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14. Construct a C program to organise the file using a single level directory.

Aim:

To implement file organization using a single-level directory in C, where all files reside in a single directory and are managed efficiently.

Algorithm:

1. Start the program.
2. Initialize an array to store file names and a counter for the number of files.
3. Present a menu to the user with options:
   - o Create a new file.
   - o Delete an existing file.
   - o Search for a file.
   - o Display all files.
   - o Exit.
4. Based on the user's choice, perform the respective operation:
   - o **Create**: Check for duplicates, then add a file if the name is unique.
   - o **Delete**: Search for the file and remove it from the list.
   - o **Search**: Check if the file exists in the list.
   - o **Display**: Print all file names.
5. Repeat until the user exits.
6. End the program.

Procedure:

1. Define an array to hold file names.
2. Use loops and conditional statements to manage the files.
3. Perform operations based on user input, updating the array of file names accordingly.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#define MAX_FILES 100

#define MAX_NAME_LEN 50
```

```c
int main() {

    char files[MAX_FILES][MAX_NAME_LEN];

    int file_count = 0;

    int choice;

    char filename[MAX_NAME_LEN];

    int i, found;

    do {

        printf("\n1. Create File\n2. Delete File\n3. Search File\n4. Display Files\n5. Exit\nEnter your choice: ");

        scanf("%d", &choice);


        switch (choice) {

            case 1:

                if (file_count == MAX_FILES) {

                    printf("Directory is full.\n");

                    break;

                }

                printf("Enter file name to create: ");

                scanf("%s", filename);

                found = 0;

                for (i = 0; i < file_count; i++) {

                    if (strcmp(files[i], filename) == 0) {

                        found = 1;

                        break;
```

```c
            }

        }

        if (found) {

            printf("File already exists.\n");

        } else {

            strcpy(files[file_count++], filename);

            printf("File created successfully.\n");

        }

        break;


    case 2:

        printf("Enter file name to delete: ");

        scanf("%s", filename);

        found = 0;

        for (i = 0; i < file_count; i++) {

            if (strcmp(files[i], filename) == 0) {

                found = 1;

                for (int j = i; j < file_count - 1; j++) {

                    strcpy(files[j], files[j + 1]);

                }

                file_count--;

                printf("File deleted successfully.\n");

                break;
```

```c
            }

        }
        if (!found) {

            printf("File not found.\n");

        }
        break;


case 3:
        printf("Enter file name to search: ");

        scanf("%s", filename);

        found = 0;

        for (i = 0; i < file_count; i++) {

            if (strcmp(files[i], filename) == 0) {

                found = 1;

                printf("File found.\n");

                break;

            }

        }
        if (!found) {

            printf("File not found.\n");

        }
        break;
```

```c
        case 4:

            if (file_count == 0) {

                printf("No files in the directory.\n");

            } else {

                printf("Files in directory:\n");

                for (i = 0; i < file_count; i++) {

                    printf("%s\n", files[i]);

                }

            }

            break;


        case 5:

            printf("Exiting...\n");

            break;


        default:

            printf("Invalid choice.\n");

        }

    } while (choice != 5);


    return 0;

}
```

Output:

```
1. Create File
2. Delete File
3. Search File
4. Display Files
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter file name to create: nick
File created successfully.

1. Create File
2. Delete File
3. Search File
4. Display Files
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter file name to delete: nick
File deleted successfully.

1. Create File
2. Delete File
3. Search File
4. Display Files
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter file name to search: nick
File not found.

1. Create File
2. Delete File
3. Search File
4. Display Files
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
No files in the directory.

1. Create File
2. Delete File
3. Search File
4. Display Files
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Exiting...
```

Result:

The program successfully implements a single-level directory. It allows creating, deleting, searching, and displaying files in a directory, ensuring no duplicate file names exist.