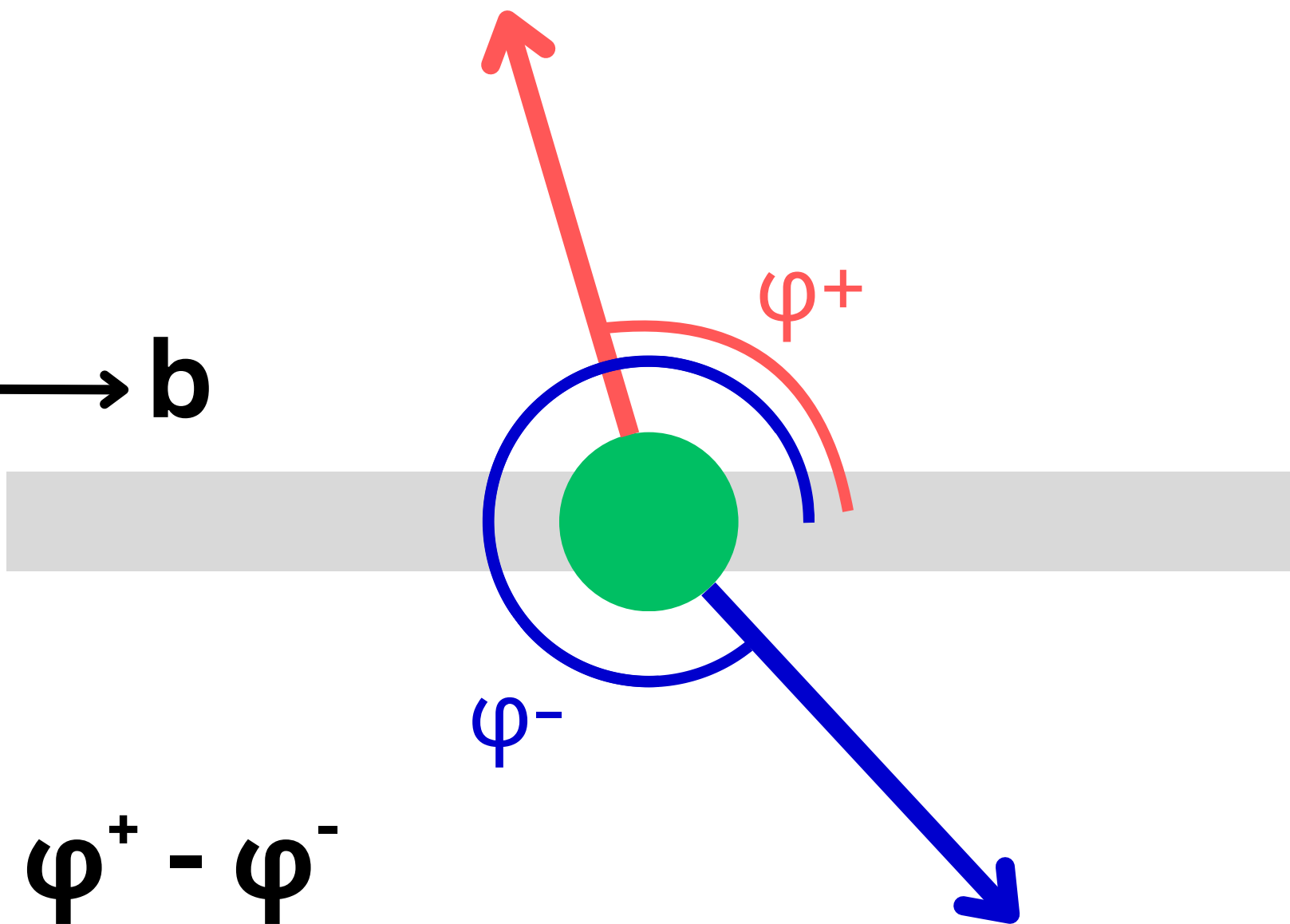


**a**  $\longrightarrow$  **b**



$$\Delta\varphi = \varphi^+ - \varphi^-$$