

①

$$7. \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11,3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{vmatrix} + 2. \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11,3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{vmatrix} = 9. \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11,3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 45 & 90 \\ 63 & 108 \\ 101,7 & 45 \\ 225 & 270 \end{vmatrix}$$

②.1

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 7x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 15x - y - 7z = -2 \\ y = 15x - 7z + 2 \end{cases}$$

$$1) \begin{cases} 5x - 3(15x - 7z + 2) - 4z = -12 \\ 5x - 45x + 21z - 6 - 4z = -12 \\ -40x + 17z = -6 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -40x + 17z = -6 \\ -27x + 19z = 11 \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 3x - 2(15x - 7z + 2) + 5z = 7 \\ 3x - 30x + 14z - 4 + 5z = 7 \\ -27x + 19z = 11 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 13x + 2z = 17 \\ z = \left(\frac{17 - 13x}{2} \right) \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} -27x + 19 \left(\frac{17 - 13x}{2} \right) = 11 \\ -54x + 323 - 247x = 22 \\ -301x = -301 \end{cases}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$4) z = \frac{17 - 13}{2} = 2$$

$$5) y = 15 - 7 \cdot 2 + 2 = 3$$

Система уравнений
линейная;
каждое уравнение
по x.

(2.2)

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + yx - 9 = 0 \\ x - \frac{y}{5} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{y}{5} \\ y = 5x \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{y^2}{25} + \frac{y^2}{5} - 9 = 0$$

$$y^2 + 5y^2 = 225$$

$$6y^2 = 225$$

$$y^2 = 37,5$$

$$y = \frac{15}{\sqrt{6}}$$

\Rightarrow

$$6(5x)^2 = 225$$

$$30x^2 = 225$$

$$x^2 = 7,5$$

$$x^2 + 5x^2 = 9$$

$$x^2 = \frac{9}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6}}$$

Проверка: $\frac{9}{6} + \frac{15}{\sqrt{6}} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt{6}} - 9 = 0$

$$\frac{9}{6} + \frac{45}{6} - 9 = 0$$

$$\frac{54}{6} - 9 = 0$$

Система уравнений нелинейное,

$x^2 + yx - 9 = 0$ нелинейное

$x - \frac{y}{5} = 0$ линейное

3

$$\begin{cases} 2(x+y)=28 \\ x-y=48 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x+y=14 \\ x-y=48 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x=14-y$$

$$14y - y^2 = 48$$

$$y^2 - 14y + 48 = 0$$

Дискриминант

$$D = 196 - 4 \cdot 48 = 196 - 192 = 4$$

$$y_1 = \frac{14-2}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6$$

$$y_2 = \frac{14+2}{2} = \frac{16}{2} = 8$$

$$x_1 = 14 - 6 = 8$$

$$x_2 = 14 - 8 = 6$$

Длина 8

Ширина 6