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Compiler Design Project Report - 2

Slate

Submitted by

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About the Language

Our language is inspired from python. We are trying to implement some basic features of python with different conventions, apart from that we have also included some more features of our own. Our language is basically focused on scientific mathematical calculation.

Features

- 1. Various inbuilt libraries can be imported.
- 2. Primitive data types: int, float, boolean, rational numbers, char.
- 3. Composite data type: List
- 4. I/O statements.
- 5. Arithmetic operators : +, -, *, /, //, **, %
- 6. Relational operators : <, <=, >, >=, =, !=, !
- 7. Bitwise operators : $|, \&, ^{\land}, \sim$
- 8. Conditional statements: if, else if, else and switch statements.
- 9. Two types of Iterative statements.
- 10. BODMAS rule is followed in arithmetic operations.
- 11. Control statements: break, continue, breakAll.

Notations

- ":" is used for assignment and "=" for equality check.
- "/" is used for division whereas "//" is used for floor division.

- "**" is used as power operator.
- "^" is used as bitwise xor operator.
- Rest of the operators are same as in python.

Tokens used in grammar:

IMPORT COMMENTS STRING LETTER DIGIT CHARACTER LOOP BREAK CONTINUE BREAK_ALL IF ELSE ELSE_IF RETURN SWITCH CASE TRUE FALSE DEFAULT

Grammar -->

```
program : import_stmts statement
          | import stmts func def
          | function definition func def
          | function_definition statement
          statement
          statement func def
          |\epsilon|
import_stmts : import_stmts import_stmt
               | import_stmt
import_stmt : IMPORT inbuilt_function
inbuilt_function: inbuilt_function, identify
                | identify
statements: function call
           assignment stmts
           | iterative stmts
           | control_stmts
           | conditional_stmts
           | return_stmts
           | COMMENTS
           | switch_stmts
```

```
statement: statements statement
             statements
function_call : identify -> actual
actual: actual, parameter
         parameter
parameter: STRING
          num
          | identifier
          \mid \epsilon
identify: LETTER optionNew
optionNew : DIGIT optionNew
              | LETTER optionNew
              | _ optionNew | LETTER
              | DIGIT
              \mid \epsilon
identifier : identify
             | identify[index]
index : num
         | identifier
         | for_arithmetic
function_definition : identify (formal) { statements }
func_def : function_definition func_def
           | function_definition
formal: formal, identify
          dentify
```

 $\mid \epsilon$

```
assignment_stmts: identifier: value
value : arithmetic_exp
         | boolean_exp
         num
         | identifier
         | CHARACTER
         | list
         | STRING
iterative_stmts : LOOP (for_assignment; boolean_exp; for_assignment) { statements }
                 | LOOP (boolean_exp) { statements }
for_assignment : identifier : for_value
for_value : num
             | identifier
             | CHARACTER
             | for_arithmetic
for_arithmetic : for_A
                ( for_arithmetic )
for_A : for_A + for_B
         | for_A - for_B |
         | for B
         (for_A)
for_B : for_B * for_C
        | for_B / for_C
        | for_B % for_C
         | for_C
         | ( for_B )
for_C : for_D ** for_C
         | for_D
         (for_C)
for D: num
         | identifier
```

```
control stmts : BREAK
                | CONTINUE
                | BREAK_ALL
conditional_stmts : IF boolean_exp { statements } optional
optional : ELSE_IF boolean_exp { statements } optional optional2
          optional2
          | €
optional2 : ELSE { statements }
             | €
boolean_exp : boolean_exp || literal
              | literal
literal: literal && word
         word
word : number < Z
        | number \leq = Z
        | number > Z
        | number >= Z
        | number = Z
        | number !=Z
        | TRUE
        | FALSE
        ! word
number : identifier
         num
         | arithmetic_exp
         | CHARACTER
Z : identifier
      num
```

| arithmetic_exp

| CHARACTER

```
arithmetic_exp : arithmetic_exp | term
               term
               ( arithmetic_exp )
term : term ^{\wedge} X
        |X|
        (term)
X : X & Y
      | Y
       |(X)|
Y : Y + A
      | Y - A
      |A|
      |(Y)|
A : A * B
     |A/B|
      | A % B
      | B
      |(A)|
B : C ** B
      | C
       (B)
C : \sim num
      |(C)|
      num
       | identifier
return_stmts : RETURN result
               | RETURN result, result
result: identifier
```

num

| CHARACTER | STRING

switch_stmts : SWITCH identifier { case_stmts }

case_stmts : CASE identifier { statements } case_stmts

| DEFAULT identifier { statements }

list : [phrase]

phrase : name, phrase

| name

 $\mid \epsilon$

name: num

| CHARACTER

| identifier

num: digit1

| digit1.digit2

digit1 : DIGIT digit1

| DIGIT

digit2 : DIGIT digit2

| DIGIT

Note: The code is not running correctly, there is some error in parsing. We are working on it and hope to present the correct, modified code while demonstration of the project.