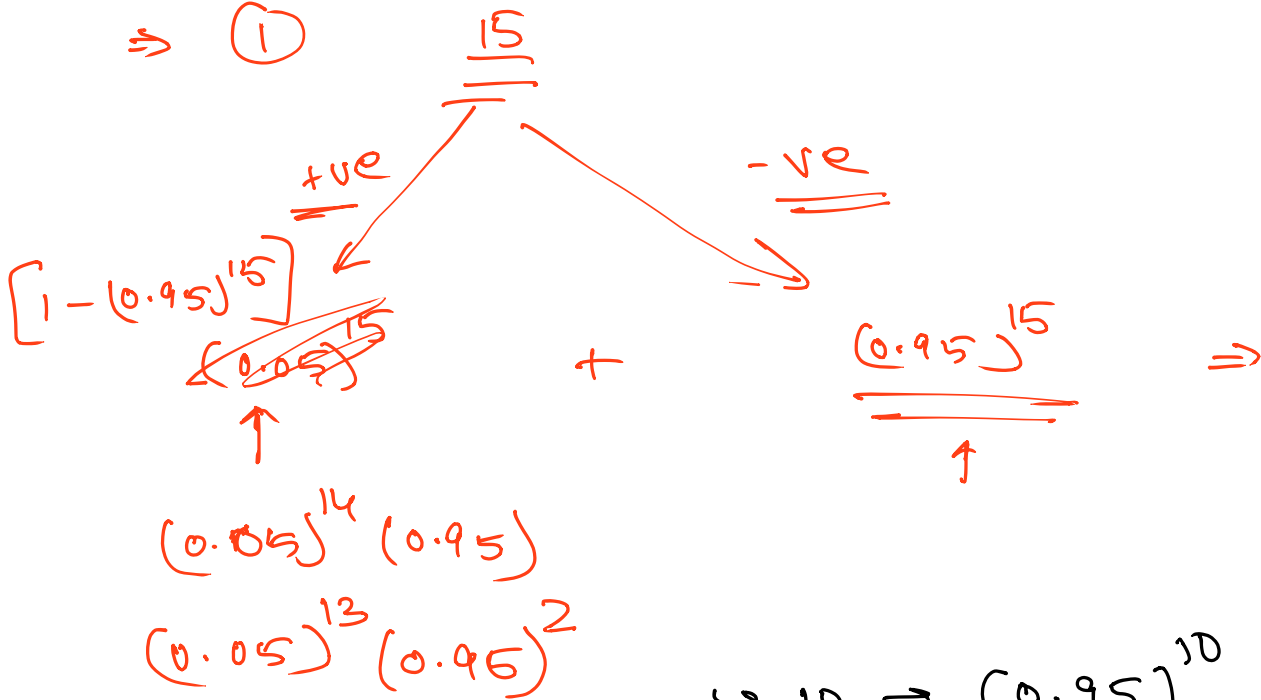
57.

100%

5

⇒ (0.05)

⇒ ①



⇒ 10 →  $(0.95)^{10}$  -ve  
 ↳  $[1 - (0.95)^{10}]$  +ve

⇒ Expected value:  $\sum x f(x)$

$$\frac{1}{6} [1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6] = \frac{7 \times 6}{2} \times \frac{1}{6} = \underline{2.5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{(0.95)^{15} + 16 [1 - (0.95)^{15}]}$$

⇒ 9.0506

$\Rightarrow$  batch size: 12

expected number  
of tests  
per batch

+ve

$$1 - (0.95)^{12}$$

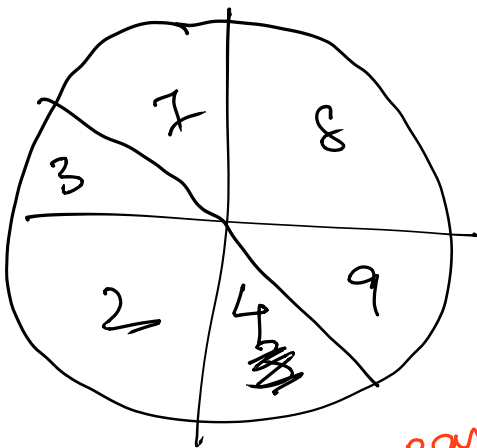
-ve

$$(0.95)^{12}$$

(12)

$$13(1 - (0.95)^{12}) + 1 \times (0.95)^{12}$$

$\Rightarrow$



$\Rightarrow$

| x | f(x) |
|---|------|
| 2 | 1/6  |
| 3 | 1/6  |
| 4 | 1/6  |
| 7 | 1/6  |
| 8 | 1/6  |
| 9 | 1/6  |

$\Rightarrow$   $\mu \Rightarrow$  5.5

mean

$\uparrow$

$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{6} [2 + 3 + 4 + 7 + 8 + 9]$

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⇒ 27.

⇒ 0.02

Problem 1.1

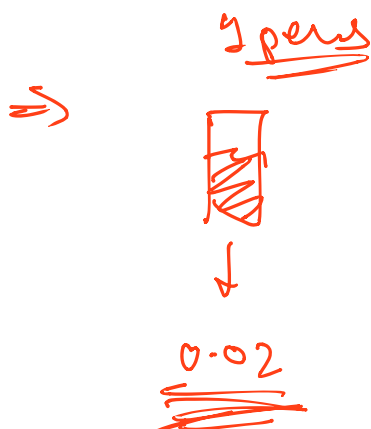
~~batch~~ batch size

⑥ ~~10~~ →  $n = 10$

d) ⇒  $1 - 0.02$   
⇒  $0.98$

~~10~~ ⑦ →  $0.02$

⑧  $(0.98)^{~~10~~ 10}$



1.2

↳ a) 1

⑥ → 11

⑦ ⇒  $\mu = \underline{E[x]} = 1 \times (0.98)^{10} + 11 [1 - (0.98)^{10}]$

## Problem 2

-ve

+ve

$$1 \times \underline{0.9416} + 12 \times (1 - 0.9416)$$

↳ single

$$\Rightarrow \$2100$$

| <u>shd</u> |     |      |      |               |        |
|------------|-----|------|------|---------------|--------|
| Jobs       | 0   | 1    | 2    | <u>3</u>      | you m. |
| $f(x)$     | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.4           | 0.1    |
| $x$        | 0   | 0    | 0    | <u>\$1000</u> | \$1000 |

$$\Rightarrow \mu = E(x) = \sum p(x)$$

$$= 0.4 \times 1000 + 0.1 \times 1000$$

$$\Rightarrow \$500$$