

WhatsApp 2.0 App UI (Front-end-UI Only) -> A clone of the popular Realtime Chat mobile applications WhatsApp in React Native with WhatsApp UI frontend design. The UI contains a WhatsApp-alike main chat screen. Clicking on these Chats will be redirected to open a private chat room to allow the user to send messages to make conversations with other users. It contains a list of messages with styles and Contacts with statuses.

Developing Languages, Tools, and Technologies Needed:

Expo <https://docs.expo.dev/get-started/create-a-new-app/>

Xcode iOS 16.1 iPhone 14 Simulator <https://developer.apple.com/xcode/>

Vscode https://code.visualstudio.com/updates/v1_73

React-Native v0.70.5 <https://reactnative.dev/>

Day.js 2kB <https://day.js.org/>

Ether Creative Shadow Generator <https://ethercreative.github.io/react-native-shadow-generator/>

Expo Icons <https://icons.expo.fyi>

Prerequisites & Setups:

In local Console, initialize to create the react expo app running:

```
npx create-expo-app WhatsApp2.0
```

Configure the Xcode iOS Simulator:

<https://developer.apple.com/forums/thread/678469>

Xcode -> Preferences -> locations -> "Command Line Tools"

Open the created project in Vscode and start the server development at Terminal:

```
npm start
```

Press i to open iOS Simulator.

Successfully started Expo Developer Tool Metro Bundler with IOS Simulator.

started expo with ios simulator.PNG

Synchronous Developing Notes:

Image Error: Image source = {{uri:'...'}} not displaying image on iOS Bundle.

DEBUGGING: <https://github...> URL prefix blocked, click Download in github image to obtain a different downloading url. Use CMD+D to inspect elements. SHIFT+ i to switch iOS simulators.

Build the chat list item:

Insert sample chat container, chat content and customize styles in

/ChatListItem/index.js:

```
<View style={styles.content}>
  <View style={styles.row}>
    <Text style={styles.name}>Scarlett</Text>
    <Text style={styles.subTitle}>8:30</Text>
  </View>
</View>
...
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
  container: {
    flexDirection: 'row',
    marginHorizontal: 10,
    marginVertical: 5,
    height: 70,
  },
  ...
});
```

chat list items created.PNG

Add props in /ChatListItem/index.js:

```
const ChatListItem = (props) => {  
  console.log(props);  
}
```

fetching props in log.PNG

Import chat list of profile pictures into ChatsScreen.js:

```
import { View, Text, FlatList } from 'react-native';  
import chats from '../assets/data/chats.json';  
import ChatListItem from '../components/ChatListItem';  
const ChatsScreen = () => {  
  return (<FlatList data={chats} renderItem={({ item }) =>  
    <ChatListItem chat={item} /> />  
  );  
};  
export default ChatsScreen;
```

list of chatters profiles showed up.PNG

Remove align-item: center in App.js.

chats all popped up.PNG

Open another terminal and install Day.js by running:

```
npm install dayjs
```

Build chat screen:

Render messages in ChatScreen.js:

```
<ImageBackground source={bg} style={styles.bg}>  
  <FlatList  
    data={messages}  
    renderItem={({ item }) => <Message message={item} />  
    style={styles.list}  
    inverted  
  />  
</ImageBackground>  
);
```

text messages are rendered.PNG

render both text contents and time in /Message/index.js:

```
<View style={styles.container}>  
  <Text>{message.text}</Text>  
  <Text style={styles.time}>{message.createdAt}</Text>  
</View>
```

text content and time rendered.PNG

Set colors and flex positions to distinguish from sender and receiver:

```
<View style={[styles.container, {  
  backgroundColor: isMessage() ? '#DCF8C5' : 'white',  
  alignSelf: isMessage() ? 'flex-end' : 'flex-start'  
}]>
```

sender and receiver distinguished.PNG

Add background shadow and rearrange messages order:

```
//shadows
    shadowColor: '#000',
    shadowOffset: {
      width: 0,
      height: 1,
    },
    shadowOpacity: 0.18,
    shadowRadius: 1.0,
    elevation: 1,
```

modified order and shadow added.PNG

Design text input box and icons in /InputBox/index.js:

```
container: {
  flexDirection: 'row',
  backgroundColor: 'whitesmoke',
  padding: 5,
},
input: {
  flex: 1,
  backgroundColor: 'white',
  padding: 5,
  paddingHorizontal: 10,
  borderRadius: 50,
  borderColor: 'lightgray',
  borderWidth: StyleSheet.hairlineWidth,
```

text input box designed.PNG

Set up sending state as console:

```
//state data
const [newMessage, setNewMessage] = useState('');
const onSend = () => {
  console.warn('Sending a new message:', newMessage);
  setNewMessage('');
```

Now sending state console with the sending message content showed when click send button:

sending state console showed.PNG

React navigation:

Install dependencies by running these command in vscode:

```
npx expo install @react-navigation/native
@react-navigation/native-stack @react-navigation/bottom-tabs
react-native-screens react-native-safe-area-context
```

navigation bar displayed.PNG

Import different navigation bars and their icons:

navigation bars imported.PNG

Import different navigation screen bars in MainTabNavigator.js:

```

<Tab.Screen
    name="Status"
    component={NotImplementedScreen}
    options={{
        tabBarIcon: ({ color, size }) => (
            <Ionicons name="logo-whatsapp" size={size}
color={color} />
        )
    }}
/>
...

```

different navigator screens.PNG

Build Contact screen:

Use `onPress` method to be redirected to contacts:

```

headerRight: () => (
    <Entypo
        onPress={() => navigation.navigate("Contacts")}
        name="new-message"
        size={18}
        color={'royalblue'}
        style={{ marginRight: 15 }}
    />
)

```

Now click the button on right-top, contact list showed:

contact list showed.PNG