

---

## Tutorial 4.2.1 for Loop

```
a = 0;  
for m = 1:10  
    m  
    a = a + m  
    pause  
end
```

*m* =

1

*a* =

1

*m* =

2

*a* =

3

*m* =

3

*a* =

6

*m* =

4

*a* =

10

*m* =

---

5

$a =$

15

$m =$

6

$a =$

21

$m =$

7

$a =$

28

$m =$

8

$a =$

36

$m =$

9

$a =$

45

$m =$

10

$a =$

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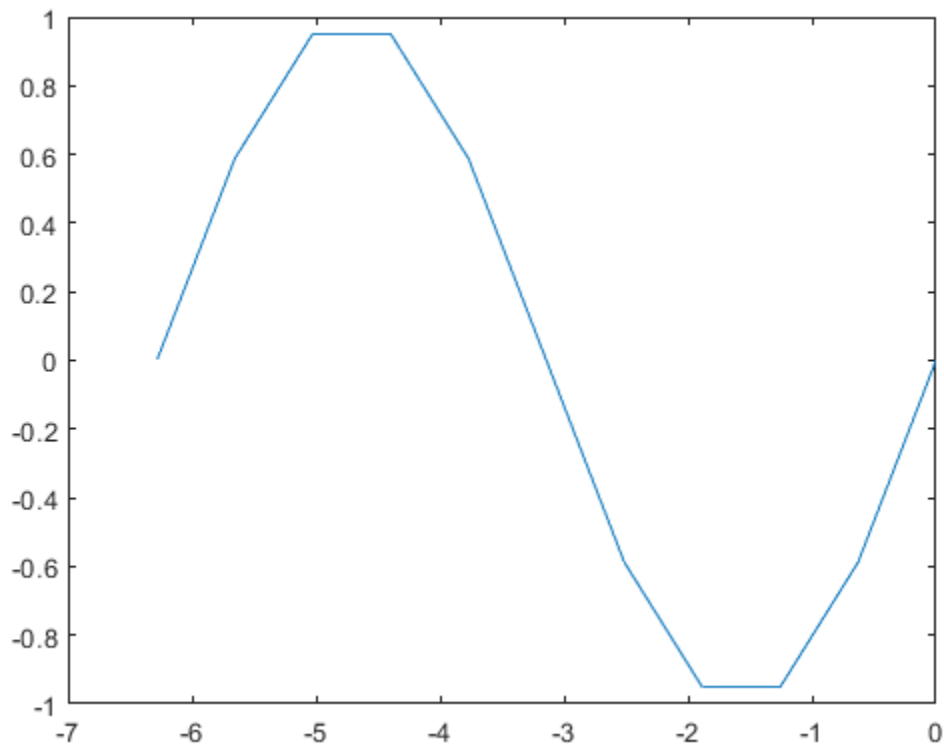
---

## Tutorial 4.2.1 for Loop (sinewave)

```
% Clear out the workspace
clear

% Generate the vectors to be plotted
for i = 1:11
    x(i) = (1 - i)*(2*pi/10);
    y(i) = sin(x(i));
end

plot(x,y)
```



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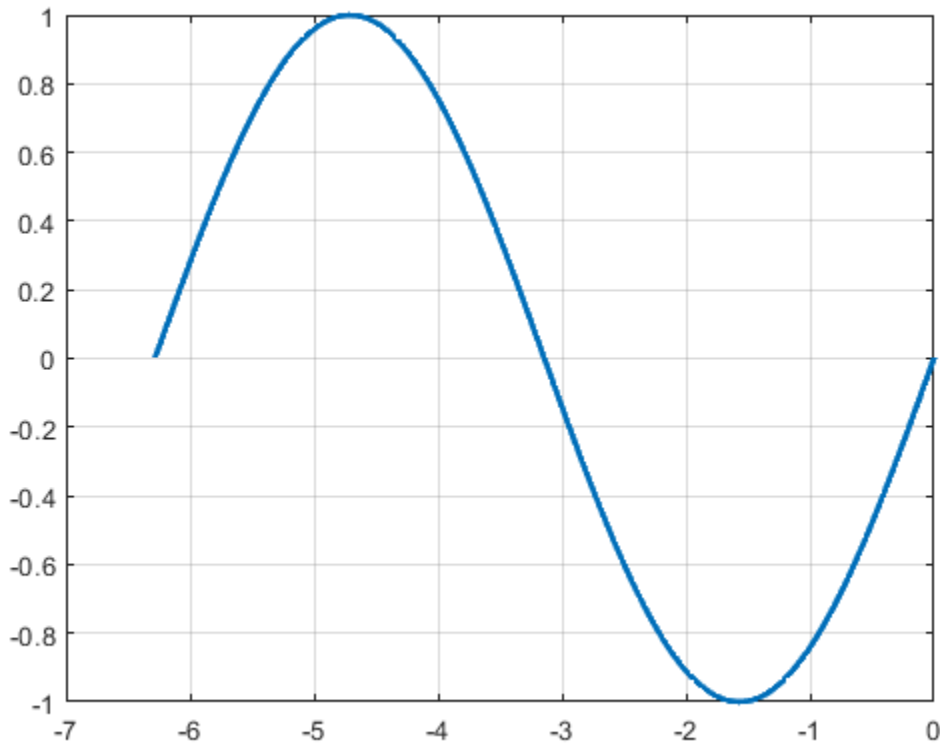
---

## Tutorial 4.2.1 for Loop (sinewave)

```
% Clear out the workspace
clear

% Generate the vectors to be plotted
for i = 1:1001
    x(i) = (1 - i)*(2*pi/1000);
    y(i) = sin(x(i));
end

plot(x,y, 'LineWidth', 2)
grid on
```



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## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number less than or equal to 10: ');
y = 12; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10
    fprintf('The number you entered is greater than 10. It will be changed to
    10. \n')
    y = 10;
end

y

The number you entered is greater than 10. It will be changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement.2

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 12; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')
    y = 10;
end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 0)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 0; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')
    y = 10;
end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 4)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 4; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')
    y = 10;
end

y

y =

    4
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 11)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 11; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')
    y = 10;
end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 0)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 0; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end

end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.
The number has been changed to 1.

y =

    1
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 4)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 4; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end
end

y

y =

    4
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 11)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 11; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is greater than 10, change its value to 10

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end
end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.
The number has been changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 0)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 0; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.
The number has been changed to 1.

y =

    1
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 4)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 4; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
    to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number is within the range

y =

    4
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 11)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 11; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10 | y < 1
    fprintf('The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed
to 10. \n')

    if y > 10
        y = 10;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 10.\n');
    end

    if y < 1
        y = 1;
        fprintf('The number has been changed to 1.\n')
    end

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number you entered is outside the range. It will be changed to 10.
The number has been changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 0)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 0; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10
    fprintf('The number is too high. It will be changed to 10.\n');
    y = 10;

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1;

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.

y =

    1
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 4)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 4; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10
    fprintf('The number is too high. It will be changed to 10.\n');
    y = 10;

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1;

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number is within the range

y =

    4
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 11)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 11; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately

if y > 10
    fprintf('The number is too high. It will be changed to 10.\n');
    y = 10;

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1;

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

y

The number is too high. It will be changed to 10.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 0)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 0; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately and output the
% new value.

if y > 15
    fprintf('The number is too high. The program is terminating.\n')

elseif y > 10
    fprintf('The number is slightly too high. It will be changed to 1.\n')
    y = 10

elseif y == 10
    fprintf('The number is at the upper limit.\n')
    y

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.

y =

    1
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 4)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 4; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately and output the
% new value.

if y > 15
    fprintf('The number is too high. The program is terminating.\n')

elseif y > 10
    fprintf('The number is slightly too high. It will be changed to 1.\n')
    y = 10

elseif y == 10
    fprintf('The number is at the upper limit.\n')
    y

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end
```

*The number is within the range*

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 11)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 11; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately and output the
% new value.

if y > 15
    fprintf('The number is too high. The program is terminating.\n')

elseif y > 10
    fprintf('The number is slightly too high. It will be changed to 1.\n')
    y = 10

elseif y == 10
    fprintf('The number is at the upper limit.\n')
    y

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end

The number is slightly too high. It will be changed to 1.

y =

    10
```

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---

## Tutorial 4.3.1 if Statement. (Input = 16)

```
% Clear the Command Window
clc

% Get user input
%y = input('Enter a number between 1 and 10: ');
y = 16; % hard entry to override "No input" error

% If y is outside the range, change its value appropriately and output the
% new value.

if y > 15
    fprintf('The number is too high. The program is terminating.\n')

elseif y > 10
    fprintf('The number is slightly too high. It will be changed to 1.\n')
    y = 10

elseif y == 10
    fprintf('The number is at the upper limit.\n')
    y

elseif y < 1
    fprintf('The number is too low. It will be changed to 1.\n');
    y = 1

else
    fprintf('The number is within the range\n')

end
```

*The number is too high. The program is terminating.*

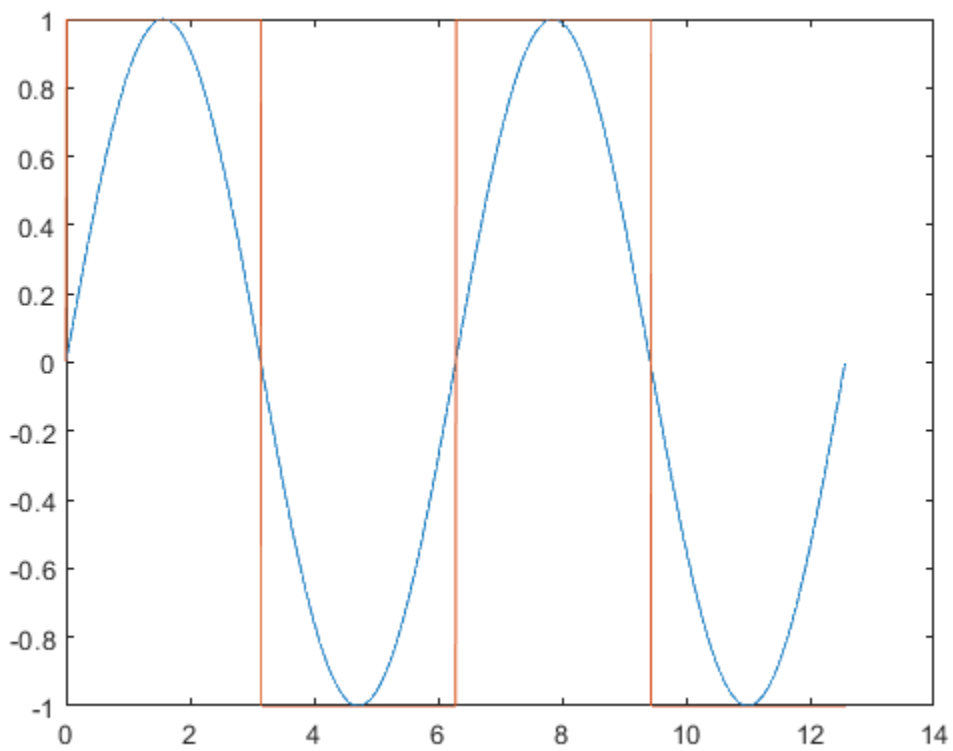
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---

## Example 4.1

`%Creating a sin and square wave from 0 to 4pi`

```
for i=1:1001
    x(i)=(i-1)*(4*pi/1000);
    ysin(i)=sin(x(i));
    if ysin(i)>0
        ysquare(i)=1;
    elseif ysin(i)<0
        ysquare(i)=-1;
    else
        ysquare(i)=0;
    end
end
plot(x,ysin,x,ysquare)
```



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---

# Chapter 4 - Part 1 Flow Charts and Loops PPT Examples

## Table of Contents

Slide 14 .....	1
Slide 15 .....	1
Slide 16 .....	1
Slide 17 .....	2
Slide 18-20 .....	2

## Slide 14

```
y = 0;  
for k = 1:5  
    y = y + k;  
end  
y
```

y =

15

## Slide 15

```
y = 0;  
for k = 2:2:8  
    y = y + k;  
end  
y
```

y =

20

## Slide 16

```
for k = 1:5  
    y(k) = k^2;  
end
```

$y$

$y =$

1      4      9      16      25

## Slide 17

```
for j = 1:3
    for k = 1:3
        T(j,k) = j*k;
    end
end
T
```

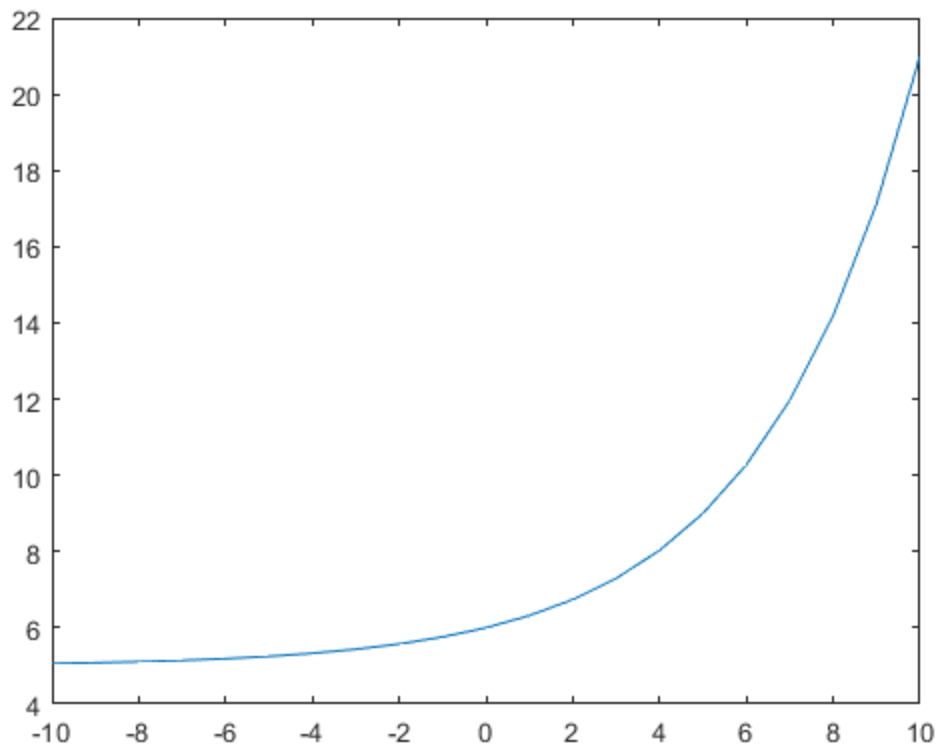
$T =$

1	2	3
2	4	6
3	6	9

## Slide 18-20

```
clc;clear
for i = 1:21
    x(i) = -10 + (i-1);
    y(i) = 2^(0.4*x(i)) + 5;
end

plot(x,y)
```



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---

# Chapter 4 - Part 1 Flow Chart and Loops Examples

## Table of Contents

Slide 33 .....	1
Slide 34 .....	1
Slide 35 .....	2

## Slide 33

```
m = 0;  
A = 20;  
while A <= 50  
    A = A + 5;  
    m = m + 1;  
end  
A  
m
```

```
A =  
  
    55
```

```
m =  
  
    7
```

## Slide 34

```
m = 0;  
A = 100;  
while A > 15  
    A = A/2;  
    m = m +1;  
end  
A  
m
```

```
A =  
  
    12.5000
```

*m* =

3

## Slide 35

```
m = 0;  
A = 10;  
%while A > 0  
    %A = sqrt(A);  
    %m = m + 1;  
%end  
A  
m  
% this will print an infinite loop. A screenshot will be included.
```

*A* =

10

*m* =

0

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FILENAVIGATE

Refactor

Code

ProfilerAnalyze

ANALYZE

Section BreakRun and AdvanceRun to End

SECTION

PauseStepStop

RUN

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Current Folder

htmlfortest.miftest.mProblem4\_4.mProblem4\_6.msinewave.mslidespg33\_35.mwhiletest.m

Editor - C:\Users\vmenna\Documents\MATLAB\slidespg33\_35.m

slidespg33\_35.m

```
5 A = 20;
6 while A <= 50
7     A = A + 5;
8     m = m + 1;
9 end
10
11
12
13 %% Slide 34
14
15 m = 0;
16 A = 100;
17 while A > 15
18     A = A/2;
19     m = m +1;
20 end
21
22
23
24 %% Slide 35
25
26 m = 0;
27 A = 10;
28 while A > 0
29     A = sqrt(A);
30     m = m + 1;
31 end
32
33
34 % this will print an infinite loop. A screenshot will be included.
```

Workspace

Name	Value
A	10
m	0

Command Window

New to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started](#).

7

A =

12.5000

m =

3

Problem4\_6.m (Script)

Problem 4.6 - For the account describedf in Problem 4.4, write a MATLAB program with a while loop to determine the number of years required for the amount in the account to reach \$5,000.

Problem 4.6 - For the account describedf in Problem 4.4, write a MATL...

Zoom: 100%UTF-8CRLFscriptLn 31Col 1

Type here to search5:25 PM9/21/2023

MATLAB R2022b - academic use

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NewOpenSavePrintCompareGo ToFindBookmark

FILENAVIGATE

RefactorCode

ANALYZE

ProfilerAnalyzeRunSectionRun to End

SECTION

RunStepStop

RUN

Section BreakRun and AdvanceRun to End

Search DocumentationSign In

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Current Folder

htmlfortest.miftest.mProblem4\_4.mProblem4\_6.msinewave.mslidespg33\_35.mwhiletest.m

Editor - C:\Users\vmfenna\Documents\MATLAB\slidespg33\_35.m

slidespg33\_35.m

```
5 A = 20;
6 while A <= 50
7     A = A + 5;
8     m = m + 1;
9 end
10
11
12
13 %% Slide 34
14
15 m = 0;
16 A = 100;
17 while A > 15
18     A = A/2;
19     m = m +1;
20 end
21
22
23
24 %% Slide 35
25
26 m = 0;
27 A = 10;
28 while A > 0
29     A = sqrt(A);
30     m = m + 1;
31 end
32
33
34 % this will print an infinite loop. A screenshot will be included.
```

Workspace

Name	Value
A	1
m	6.7424e+09

Problem4\_6.m (Script)

Problem 4.6 - For the account describedf in Problem 4.4, write a MATLAB program with a while loop to determine the number of years required for the amount in the account to reach \$5,000.

Problem 4.6 - For the account describedf in Problem 4.4, write a MATL...

A =  
12.5000  
  
m =  
3  
  
Operation terminated by user during slidespg33\_35

>>

Zoom: 100%UTF-8CRLFscriptLn 31Col 1

Type here to search5:25 PM9/21/2023

---

## Problem 4.4 - Suppose that \$1,000 is deposited into an account that pays 5% interest per year. At the end of each year, the amount in the account is 1.05 times the amount at the beginning of the year.

Write a MATLAB program with a for loop to calculate the amount in the account after 10, 20, and 30 years.

```
%N=input("How many Years");  
N=10;  
N2=20;  
N3=30;  
Money=1000;  
Year=1;
```

```
for Year = Year:N  
    Money=Money*1.05;  
end  
display (Money);
```

```
Money=1000;  
Year=1;
```

```
for Year = Year:N2  
    Money=Money*1.05;  
end  
display (Money);
```

```
Money=1000;  
Year=1;
```

```
for Year = Year:N3  
    Money=Money*1.05;  
end  
display (Money);
```

*Money =*

*1.6289e+03*

*Money =*

*2.6533e+03*

*Money =*



---

4.3219e+03

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---

**Problem 4.6 - For the account described in Problem 4.4, write a MATLAB program with a while loop to determine the number of years required for the amount in the account to reach \$5,000.**

```
%N=input("How much Money");  
N=5000;  
Money=1000;  
Year=1;  
  
while Money < N  
    Money=Money*1.05;  
    Year=Year+1;  
end  
display (Year);
```

*Year =*

*34*

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