

STRUCTURE TO STORE AND RETRIEVE INFORMATION

ITP Assignment- 2

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Abstract – In this report, we have used structures to store the information of different engine parts i.e. serial number, year of manufacturing, material used, quantity of the engine parts and to retrieve the information of engine parts between BB1 to CC6 .

KEYWORDS – int, struct, char, for, if, continue.

I. INTRODUCTION

Structure is a user-defined datatype in C language which allows us to combine data of different data types together. It is similar to an array but the only difference is that the array holds data of similar type. Structure helps to construct a complex data type which is more meaningful.

To solve the problem we have defined a structure data type engine to store different types of information about the engine parts and retrieve the information of some specified parts. We have used a for loop ,if statement and continue statement in the code.

II. GENERALIZATION OF THE TECHNIQUE

- A structure is a user -defined data type in C/C++.A structure creates a data type that can be used to group items of possibly different types into a single type.
- 'Struct' keyword is used to creates the engine structure as :

```
struct engine
{
    char serial[3];
    int quantity;
    int yom;
    char mat[40];
}car[10];
```

- Get the number of engine parts whose details are to be stored .Here we are taking 5 parts for simplicity.
- Create a variable of engine structure To access the information.Here it is taken as 'engine'.
- Get the data of n engine parts and store it in engine's field with the help of dot(.) operator

III. ALGORITHM

1) We have created a structure data type for the engine to store information of different types corresponding to different parts of the engine .

2)We have initialized char data type for storing the serial no. and kind material used

3) We take no parts of the engine from the user using printf and scanf statements .

4) We run the first 'for' loop to get information like "serial no" ,"quantity", "Year of manufacturing" ,and "material used " corresponding to each part from the user .

5)Now we run one more 'for' loop to retrieve information of the parts with serial numbers between BB1 and CC6 .

6)"Continue" statement helps us to execute the next iteration of the loop instead of coming out of the loop if the given condition fails for something .

Here we used an "if" condition for char A and then continue and for char more then C and continue to get information of parts only between BB1 and CC6 .

7)At last we use a printf statement "info about the parts between BB1 and CC6 " to print the information corresponding to that part.

IV. OUTPUT

```
ITPGROUP_17
enter no of parts :5
serial no:AA1
Quantity:3
Year Of Manufacturing:2003
Material Used:GOLD
serial no:BB3
Quantity:3
Year Of Manufacturing:2003
Material Used:STEEL
serial no:CC2
Quantity:4
Year Of Manufacturing:2004
Material Used:BRONZE
serial no:AA3
Quantity:4
Year Of Manufacturing:2003
Material Used:COPPER
serial no:CC9
Quantity:4
Year Of Manufacturing:2004
Material Used:DIAMOND
Info about the parts with serial no.between BB1 and CC6
:serial no:BB3
Quantity:3
Year of Manufacturing:2003
MaterialUsed:STEEL

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

V. TIME OF EXECUTION

Case1- 62.568ms

Case 2- 65.683ms

Case 3- 67.536ms

Average time of execution:

$\frac{62.568+65.683+67.536}{3} = 65.262$

VI. CONCLUSION

We can conclude that structure is used to represent information about something more complicated than a single number, character, or boolean can do as it is a composite data type (or record) declaration that defines a physically grouped list of variables under one name in a block of memory .

VII. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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VIII. REFERENCES

- Let us C by Yashavant Kanetkar .
- Code blocks, Online compiler for compilation and execution .

IX. APPENDIX:

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  struct engine
3  {
4      char serial[3];
5      int quantity;
6      int yom;
7      char mat[40];
8  } car[10];
9
10 int
11 main ()
12 {
13     int n;
14     printf ("ITPGROUP_17\n");
15     printf ("enter no of parts :");
16     scanf ("%d", &n);
17     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
18     {
19         printf ("serial no:");
20         scanf ("%s", car[i].serial);
21         printf ("Quantity:");
22         scanf ("%d", &car[i].quantity);
23         printf ("Year Of Manufacturing:");
24         scanf ("%d", &car[i].yom);
25         printf ("Material Used:");
26         scanf ("%s", car[i].mat);
27     }
28     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
29     {
30         if (car[i].serial[0] == 'A')
31             continue;
32         if (car[i].serial[0] >= 67)
33             continue;
34     }
35     return 0;
36 }
```

```
36     if (car[i].serial[0] >= 67)
37         continue;
38     if ((car[i].serial[0] == 'C' && car[i].serial[2] > '6'))
39         continue;
40     printf ("Info about the parts with serial no.between BB1 and CC6\n:");
41     printf ("serial no:%s\nQuantity:%d\nYear of Manufacturing:%d\nMaterialUsed:%s",
42            car[i].serial, car[i].quantity, car[i].yom, car[i].mat);
43     return 0;
44 }
```