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# CHE 1411L Group 6

## Project - Equation of State

### Question

Compute and plot the compressibility factor ( $z$ ) versus pressure ( $x$ ) for the (1) Van der Waal's (2) Redlich-Kwong and (3) Peng-Robinson equations of state.

% Compressibility Factor,  $Z = Pv/RT$ ; where  $v$  is the specific volume ( $V/v$ ).

% Data for n-Butane:

T = 500; % Temperature in K  
Tc = 425.2; % Critical temperature in K  
Pc = 37.5; % Critical pressure in atm  
R = 0.08206; % Gas constant L\*atm/mol\*K)  
P = 1.31; % Pressure in atm

% Equations of State:

% Van der Waal:

%  $(P)(v^3) - (Pb + RT)(v^2) + (a)v - ab = 0$   
%  $a = 0.42188 * ((R^2)(Tc^2)) / (Pc)$   
%  $b = 0.125 * (RTc) / Pc$

% Redlich-Kwong:

%  $(P)v^3 - (RT)v^2 + (a - P(b^2) - RTb)v - ab = 0$   
%  $a = 0.42748 * ((R^2)(Tc^2)) / (Pc) * \alpha$   
%  $b = 0.08664 * (RTc) / Pc$   
%  $\alpha = (1 / (Tr^{0.5}))$   
%  $Tr = T / Tc$

% Peng-Robinson:

%  $(P)(v^3) + (bP - RT)(v^2) + (a - 3P(b^2) - 2RTb)v + (P(b^3) + RT(b^2) - ab) = 0$   
%  $a = 0.45724 * ((R^2)(Tc^2)) / (Pc) * \alpha$   
%  $b = 0.07780 * (RTc) / Pc$   
%  $\alpha = [1 + m(1 - (Tr^{0.5}))]^2$   
%  $m = 0.37464 + 1.54226w - 0.26992(w^2)$   
%  $w = 0.193$

% HINTS:

% 1. Make P, Pc, T, Tc, and R global variables  
% 2. Write three functions. One for each of the equations.  
% 3. Write a script file that calls the functions using a root finding  
% method to determine  
% 4. Use the root to calculate the compressibility factor  
% 5. Plot the compressibility factor versus pressure

% Note:

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% Show all three graphs in the same plot window. Properly label the axis  
% etc.
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