$$\int \frac{\left(\sqrt{4c^2+1}-1\right)}{2c^2} dy$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\left(\sqrt{4\,c^2 + 1} - 1\right)y}{c^2} \tag{1}$$

$$int\left(\frac{\left(\sqrt{\frac{4c^2}{R}(R-y)+1}-1\right)}{2c^2}, y\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{-\frac{1}{6} \frac{\left(4 c^2 - \frac{4 c^2 y}{R} + 1\right)^{3/2} R}{c^2} - y}{c^2}$$
 (2)

$$\int \left( \left( 1 - \frac{y}{R} \right) - c^2 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{y}{R} \right)^2 + 2 \cdot c^4 \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{y}{R} \right)^3 \right) dy$$

$$y - \frac{1}{2} \frac{y^2}{R} + \frac{1}{3} c^2 \left( 1 - \frac{y}{R} \right)^3 R - \frac{1}{2} c^4 \left( 1 - \frac{y}{R} \right)^4 R$$
(3)