

1. Write the java statement that assigns 1 to x if y is greater than 0
2. Suppose that score is a variable of type double. Write the java statement that increases the score by 5 marks if score is between 80 and 90
3. Rewrite in Java the following statement without using the NOT (!) operator:  
`item = !( (i<10) | | (v>=50) )`
4. Write a java statement that prints true if x is an odd number and positive
5. Write a java statement that prints true if both x and y are positive numbers
6. Write a java statement that prints true if x and y have the same sign (-/+)
7. Convert the following switch statement into if-else statements then into if-then statements:

```
String dayString1, dayString2, dayString3;  
int day = KB.nextInt();  
switch (day) {  
    case 1: dayString1 = "Saturday";  
    case 2: dayString2 = "Sunday";  
    break;  
    case 3: dayString3 = "Monday";  
    break;  
    case 4: dayString1 = "Tuesday";  
    case 5: dayString2 = "Wednesday";  
    break;  
    default: dayString3 = "Invalid day";  
    break;  
}
```

8. Body Mass Index (BMI) is a measure of health on weight. It can be calculated by taking your weight in kilograms and dividing by the square of your height in meters. Write a program that prompts the user to enter a weight in kilograms and height in meters and displays the BMI. Here is a sample run:

Enter w in kilogram: 70

Enter h in meter: 1.7

BMI=24.221453287197235

9. Write a program that reads the performance level of an employee (between 0 and 100) and his salary. Then it increases the salary by 3% if performance level is grater than or equal to 90. Here are two sample runs:

```
Enter performance level: 50 ↵  
Enter base salary: 5000 ↵  
Salary is 5000.0
```

```
Enter performance level: 90 ↵  
Enter base salary: 10000 ↵  
Salary is 10300.0
```