# main

July 13, 2021

# 1 Quality control comparison between LIBD and public RNA-seq data

- CMC
- GTEx brain regions

```
[1]: library(tidyverse)
     library(synapser)
     library(ggpubr)
      Attaching packages
                                               tidyverse
    1.3.1
     ggplot2 3.3.5
                         purrr
                                 0.3.4
     tibble 3.1.2
                         dplyr
                                 1.0.7
     tidyr 1.1.3
                         stringr 1.4.0
     readr
             1.4.0
                         forcats 0.5.1
      Conflicts
    tidyverse_conflicts()
     dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
     dplyr::lag()
                     masks stats::lag()
    New synapser version detected:
        You are using synapser version 0.9.77.
        synapser version 0.10.101 is detected at http://ran.synapse.org.
        To upgrade to the latest version of synapser, please run the following
```

### TERMS OF USE NOTICE:

When using Synapse, remember that the terms and conditions of use require that you:

1) Attribute data contributors when discussing these data or results from these data.

install.packages("synapser", repos="http://ran.synapse.org")

- 2) Not discriminate, identify, or recontact individuals or groups represented by the data.
  - 3) Use and contribute only data de-identified to HIPAA standards.
  - 4) Redistribute data only under these same terms of use.

### 1.1 Load metrics

# 1.1.1 Load Lieber RNA-seq metrics

A data.table: $2 \times 14$	SampleID	Sex	Race	Dx	Age	mitoRate	$rRNA\_Rate$	totalAssignedO
	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl></dbl>
	R11135	Male	EA	CTL	18.77	0.2572796	0.0001690954	0.5231321
	R11137	Male	$\mathrm{EA}$	CTL	41.44	0.3840272	0.0000884558	0.5933431

## 1.1.2 Load CMC RNA-seq metrics

```
[3]: # Process functions
    downloadFile_version <- function(id , version){</pre>
      data.table::fread(synGet(id, version = version)$path, data.table = F)
    synLogin()
     # Download clinical metadata
    CLINICAL ID = 'syn3354385'
    clinical = downloadFile_version(CLINICAL_ID, version = 4)
    # Download RNASeq metadata
    METADATA_QC_DLPFC_ID = 'syn18358379'
    metadata = downloadFile_version(METADATA_QC_DLPFC_ID, version = 3)
    # Join clinical and RNASeg metadata
    md = right_join(clinical, metadata, by = c("Individual ID" = "Individual_ID"))__
     ,>%
        mutate(Dx = fct_recode(Dx, AFF_BP = "BP", AFF_BP = "AFF", Other =__
     Control = "Control", SCZ = "SCZ"))
     # Compute read pair metrics and add Institution-Dx variable
```

Welcome, kj.benjamin!

NULL

[1] 991 13

A data.frame: $2 \times 13 \frac{1}{1}$		SampleID	Dx	$Reported\_Gender$	Sex	Ethnicity
		<chr></chr>	<fct $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$
	1	MSSM_RNA_PFC_155	Control	Female	XX	African-American
	2	MSSM_RNA_PFC_280	Control	Female	XX	Caucasian

## 1.1.3 Load GTEx metrics and

```
SampleID
                                                     RIN
                                                              SMTS
                                                                     Brain Region
                  <chr>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                              <chr>
                                                                      < chr >
                  GTEX-1117F-0011-R10a-SM-AHZ7F
                                                     NA
                                                              Brain
                                                                      Brain - Frontal Cortex (BA9)
                                                                      Brain - Frontal Cortex (BA9)
                  GTEX-1117F-0011-R10b-SM-CYKQ8
                                                     7.2
                                                              Brain
A data.table: 6 \times 6
                  GTEX-1117F-3226-SM-5N9CT
                                                     6.2
                                                              Brain
                                                                      Brain - Cortex
                  GTEX-111FC-0011-R10a-SM-AHZ7K
                                                     NA
                                                              Brain
                                                                      Brain - Frontal Cortex (BA9)
                                                                      Brain - Frontal Cortex (BA9)
                  GTEX-111FC-0011-R10a-SM-CYKQ9
                                                     8.5
                                                              Brain
                  GTEX-111FC-3126-SM-5GZZ2
                                                                      Brain - Cortex
                                                     6.1
                                                              Brain
```

Ρ

N

0

## 1.2 Clean and organize data

```
gtex$Brain_Region = gsub(" $", "", str_replace(gtex$Brain_Region, "Frontal_\( \to \text{Cortex}", "DLPFC")) gtex %>% head(2)
```

```
RIN
                                                                                   rRNA Rate
                 SampleID
                                                    Dx
                                                             Brain Region
                 <chr>
                                                    <chr>
                                                             <chr>
                                                                            <dbl>
                                                                                   <dbl>
A data.table: 2 \times 7
                 GTEX-1117F-0011-R10a-SM-AHZ7F
                                                    Control
                                                             DLPFC
                                                                           NA
                                                                                   NA
                 GTEX-1117F-0011-R10b-SM-CYKQ8
                                                    Control
                                                             DLPFC
                                                                           7.2
                                                                                   NA
```

```
[6]: cmc = md %>% select("SampleID", "Dx", "Brain_Region", "RIN", "rRNA_Rate", □

→"Percent_Aligned") %>%

mutate("Dataset"="CMC")

cmc %>% head(2)
```

```
SampleID
                                              Dx
                                                       Brain Region
                                                                     RIN
                                                                             rRNA Rate
                                                                                          Percent .
                                              <fct>
                                                       < chr >
                                                                     <dbl>
                                                                             <dbl>
                                                                                           <dbl>
A data.frame: 2 \times 7
                     MSSM_RNA_PFC_155
                                                       DLPFC
                                                                     8.4
                                                                             0.000250992
                                                                                          0.9798915
                                              Control
                  2 MSSM RNA PFC 280
                                                      DLPFC
                                                                     8.4
                                                                             0.000373524
                                              Control
                                                                                          0.9688145
```

```
[7]: libd = libd %>% select("SampleID", "Dx", "Brain_Region", "RIN", "rRNA_Rate", □

→ "Percent_Aligned") %>%

mutate("Dataset"="LIBD", "Dx"=gsub("CTL", "Control", libd$Dx),

"Brain_Region"=gsub("HIPPO", "Hippocampus", libd$Brain_Region))

libd %>% head(2)
```

A data.table: $2 \times 7$	SampleID	Dx	Brain_Region	RIN	$rRNA\_Rate$	Percent_Aligned	Dataset
	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl></dbl>	<chr $>$
	R11135	Control	Hippocampus	5.9	0.0001690954	0.8746	LIBD
	R11137		Hippocampus	9.2	0.0000884558	0.9149	LIBD

```
[8]: df = bind_rows(libd, gtex, cmc) #%>% mutate_if(is.character, as.factor) df %>% head(2)
```

D Dx	Brain_Region	RIN	$rRNA\_Rate$	Percent_Aligned	Dataset
<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl></dbl>	<chr $>$
Control	Hippocampus	5.9	0.0001690954	0.8746	LIBD
Control	Hippocampus	9.2	0.0000884558	0.9149	LIBD
[.	ID Dx <pre><chr></chr></pre> Control Control	<pre><chr></chr></pre>	<chr><chr>ControlHippocampus5.9</chr></chr>	<chr><chr><dbl>          Control         Hippocampus         5.9         0.0001690954</dbl></chr></chr>	<chr> <chr> <dbl> <dbl>         Control       Hippocampus       5.9       0.0001690954       0.8746</dbl></dbl></chr></chr>

# [9]: df\$Brain\_Region %>% unique

- 1. 'Hippocampus' 2. 'DLPFC' 3. 'Caudate' 4. 'Cortex' 5. 'Cerebellum' 6. 'Cerebellar Hemisphere' 7. 'Nucleus accumbens' 8. 'Putamen' 9. 'Hypothalamus' 10. 'Spinal cord' 11. 'Anterior cingulate cortex' 12. 'Substantia nigra' 13. 'Amygdala'
- 1.3 Descriptive analysis

## 1.3.1 Check if NA present

RIN

[10]: df %>% group\_by(Dataset, Brain\_Region) %>% count(is.na(RIN)) %>%
 pivot\_wider(names\_from=`is.na(RIN)`, values\_from="n") %>%
 mutate("TRUE"=replace\_na(`TRUE`,0))

	Dataset	Brain_Region	FALSE	TRUE
	<chr $>$	<chr></chr>	<int $>$	<dbl $>$
	CMC	DLPFC	991	0
	GTEx	Amygdala	177	0
	GTEx	Anterior cingulate cortex	213	0
	GTEx	Caudate	291	0
	GTEx	Cerebellar Hemisphere	263	0
	GTEx	Cerebellum	297	1
	GTEx	Cortex	325	0
A grouped_df: $17 \times 4$	GTEx	DLPFC	303	122
	GTEx	Hippocampus	232	11
	GTEx	Hypothalamus	236	0
	GTEx	Nucleus accumbens	277	0
	GTEx	Putamen	232	0
	GTEx	Spinal cord	182	0
	GTEx	Substantia nigra	164	0
	LIBD	Caudate	464	0
	LIBD	DLPFC	453	0
	LIBD	Hippocampus	447	0

# rRNA Rate

[11]: df %>% group\_by(Dataset, Brain\_Region) %>% count(is.na(rRNA\_Rate)) %>%
 pivot\_wider(names\_from=`is.na(rRNA\_Rate)`, values\_from="n") %>%
 mutate("TRUE"=replace\_na(`TRUE`,0))

FALSE TRUE

Dataset Brain Region

	Dataset		TILDE	11001
	<chr $>$	<chr></chr>	<int $>$	<dbl $>$
	CMC	DLPFC	991	0
	GTEx	Amygdala	161	16
	GTEx	Anterior cingulate cortex	199	14
	GTEx	Caudate	269	22
	GTEx	Cerebellar Hemisphere	245	18
	GTEx	Cerebellum	275	23
	GTEx	Cortex	280	45
A grouped_df: $17 \times 4$	GTEx	DLPFC	221	204
	GTEx	Hippocampus	214	29
	GTEx	Hypothalamus	219	17
	GTEx	Nucleus accumbens	258	19
	GTEx	Putamen	219	13
	GTEx	Spinal cord	171	11
	GTEx	Substantia nigra	150	14
	LIBD	Caudate	464	0
	LIBD	DLPFC	453	0
	LIBD	Hippocampus	447	0

# Percent Alignment

Dataset	Brain_Region	FALSE	TRUE
<chr $>$	<chr></chr>	<int $>$	<dbl $>$
CMC	DLPFC	991	0
GTEx	Amygdala	161	16
GTEx	Anterior cingulate cortex	199	14
GTEx	Caudate	269	22
GTEx	Cerebellar Hemisphere	245	18
GTEx	Cerebellum	275	23
GTEx	Cortex	280	45
GTEx	DLPFC	221	204
GTEx	Hippocampus	214	29
GTEx	Hypothalamus	219	17
GTEx	Nucleus accumbens	258	19
GTEx	Putamen	219	13
GTEx	Spinal cord	171	11
GTEx	Substantia nigra	150	14
LIBD	Caudate	464	0
LIBD	DLPFC	453	0
LIBD	Hippocampus	447	0
	CMC GTEx GTEx GTEx GTEx GTEx GTEx GTEx GTEx	<chr><chr>CMCDLPFCGTExAmygdalaGTExAnterior cingulate cortexGTExCaudateGTExCerebellar HemisphereGTExCerebellumGTExCortexGTExDLPFCGTExHippocampusGTExHypothalamusGTExNucleus accumbensGTExPutamenGTExSpinal cordGTExSubstantia nigraLIBDCaudateLIBDDLPFC</chr></chr>	Chr> <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr>         CMC         DLPFC         991           GTEx         Amygdala         161           GTEx         Anterior cingulate cortex         199           GTEx         Caudate         269           GTEx         Cerebellar Hemisphere         245           GTEx         Cerebellum         275           GTEx         Cortex         280           GTEx         DLPFC         221           GTEx         Hippocampus         214           GTEx         Hypothalamus         219           GTEx         Nucleus accumbens         258           GTEx         Putamen         219           GTEx         Spinal cord         171           GTEx         Substantia nigra         150           LIBD         Caudate         464           LIBD         DLPFC         453</chr></chr></chr></chr>

## 1.3.2 Summarize data

<sup>`</sup>summarise()` has grouped output by 'Dataset'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

	Dataset	Brain_Region	RIN_mean	$RIN\_sd$	$rRNA\_mean$	$rRNA\_sd$
	<chr $>$	<chr></chr>	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
-	CMC	DLPFC	7.595863	0.9002318	2.825332e-04	1.016402e-
	GTEx	Amygdala	6.594915	0.6356163	8.679170 e-02	3.724921e
	GTEx	Anterior cingulate cortex	6.683568	0.7626681	7.020330e-02	3.407544e
	GTEx	Caudate	7.390034	0.8786767	6.669918 e-02	2.858002e-
	GTEx	Cerebellar Hemisphere	7.457034	1.0033617	2.524327e-02	2.178709e-
	GTEx	Cerebellum	6.851852	0.7893323	2.060865 e-02	1.212267e-
	GTEx	Cortex	6.588308	0.6811292	4.852958 e-02	2.031282e-
A grouped_df: $17 \times 8$	GTEx	DLPFC	7.168647	0.8580205	5.299829 e-02	2.901991e-
	GTEx	Hippocampus	6.765517	0.7559981	7.530126e-02	3.385451e
	GTEx	Hypothalamus	6.855085	0.7763085	6.479683e-02	3.499553e-
	GTEx	Nucleus accumbens	7.140433	0.8426733	7.279581e-02	3.489604e-
	GTEx	Putamen	7.085776	0.9074560	7.632170e-02	2.873567e-
	GTEx	Spinal cord	7.063187	0.7335050	4.625480 e-02	2.817331e
	GTEx	Substantia nigra	6.578659	0.7163100	7.752818e-02	3.039102e-
	LIBD	Caudate	7.834483	0.8673440	5.759414e-05	3.599073e-
	LIBD	DLPFC	7.779691	0.9663740	5.022716 e-05	3.060435e-
	LIBD	Hippocampus	7.723490	1.1208014	2.929714e-05	2.628273e-

## 1.4 Plot metrics

```
[14]: save_ggplots <- function(fn, p, w, h){
    for(ext in c('.pdf', '.png', '.svg')){
        ggsave(paste0(fn, ext), plot=p, width=w, height=h)
    }
}</pre>
[15]: bxp = df %>% ggboxplot(x="Brain Region", y="RIN", color="Dataset", add='iitter', a
```

Warning message:

Warning message:

Warning message:

Warning message:

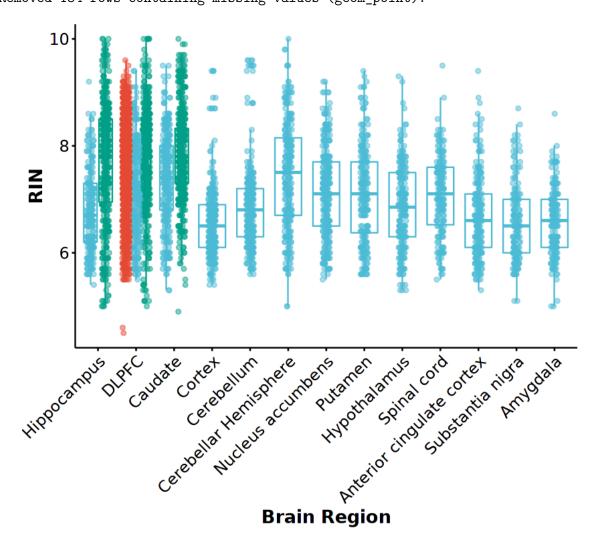
<sup>&</sup>quot;Removed 134 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)."

<sup>&</sup>quot;Removed 134 rows containing missing values ( $geom\_point$ )."

<sup>&</sup>quot;Removed 134 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)."

<sup>&</sup>quot;Removed 134 rows containing missing values (geom\_point)." Warning message:

```
"Removed 134 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 134 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
Warning message:
"Removed 134 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 134 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
```



[16]: bxp = df %>% ggboxplot(x="Brain\_Region", y="rRNA\_Rate", color="Dataset", u →add='jitter', panel.labs.font=list(face='bold', size = 14), u →palette="npg",

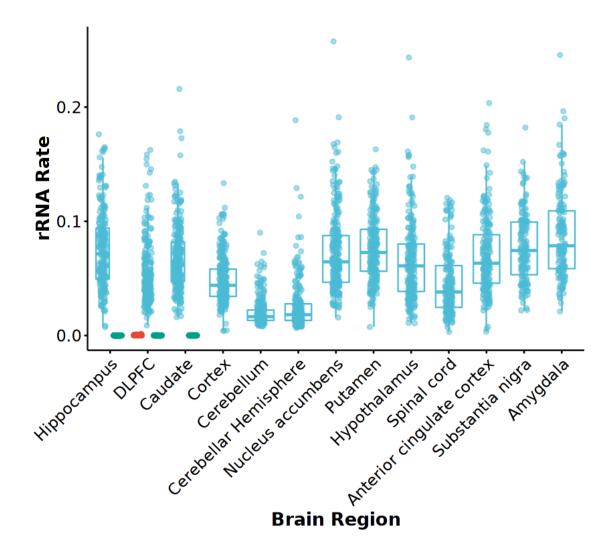
Dataset 

CMC 

GTEx 

LIBD

```
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot)."
Warning message:
"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom_point)."
```



Dataset 

CMC 

GTEx 

LIBD

Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)."

Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom\_point)."

Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)." Warning message:

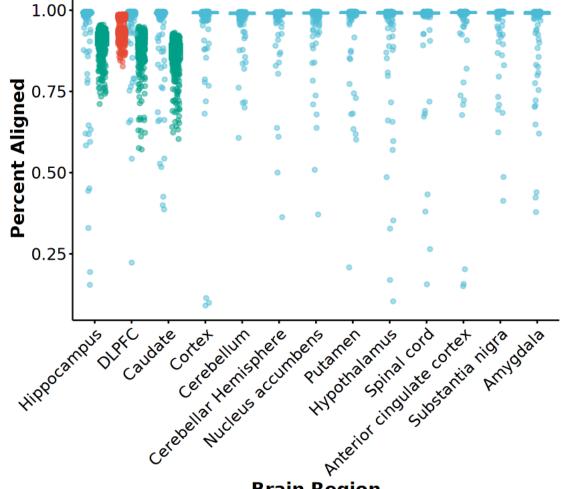
"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom\_point)." Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)." Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom\_point)." Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing non-finite values (stat\_boxplot)." Warning message:

"Removed 445 rows containing missing values (geom\_point)."



**Brain Region** 

Dataset 

CMC 

GTEx 

LIBD

## 1.5 Session Info

[18]: Sys.time()

```
proc.time()
options(width = 120)
sessioninfo::session_info()
[1] "2021-07-13 15:45:22 EDT"
         system elapsed
  user
          0.762 16.663
18.684
 Session info
setting value
version
          R version 4.0.3 (2020-10-10)
          Arch Linux
os
system
          x86_64, linux-gnu
ui
language (EN)
          en_US.UTF-8
collate
ctype
          en_US.UTF-8
tz
          America/New_York
          2021-07-13
date
 Packages
package
                * version
                            date
                                       lib source
abind
                  1.4 - 5
                            2016-07-21 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
                  0.2.1
                            2019-03-21 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
assertthat
backports
                  1.2.1
                            2020-12-09 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
base64enc
                  0.1 - 3
                            2015-07-28 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
broom
                  0.7.8
                            2021-06-24 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
                  1.5-12.2 2020-07-07 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
Cairo
car
                  3.0-11
                            2021-06-27 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
carData
                  3.0-4
                            2020-05-22 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
                            2016-07-27 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
cellranger
                  1.1.0
cli
                  3.0.0
                            2021-06-30 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
                  0.2-16
                            2018-12-24 [2] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
codetools
                  2.0 - 2
                            2021-06-24 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
colorspace
crayon
                  1.4.1
                            2021-02-08 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
                  4.3.2
                            2021-06-23 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
curl
data.table
                  1.14.0
                            2021-02-21 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
DBI
                  1.1.1
                            2021-01-15 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
                            2021-04-06 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
dbplyr
                  2.1.1
digest
                  0.6.27
                            2020-10-24 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
                            2021-06-18 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
                * 1.0.7
dplyr
                  0.3.2
                            2021-04-29 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
ellipsis
```

evaluate		0.14	2019-05-28	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
fansi		0.5.0	2021-05-25	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
farver		2.1.0	2021-02-28	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
forcats	*	0.5.1	2021-01-27	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
foreign		0.8-80	2020-05-24	[2]		(R 4.0.3)
fs		1.5.0	2020-07-31	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
generics		0.1.0	2020-10-31	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
ggplot2	*	3.3.5	2021-06-25	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
ggpubr		0.4.0	2021 00 23	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
ggsci	.,.	2.9	2018-05-14	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
ggsignif		0.6.2	2010 05 14	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
glue		1.4.2	2021 00 14	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
gtable		0.3.0	2019-03-25	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
haven		2.4.1	2019-03-23	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
_		1.1.0	2021-04-23	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
hms				[1]		(R 4.0.2)
htmltools		0.5.1.1 1.4.2	2021-01-22			
httr			2020-07-20	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
IRdisplay		1.0	2021-01-20	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
IRkernel		1.2	2021-05-11	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
jsonlite		1.7.2	2020-12-09	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
labeling		0.4.2	2020-10-20	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
lifecycle		1.0.0	2021-02-15	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
lubridate		1.7.10	2021-02-26	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
magrittr		2.0.1	2020-11-17	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
modelr		0.1.8	2020-05-19	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
munsell		0.5.0	2018-06-12	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
openxlsx		4.2.4	2021-06-16	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
pack		0.1-1	2021-02-23	[1]	local	
pbdZMQ		0.3-5	2021-02-10	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
pillar		1.6.1	2021-05-16	[1]		(R 4.0.3)
pkgconfig		2.0.3	2019-09-22	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
purrr	*	0.3.4	2020-04-17	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
${\tt PythonEmbedInR}$		0.6.76	2021-02-23	[1]	local	
R6		2.5.0	2020-10-28	[1]		(R 4.0.2)
Rcpp		1.0.7	2021-07-07	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
readr	*	1.4.0	2020-10-05	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
readxl		1.3.1	2019-03-13	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
repr		1.1.3	2021-01-21	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
reprex		2.0.0	2021-04-02	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
rio		0.5.27	2021-06-21	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
rlang		0.4.11	2021-04-30	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
rstatix		0.7.0	2021-02-13	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
rstudioapi		0.13	2020-11-12	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
rvest		1.0.0	2021-03-09	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
scales		1.1.1	2020-05-11	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
sessioninfo		1.1.1	2018-11-05	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)
stringi		1.6.2	2021-05-17	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.3)
stringr	*	1.4.0	2019-02-10	[1]	CRAN (	(R 4.0.2)

```
svglite
                 2.0.0
                          2021-02-20 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
synapser
               * 0.9.77
                          2021-02-23 [1] local
systemfonts
                 1.0.2
                          2021-05-11 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
tibble
               * 3.1.2
                          2021-05-16 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
               * 1.1.3
                          2021-03-03 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
tidyr
                          2021-04-30 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
tidyselect
                 1.1.1
tidyverse
                          2021-04-15 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
               * 1.3.1
                          2021-03-12 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
utf8
                 1.2.1
                          2020-02-26 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
uuid
                 0.1-4
vctrs
                 0.3.8
                          2021-04-29 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
                 2.4.2
                          2021-04-18 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
withr
xm12
                 1.3.2
                          2020-04-23 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.2)
                 2.2.0
                          2021-05-31 [1] CRAN (R 4.0.3)
zip
```

- [1] /home/jbenja13/R/x86\_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.0
- [2] /usr/lib/R/library