# DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

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A leading consulting firm specializing in university rankings.

#### **Core Service:**

Assisting universities in enhancing their rankings by analyzing real-time data and trends in the educational landscape.

#### PROJECT MISSION

- ☐ Aims to empower UMD Smith School stakeholders with detailed, accurate ranking data.
- Develops a state-of-the-art database integrating diverse data over multiple years.
- ☐ Utilizes comprehensive ranking data to provide valuable insights for UMD stakeholders.
- □ Examining how data sources weigh and evaluate programs, focusing on specific criteria.
- ☐ Analyzing top competitors to strategize Smith School's improved market standing.

#### **BACKGROUND ANALYSIS**

#### Users



- Current Students
- ☐ Prospective Student
- ☐ Parents
- ☐ Academic Advisor
- ☐ Professors

#### **Ranking Sources**



- □ QS World University
- ☐ The Financial Times
- ☐ U.S. News
- ☐ Poets & Quants
- □ Fortune
- □ Edvoy

#### Ranking Criteria

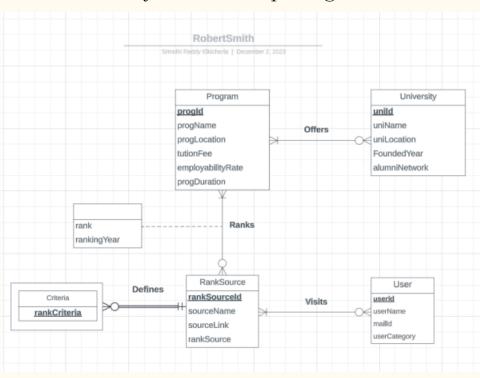


- Reputation and Quality
- ☐ Student and Faculty Metrics
- ☐ Career and Alumni Outcomes
- ☐ Educational & Financial Factors
- ☐ Institutional Recognition

#### CONCEPTUAL DATABASE DESIGN



#### Entity Relationship Diagram



#### LOGICAL DATABASE DESIGN

Relational Schema

University(<u>uniId</u>, uniName, uniLocation, foundedYear, alumniNetwork)

Program(**progId**, progName, progLocation, tuitionFee, progDuration, employabilityRate)

RankSource(<u>rankSrcId</u>, rankSrcName, rankSrcLink, rankingCriteria)

Criteria(rankCriteria, rankSrcId)

User(<u>userId</u>, userName, userEmailId, userCategory)

Ranks(*progId*, *rankSrcId*, *rankYear*, rank)

Offers(*progId*, *uniId*)

Visits(*rankSrcId*, *userId*)

#### PHYSICAL DATABASE DESIGN

CREATE TABLE [UniRank.Program]( progId CHAR (4) NOT NULL, uniId CHAR(4) NOT NULL, progName VARCHAR (60), progLocation VARCHAR (60), progTuitionFee DECIMAL, progDuration DECIMAL, progEmployabilityRate DECIMAL, CONSTRAINT pk\_Program\_progId PRIMARY KEY (progId), CONSTRAINT fk\_Program\_uniId FOREIGN KEY (uniId) REFERENCES [UniRank.University] (uniId) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE NO ACTION);

### What is the ranking trend for Information Systems and Business Analytics for UMD over past 3 years? Are they improving or declining?

```
Go
DROP VIEW IF EXISTS [UniRank.ViewISBAUMDRank]
Go
CREATE VIEW [UniRank.ViewISBAUMDRank] AS
SELECT p.progName,
    r.rankNumber,
    r.rankYear,
    rs.rankSrcName
FROM [UniRank.Program] p
     INNER JOIN [UniRank.University] u ON p.uniId = u.uniId
     INNER JOIN [UniRank.Ranks] r ON p.progId = r.progId
     INNER JOIN [UniRank.RankSource] rs ON rs.rankSrcId = r.rankSrcId
WHERE p.progName IN ('Information Systems', 'Business Analytics') and u.uniId='UN01'
GO
```

```
SELECT * FROM [UniRank.ViewISBAUMDRank]
ORDER BY progName, rankYear DESC
```

#### **OUTPUT**

⊞ Results							
	progName	rankNumber	rankYear	rankSrcName			
1	Business Analytics	38	2023	QS World University			
2	Business Analytics	31	2022	QS World University			
3	Business Analytics	25	2021	QS World University			
4	Business Analytics	NULL	2020	QS World University			
5	Information Systems	11	2023	U.S. News & World Report			
6	Information Systems	8	2023	Edvoy			
7	Information Systems	17	2022	Edvoy			
8	Information Systems	8	2022	U.S. News & World Report			
9	Information Systems	10	2021	U.S. News & World Report			
10	Information Systems	9	2020	U.S. News & World Report			

#### Who are the top-ranking competitors for UMD Smith School in MBA?

```
Go
DROP VIEW IF EXISTS [UniRank.TopCompetitorsMBA]
Go
GREATE VIEW [UniRank.TopCompetitorsMBA] AS
SELECT P.progName,
    U.uniName,
    R.rankNumber,
    R.rankSrcId
FROM [UniRank.Program] P
    INNER JOIN [UniRank.University] U ON P.uniId = U.uniId
    INNER JOIN [UniRank.Ranks] R ON P.progId = R.progId
WHERE P.progName = 'MBA' and R.rankYear=2023 and
      R.rankNumber < (SELECT ranks.rankNumber
                         FROM [UniRank.Ranks] ranks
                         WHERE ranks.progId='PR05' and ranks.rankYear=2023)
GROUP BY P.progName, U.uniName, R.rankNumber, R.rankSrcId
Go
SELECT DISTINCT tc.uniName, tc.rankNumber, rs.rankSrcName
FROM [UniRank.TopCompetitorsMBA] to
    INNER JOIN [UniRank.RankSource] rs ON rs.rankSrcId = tc.rankSrcId
ORDER BY tc.rankNumber ASC
```

#### **OUTPUT**

Results		Messages		
	uniName		rankNumber	rankSrcName
1	Harvard University		1	Fortune
2	Stanfo	rd University	1	QS World University
3	The University of Pennsylvania (Wharton School)		1	Poets&Quants
4	Harvard University		2	QS World University
5	Stanford University		2	Fortune
6	University of Chicago		2	Poets&Quants
7	Unive	University of Texas at Austin		Fortune
8	Stanfo	Stanford University		Poets&Quants
9	The U	niversity of Pennsylvania (Wharton School)	3	Fortune
10	North	western University (Kellogg School of Manage	4	Poets&Quants
11	Harva	rd University	5	Poets&Quants
12	North	western University (Kellogg School of Manage	5	Fortune

## Thank you