Višenitnost u Javi

AUDITORNE VJEŽBE

Sadržaj

Primjer paralelnog izvođenja tri niti

Primjer korištenja zajedničkog resursa bez sinkronizacije

Primjer korištenja zajedničkog resursa sa sinkronizacijom

```
public class TVProgramRunnableNit implements Runnable {
   private Thread nit;
   public TVProgramRunnableNit(String nazivPrograma) {
      nit = new Thread(this, nazivPrograma);
   public void start() {
      nit.start();
```

```
@Override
public void run() {
   for (int i = 1; i \le 3; i++) {
      System.out.println("Prebačeno na program '" + Thread.currentThread().getName()
          + "' " + i + ". put.");
      try {
          Thread.sleep((int) Math.random() * 1000);
      catch(InterruptedException ex) {
         ex.printStackTrace();
System.out.println("Završen program '" + Thread.currentThread().getName() + "'!");
```

```
public class GledanjeTVPrograma {
   private static final int BROJ NITI = 3;
   public static void main(String[] args) {
      TVProgramRunnableNit prvaNit = new TVProgramRunnableNit("Utakmica Real - Barcelona");
      TVProgramRunnableNit drugaNit = new TVProgramRunnableNit("Turska sapunica");
      TVProgramRunnableNit trecaNit = new TVProgramRunnableNit("Dokumentarac");
      ExecutorService executorService = Executors.newFixedThreadPool (BROJ NITI);
      executorService.execute(prvaNit);
      executorService.execute(drugaNit);
      executorService.execute(trecaNit);
      executorService.shutdown();
```

```
Prebačeno na program 'Turska sapunica' 1. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Dokumentarac' 1. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Utakmica Real - Barcelona' 1. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Dokumentarac' 2. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Utakmica Real - Barcelona' 2. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Turska sapunica' 2. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Utakmica Real - Barcelona' 3. put.

Prebačeno na program 'Dokumentarac' 3. put.

Završen program 'Utakmica Real - Barcelona'!

Prebačeno na program 'Turska sapunica' 3. put.

Završen program 'Dokumentarac'!

Završen program 'Dokumentarac'!
```

```
public class SimpleArray // CAUTION: NOT THREAD SAFE!
   private static final SecureRandom generator = new SecureRandom();
   private final int[] array; // the shared integer array
   private int writeIndex = 0; // shared index of next element to write
   // construct a SimpleArray of a given size
   public SimpleArray(int size)
      array = new int[size];
     used for outputting the contents of the shared integer array
   public String toString()
      return Arrays.toString(array);
```

```
public void add(int value) // add a value to the shared array
   int position = writeIndex; // store the write index
   try
      // put thread to sleep for 0-499 milliseconds
      Thread.sleep(generator.nextInt(500));
   catch (InterruptedException ex)
      Thread.currentThread().interrupt(); // re-interrupt the thread
   // put value in the appropriate element
   array[position] = value;
   System.out.printf("%s wrote %2d to element %d.%n",
      Thread.currentThread().getName(), value, position);
   ++writeIndex; // increment index of element to be written next
   System.out.printf("Next write index: %d%n", writeIndex);
```

```
public class ArrayWriter implements Runnable
   private final SimpleArray sharedSimpleArray;
   private final int startValue;
   public ArrayWriter(int value, SimpleArray array)
      startValue = value;
      sharedSimpleArray= array;
   @Override
   public void run()
      for (int i = startValue; i < startValue + 3; i++)</pre>
         sharedSimpleArray.add(i); // add an element to the shared array
} // end class ArrayWriter
```

```
public class SharedArrayTest
   public static void main(String[] arg)
      // construct the shared object
      SimpleArray sharedSimpleArray = new SimpleArray(6);
      // create two tasks to write to the shared SimpleArray
      ArrayWriter writer1 = new ArrayWriter(1, sharedSimpleArray);
      ArrayWriter writer2 = new ArrayWriter(11, sharedSimpleArray);
      // execute the tasks with an ExecutorService
      ExecutorService executorService = Executors.newCachedThreadPool();
      executorService.execute(writer1);
      executorService.execute(writer2);
      executorService.shutdown();
```

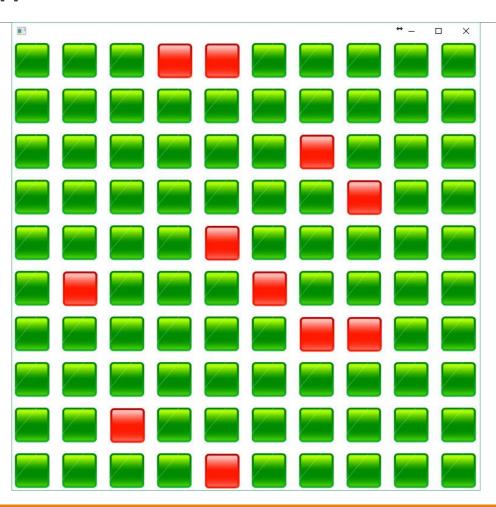
```
try
   // wait 1 minute for both writers to finish executing
  boolean tasksEnded =
      executorService.awaitTermination(1, TimeUnit.MINUTES);
   if (tasksEnded)
      System.out.printf("%nContents of SimpleArray:%n");
      System.out.println(sharedSimpleArray); // print contents
   else
      System.out.println(
         "Timed out while waiting for tasks to finish.");
catch (InterruptedException ex)
   ex.printStackTrace();
```

```
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 11 to element 0.
Next write index: 1
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 1 to element 0.
Next write index: 2
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 2 to element 2.
Next write index: 3
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 12 to element 1.
Next write index: 4
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 3 to element 3.
Next write index: 5
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 13 to element 4.
Next write index: 6
Contents of SimpleArray:
[1, 12, 2, 3, 13, 0]
```

```
public class SimpleArray
   private static final SecureRandom generator = new SecureRandom();
   private final int[] array; // the shared integer array
   private int writeIndex = 0; // index of next element to be written
   // construct a SimpleArray of a given size
   public SimpleArray(int size)
      array = new int[size];
   // used for outputting the contents of the shared integer array
   public synchronized String toString()
      return Arrays.toString(array);
    end class SimpleArray
```

```
// add a value to the shared array
  public synchronized void add(int value)
     int position = writeIndex; // store the write index
     try
        // in real applications, you shouldn't sleep while holding a lock
        Thread.sleep(generator.nextInt(500)); // for demo only
     catch (InterruptedException ex)
        Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
     // put value in the appropriate element
     array[position] = value;
     System.out.printf("%s wrote %2d to element %d.%n",
        Thread.currentThread().getName(), value, position);
     ++writeIndex; // increment index of element to be written next
     System.out.printf("Next write index: %d%n", writeIndex);
} // end class SimpleArrav
```

```
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 1 to element 0.
Next write index: 1
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 2 to element 1.
Next write index: 2
pool-1-thread-1 wrote 3 to element 2.
Next write index: 3
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 11 to element 3.
Next write index: 4
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 12 to element 4.
Next write index: 5
pool-1-thread-2 wrote 13 to element 5.
Next write index: 6
Contents of SimpleArray:
[1, 2, 3, 11, 12, 13]
```



```
public class VisenitnostHelper {
        public static final int BROJ REDOVA = 10;
        public static final int BROJ STUPACA = 10;
        public static final int SJEDALO SLOBODNO = 0;
        public static final int SJEDALO ZAUZETO = 1;
        public static final int MAX VRIJEME CEKANJA = 10000;
        public static final String SLIKA SLOBODNO SJEDALO = "green.jpg";
        public static final String SLIKA ZAUZETO SJEDALO = "red.jpg";
        public static boolean isRezervacijaUTijeku = false;
        public static int[][] dvorana;
```

```
public static synchronized float odrediPopunjenostDvorane() {
       int brojacPopunjenosti = 0;
       for (int retci = 0; retci < BROJ_REDOVA; retci++) {</pre>
               for (int stupci = 0; stupci < BROJ_STUPACA; stupci++) {</pre>
                       if (dvorana[retci][stupci] == SJEDALO_ZAUZETO) {
                              brojacPopunjenosti++;
       return (float) brojacPopunjenosti / (BROJ REDOVA * BROJ STUPACA);
```

```
public static synchronized void osvjeziPrikazDvorane() {
   Main.ocistiGrid();
   for (int retci = 0; retci < BROJ_REDOVA; retci++) {</pre>
      for (int stupci = 0; stupci < BROJ_STUPACA; stupci++) {</pre>
         if (dvorana[retci][stupci] == SJEDALO_SLOBODNO) {
             Main.sjedaloSlobodno(stupci, retci);
         else {
             Main.sjedaloZauzeto(stupci, retci);
```

```
public class OslobadjanjeMjestaNit implements Runnable {
         private int redniBroj;
         public OslobadjanjeMjestaNit(final int redniBrojNiti) {
                  redniBroj = redniBrojNiti;
         @Override
         public void run() {
                  while(true) {
                            Random generator = new Random();
                            int redakSjedala = generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.BROJ REDOVA);
                            int stupacSjedala = generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.BROJ STUPACA);
                            try {
                                     Thread.sleep(generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.MAX VRIJEME CEKANJA));
                            } catch (InterruptedException e) {e.printStackTrace();}
                  oslobodiSjedalo(redakSjedala, stupacSjedala);
```

```
public synchronized void oslobodiSjedalo(final int redakSjedala, final int stupacSjedala) {
         while (VisenitnostHelper.isRezervacijaUTijeku == true) {
                  try {
                            System.out.println("Redni broj #" + redniBroj + " - čekanje na oslobađanje sjedala "
                            + redakSjedala + ", , + stupacSjedala);
                           wait();
                  } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                            e.printStackTrace();
         VisenitnostHelper.isRezervacijaUTijeku = true;
         if (VisenitnostHelper.dvorana[redakSjedala][stupacSjedala] == VisenitnostHelper.SJEDALO ZAUZETO) {
                  VisenitnostHelper.dvorana[redakSjedala][stupacSjedala] = VisenitnostHelper.SJEDALO SLOBODNO;
         VisenitnostHelper.osvjeziPrikazDvorane();
         VisenitnostHelper.isRezervacijaUTijeku = false;
         notifyAll();
```

```
public class ZauzimanjeMjestaNit implements Runnable {
         private int brojNiti;
         public ZauzimanjeMjestaNit(final int redniBrojNiti) {
                  brojNiti = redniBrojNiti;
         @Override
         public void run() {
                  while(true) {
                            Random generator = new Random();
                            int redakSjedala = generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.BROJ REDOVA);
                            int stupacSjedala = generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.BROJ STUPACA);
                            try {
                                     Thread.sleep(generator.nextInt(VisenitnostHelper.MAX VRIJEME CEKANJA));
                            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                                     e.printStackTrace();
                            zauzmiSjedalo(redakSjedala, stupacSjedala);
```

```
public class VisenitnostTest {
   private static final int BROJ NITI ZA ZAUZIMANJE DVORANE = 10;
   private static final int BROJ_NITI_ZA_OSLOBADJANJE_DVORANE = 10;
   public static void kreni() {
     VisenitnostHelper.isprazniDvoranu();
     ExecutorService executorServiceZauzimanje =
     Executors.newFixedThreadPool(BROJ NITI ZA ZAUZIMANJE DVORANE);
     for (int brojacNiti = 0; brojacNiti < BROJ NITI ZA ZAUZIMANJE DVORANE; brojacNiti++) {
         executorServiceZauzimanje.execute(new ZauzimanjeMjestaNit(brojacNiti + 1));
     ExecutorService executorServiceOslobadjanje =
      Executors.newFixedThreadPool(BROJ_NITI_ZA_OSLOBADJANJE_DVORANE);
        for (int brojacNiti = 0; brojacNiti < BROJ NITI ZA OSLOBADJANJE DVORANE; brojacNiti++) {
        executorServiceOslobadjanje.execute(new OslobadjanjeMjestaNit(brojacNiti + 1));
```

Pitanja?