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Кафедра программного обеспечения вычислительной техники и
автоматизированных систем.

Лабораторная работа №5

Инфраструктура открытых ключей.

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Цель работы: ознакомиться с принципами работы инфраструктуры открытых ключей, методами ее работы, хранения ключей и форматом сертификатов X.509. Разработать консольное приложение, работающее со встроенным в операционную систему хранилищем сертификатов.

Задание

1. Сгенерировать самоподписанный сертификат CA. В качестве CN указываем 127.0.0.1, остальные данные можно указать вымышленные
 - вариант с openssl описан [в статье на habr](#)
 - вариант с CA Smallstep описан [в статье на habr](#)

```
● ) openssl version
OpenSSL 3.0.15 3 Sep 2024 (Library: OpenSSL 3.0.15 3 Sep 2024)

kseen in 🌐 orangeip3b in Projects/crypto-io-lr/lr5-SSL
○ ) |
```

Рисунок 1. Версия OpenSSL.

```
● ) openssl genrsa -out root_ca.key 2048

kseen in 🌐 orangeip3b in crypto-io-lr/lr5-SSL on 📄 main [?]
○ ) █
```

Рисунок 2. Для нашего CA генерируем приватный ключ 2048-бит RSA.

Вывод команды с рисунка 2:

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEvQIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBCwggSjAgEAAoIBAQDJIkktS7QEwSgg
nSoXV0+sDAU4ZjkPgt5XhH4794Atbk3WpyxtYtbk1h2KFGNyW5Cqe5RqExuEufLm
7osf9mThtB019hDb1ZZGQTzZQrWhmncu191mFi/4sc38vd80s0CioQ+i234P/XdN
UQE6XZQ3kTidAv4BAinx9CBNQNsF/mSPNMwqgNzzyPIbf+o+j5rwd9cLTQFu3jQt
wySgu/aQvraMam67q5CMezPdAPuU+7wUkUzgb2wY3DRCMQ8Zsq2+Wg3pNjbx6wOU
05esrrH8lORowqVSmJE/bvVopft60bbrM2GzfjRnqhKpchFdJ/Q0j1u49+rwNioD
C25YDJ9zAgMBAAECggEAY8VDIVnLEVqzSgJMB8oCtmg8Cq8CbQRQwH7zk1GBXofR
ysGgUx5tVJQ1kPHUJqLvDvJA06IAy4TLzdHUZ2V0w1TyDhtj/3hik7T2txrVODWE
G1Nu+p3U6/tfH5kb6Gtmi4VzWSihztK/ZDXjcw1KYyoC2DfMwblODzw27btXNvW7
sndux0xPq6ZsNtjz60ydyRJUZL00nlyJi0+alUXXE9n5Z5HMCpcI+7n1Gv9kiRAe
ZeZGW0Zv4QXW6jDvLB7aTcX1ZiBUsoU+bHAnJWgULxWukMJ0nsrVQ4jPKrauxIek
rT6x+KXZIpYs6nOVDUjyOMWwAhN83iINMab4QV0tqQKBgQDqrqb1VszA49p/r7U1
puRI1caK2A9gRp0drKOPsTqjJHX0C41eajqK0AsHAXCxxV/VtL0kW4UCTnWFH8Qd
sz0Hb2iLIct8M1liMvap0y2s1s5dT2R9L9quFDw3/Cr52Ud609HA3bjw34q9A38C
shuqXSXunXxjtkY7m6ByRHtXvQKBgQDbZ36fkS1WK5Y4K2IbTV3sEnU5VvAlqYhc
7q7+FIFyW7W0Ic5RQhHD15U4JoDuEj79dIgg9kY3/rkeDs+NY/vG242AEcIV9S8S
EIEnkfpHU1sGRdAlavLrW4cJxzyWC77n/Wt+axFZPjKmoz/IqJA4CilulAx6A5p
b0/TDeTu7wKBgDesJQLQhRRBOWVPDn8XH1Kz+/yWEte5CK6wdMCyv4FSNFumBGxg
cPDbN7J6wfwhdYmh63fTCj0o3zIsff65tYgdcUTwSHB3Uf38rhw0ob8Zv0tbj7cHp
k0P2ou55EMzioZU6uaCy0JxTu3rpaGkATZXVsRjYcWDKLdEYMzDlVCZVAoGAcRM1
vycjJnXwRaKWPvvy0+iHYbXcroxhKwQYS/plb0nuGAJ0Qoy6eyRwUzAE4q2kqRuV
z0cf6VvuK+/WGFif0i2ND6QUxm52KWl6svhIUfkeCciwb+uLP6E8R13Xa71B9m4
1KEIL/sh/ckJQbSnyqe48ZfttsrSIqNyNmPCySECgYEAt3SQUZZ3aaJ0jhYQCJzb
XNUhIdqicZWwG2EU5T8tLrY15MMuaiV22y/mnYVIVNhYd6Pk6Dqo058wr0oXoK04
```

```
1fqN4pVm/vqrAN9/pDu3LFCozjbMKzUD7cka8fRs8tdwEMuJNd63bAbxVzEK9Yi1
UacIOm9spQueenHl9Xwmvamk=
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-1r/1r5-SSL on 📄 main [!] took 19s
● > openssl req -x509 -new -key root_ca.key -days 365 -out root_ca.crt
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:RU
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Samarskaya oblast
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Samara
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:Kerasi
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:Home
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:LCL
Email Address []:ex@mail.ru

kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-1r/1r5-SSL on 📄 main [!?] took 55s
○ ) |
```

Рисунок 3. Далее для нашего СА генерируем X.509 сертификат на 365 дней (root_ca.crt) и подписываем его приватным ключом (root_ca.key).

```
Certificate:
  Data:
    Version: 3 (0x2)
    Serial Number:
      76:c6:83:1e:8f:db:d3:ed:c5:d5:85:38:f5:23:8b:f2:fa:5c:4e:4d
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Issuer: C = RU, ST = Samarskaya oblast, L = Samara, O = Kerasi, OU = Home, CN
= LCL, emailAddress = ex@mail.ru
    Validity
      Not Before: Dec 20 00:30:52 2024 GMT
      Not After : Dec 20 00:30:52 2025 GMT
    Subject: C = RU, ST = Samarskaya oblast, L = Samara, O = Kerasi, OU = Home, CN
= LCL, emailAddress = ex@mail.ru
    Subject Public Key Info:
      Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:c9:22:49:2d:4b:b4:04:c1:28:20:9d:2a:17:57:
        4f:ac:0c:05:38:66:39:0f:82:de:57:84:7e:3b:f7:
        80:2d:6e:4d:d6:a7:2c:6d:62:d6:e4:d6:1d:8a:14:
        63:72:5b:90:aa:7b:94:6a:13:1b:84:b9:f2:e6:ee:
        8b:1f:f6:64:e1:b4:1d:35:f6:10:db:d5:96:46:41:
        3c:d9:42:b5:a1:9a:77:2e:d7:dd:66:16:2f:f8:b1:
        cd:fc:bd:df:34:b3:40:a2:a1:0f:a2:db:7e:0f:fd:
        77:4d:51:01:3a:5d:94:37:91:38:9d:02:fe:01:02:
        29:f1:f4:20:4d:40:db:1f:fe:64:8f:34:cc:2a:80:
        dc:f3:c8:f2:1b:7f:ea:3e:8f:9a:f0:0f:d7:0b:4d:
        01:6e:de:34:2d:c3:24:a0:bb:f6:90:be:b6:8c:6a:
        6e:bb:ab:90:8c:7b:33:dd:00:fb:94:fb:bc:14:91:
        4c:e0:6f:6c:18:dc:34:42:31:0f:19:b2:ad:be:5a:
        0d:e9:34:96:f1:eb:03:94:d3:97:ac:ae:b1:fc:94:
        e4:68:c2:a5:52:98:91:3f:6e:f5:68:a5:fb:7a:d1:
```

```

b6:eb:33:61:b3:7e:34:67:aa:12:a9:72:11:5d:27:
f4:0e:8f:5b:b8:f7:ea:f0:36:2a:03:0b:6e:58:0c:
9f:73
Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
X509v3 extensions:
X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
70:91:B1:C8:AF:8C:5D:C3:09:7A:3C:D7:56:7C:3C:DB:1C:01:3D:B6
X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
70:91:B1:C8:AF:8C:5D:C3:09:7A:3C:D7:56:7C:3C:DB:1C:01:3D:B6
X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
CA:TRUE
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Signature Value:
83:1e:99:d9:56:0d:62:87:63:21:e1:c6:4e:fa:28:1f:c4:72:
6d:b8:5c:8a:59:56:2d:e3:68:be:2f:8a:4b:fd:70:a4:db:50:
ae:f0:6e:a6:b2:d6:94:7a:ef:e2:d6:4b:fd:45:1f:04:3d:3b:
df:da:aa:a4:93:67:d8:67:a5:04:d8:f9:c7:54:7b:24:a5:9d:
ef:a3:14:bc:ff:de:86:83:9b:51:81:3b:41:0d:c6:16:5b:1c:
33:ed:71:fc:08:0f:44:f2:7d:7b:62:93:7a:47:b4:63:6d:19:
11:6e:9e:0b:61:55:b5:2a:6c:65:bd:fd:f4:1a:72:cb:46:9e:
4c:9f:c8:56:36:7f:c4:2e:68:72:6e:86:e0:54:e5:dc:17:21:
1c:a3:6f:23:4f:a7:3d:62:05:a1:f7:1f:a3:40:45:b9:91:75:
87:cb:3e:f3:05:00:af:95:f7:27:01:10:3b:9d:0e:91:2a:b4:
26:15:29:b1:3a:0d:7c:30:2c:58:23:d0:2b:fa:4f:b4:2b:18:
18:29:b3:94:44:52:89:07:51:c6:4c:88:e6:63:99:30:c3:ff:
1d:e8:19:9b:2e:12:97:a6:b5:88:fb:78:c5:fc:4f:b1:6e:3f:
5e:f2:1a:34:10:f6:85:84:4e:fa:1c:f5:b6:3e:c1:2f:45:6a:
00:40:af:89
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIID6TCCAtGgAwIBAgIUdSaDHo/b0+3F1YU49SOL8vpcTk0wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL
BQAwgYMxCzAJBgNVBAYTALJVMRowGAYDVQQIDBFYw1hcnNrYXlhIG9ibGFzdDEP
MA0GA1UEBwwGU2FtYXJhMQ8wDQYDVQQKDAZLZXJhc2kxDTALBgNVBASMBEhvbwUx
DDAKBgNVBAMMA0xDTDEZMBcGCSqGSIb3DQEJARYKZXhAbWFPbC5ydTAeFw0yNDEy
MjAwMDMwNTJhFw0yNTEyMjAwMDMwNTJhMIGDMQswCQYDVQQGEwJSVTEaMBGGA1UE
CAwRU2FtYXJhMQ8wDQYDVQQLDARlbnV4b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5
S2VyYXNpMQ0wCwYDVQQLDARlbnV4b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5
CQEWcmV4QWwucnV4b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5b3R5
IkktS7QEwSggnSoXV0+sDAU4ZjkPgt5XhH4794Atbk3WpyxtYtbk1h2KFGNyW5Cq
e5RqExuEuflm7osf9mThtB019hDb1ZZGQTzZQrWhmncu191mFi/4sc38vd80s0Ci
oQ+i234P/XdNUQE6XZQ3ktIdAv4BAinx9CBNQNsf/mSPNMwqgNzzyPIbf+o+j5rw
D9cLTQFu3jQtwySgu/aQvraMam67q5CMezPdAPuU+7wUkUzgb2wY3DRCMQ8Zsq2+
Wg3pNJbx6wOU05esrrH8LORowqVSmJE/bvVopft60bbrM2GzfjRnqhKpchFdJ/Q0
j1u49+rwNioDC25YDJ9zAgMBAAGjUzBRMB0GA1UdDgQWBBrwkbHir4xdwwl6PNdW
fDzbHAE9tjAFBgNVHSMEGDAWgBRwkbHir4xdwwl6PNdWfDzbHAE9tjAPBgNVHRMB
Af8EBTADAQH/MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQCdHpnZVg1ih2Mh4cZ0+igfxHJt
uFyKWVYt42i+L4pL/XCk21Cu8G6mstaUeu/i1kv9RR8EPTvf2qqkk2fYZ6UE2PnH
VHskpZ3voxS8/96Gg5tRgTtBDcYwWxwz7XH8CA9E8n17YpN6R7RjbRkRbp4LYVW1
Kmxlvf30GnLLRp5Mn8hWnN/ELmhybobgVOXcFyEco28jT6c9YgWh9x+jQEW5kXWH
yz7zBQCvlfcnARA7nQ6RkrQmFSmxOg18MCxYI9Ar+k+0KxgYKbOURFKJB1HGTIjm
Y5kww/8d6BmbLhKXprWI+3jF/E+xbj9e8ho0EPaFhE76HPW2PsEvRwoAQK+J
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

```

```

● ) openssl genrsa -out server.key 2048

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○ ) 

```

Рисунок 4. Генерируем ключи для сервера.

```

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEvAIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBywggSiAgEAAoIBAQCdh6XIMXUiZfaa

```

```

5K/WjApepgcQC9qqwbx2EXaB6PvXceobYSJKPxujWR+XgLLGXvVSUcgkIwZjC540
39fe+p45GkOVpz4PRSL/e8ilU5jaa1wTL8FRJWdCOquOmGDGwhCMnm02M9yvv2Mq
5HgNLU7uCjTW/Iww4AWxRQj/8FH+VCi/IMFFfvfzCEvyIV+uQ3zfkyk0H0iRvOKfz
F+PaWmNfiENnt2tEoAKObex/T1eOgmQbsMcP17vYJJ/dvf7RLx79EQDeA1r08Zvt
w/wVsgIHBtq1yyAqJMc7dRIGunld1m30APkP10HlnALKXB70r/cmv9RXk4/a80oe
GVD5Uxy7AgMBAAECggEAAVB4BTsuAc/dk0R3l+l3NK71JCC7L4a74c60StH80YfC
LxRL/iT+QApAUm1HUagWxjPcem2B+7v4rLk0KtTm33PlC6lnjsBCLMdSanHpUCxq
vXMKjXjF0C8Ku2SkehDbp0PonqtagTgUxYSCeLDvZadw8jimzFzKHCTr3770CY0
Po3Y7BWBz3CgQRExB/XgsEABGUxenUKvqsVC/WLhAVjhltL6tUsfiDIhrnnMNYR
+v0sReo3SMqTiw+l9udPapCTT/1h7cYUD5uHfb+M1paHXfPmvJCPCxzmKCJog3b8
/sI5XT8/ZelzFAlpyD63FdN/fnxYEL9QDleeOwRwQKBgQDcGK2lpLWZwsxSG1FX
Q7R9qzqPh4kXI7pCkX3/7jlRBB0TGWETnpQ8Lzx/5i+yZX10TMSGp47VZnPkPa
bXC3Z3dEKdTiosA5MwI7RJCIkElloMz/Ox1h870tGwKb110d8GpM03eVdDFGxL0M
YoCHEzw1gjSpAik/aoj1NChBCwKBgQC30inxVj103mFfucxjnuWv5dr/LcCkLiif
8hGAvihvEoVuL8wn0q3aAzeF5uLU6Wm1vT7xH+F8GwvfqiEVJkimARKjoDFRM6oQ
2gkmqAFDHwTULX5GK3kQyY+8FHdT8LPmguySo9XqESMYhz6G40rmv+nm5SHHq5wV
UqRB+klBEQKBgB1/FS6Az3Gm4JKUXidSxIqe+v8nS+EVAA5QL1GwTHAmG/tmgBjP
WP7GLFymQ4M2Ium1W7n0ZWxQQYfMT7GjPxrL09+ft48T/qzrwB3PR47xxVRGy3jF
JF/v0CI333ahOzJ6+NQI9xrJcp0oWqmhpDZcZpJJ0+N2Ve5wyaAK+GYXAoGAPSHw
4I6vgeL8hh3NredUJy3/tWgkgEWBZGw1nsjTYMvDLTUEbr0COF0ecAFu6S6/kF2F
5JmIeAnmGkf/JblSP+DZ7GMEUV11fo3gw78GPMjaqZhMK0LR6WH2zP/fGGiU/XHt
ULfNjX12QjbN1977QOYD0oB0ltQRDaQ3HbROQKECgYAyezTFF7pUUJv3ejXCLYNL
zEqtxWcfA4WOKSpCzLYbW06xBlgvMbwopw7HfhjNfDbc9hjTqESTA3VyNpbbVKv
9iW0fLQzFByVP8JbI01jRvmSTHZQSEnujt2RXzeaCAAMqA7szRL7dR3sWrtvgM5h
ryBU/E/3RQuY8kw9R/z3wA==
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

```

● ) openssl req -new -key server.key -subj "/CN=xx.xx.xx.xx/CN=server/CN=server.example.com" -out server.csr

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○ ) 

```

Рисунок 5. Создаем запрос на сертификат для сервера.

```

Certificate Request:
Data:
  Version: 1 (0x0)
  Subject: CN = xx.xx.xx.xx, CN = server, CN = server.example.com
  Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    Public-Key: (2048 bit)
    Modulus:
      00:9d:87:a5:c8:31:75:22:65:f6:9a:e4:af:d6:8c:
      0a:5e:a6:07:10:0b:da:aa:c1:bc:76:11:76:81:e8:
      fb:d7:71:ea:1b:61:22:4a:3f:1b:a3:59:1f:97:80:
      b9:46:5e:f5:52:51:c8:24:23:06:63:0b:9e:34:df:
      d7:de:fa:9e:39:1a:43:95:a7:3e:0f:45:29:7f:7b:
      c8:a5:53:98:da:6b:5c:13:2f:c1:51:25:67:42:3a:
      ab:8e:98:60:c6:c2:10:8c:9e:63:b6:33:dc:af:bf:
      63:10:e4:78:0d:95:4e:ee:0a:34:d6:fc:8c:30:e0:
      05:b1:45:08:ff:f0:51:fe:54:28:bf:20:c1:45:7e:
      f7:f3:08:4b:f2:21:5f:ae:43:7c:df:ca:43:87:3a:
      24:6f:38:a7:f3:17:e3:da:5a:63:5f:88:43:67:b7:
      6b:44:a0:02:8e:6d:ec:7f:4f:57:8e:82:64:1b:b0:
      c7:0f:d7:bb:d8:24:9f:dd:bd:fe:d1:2f:1e:fd:11:
      00:de:03:5a:f4:f1:9b:ed:c3:fc:15:b2:02:07:06:
      da:b5:cb:20:2a:24:c7:3b:75:12:06:ba:79:5d:d6:
      6d:f4:00:f9:0f:d7:41:e5:9c:02:ca:5c:1e:f4:af:
      f7:26:bf:d4:57:93:8f:da:f2:8a:1e:19:50:f9:53:
      1c:bb
    Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
  Attributes:
    (none)

```



```

Requested Extensions:
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Signature Value:
0d:6c:72:71:6b:5a:2b:32:df:a2:3c:39:f6:01:6e:12:88:33:
d6:fe:3b:fa:fe:ec:90:ba:a8:13:d2:a6:14:06:ea:f5:32:3e:
0c:b3:54:82:5e:38:01:d6:61:f8:5e:89:c5:e4:ae:4e:97:d8:
68:5b:c8:d8:07:af:e2:c5:17:7a:ad:4f:c7:64:a0:2f:99:a2:
d9:6b:2d:0d:05:82:09:77:dc:27:66:d9:ad:dc:e4:19:c4:25:
32:ec:78:fd:68:9c:2f:c2:3f:26:8b:62:2e:32:e3:ab:48:90:
ff:e2:e3:eb:a6:f1:e7:dc:7d:9f:38:b0:29:16:42:10:7e:b0:
cc:67:62:0e:01:27:bb:a7:8f:20:db:43:65:ae:b0:50:d2:80:
07:70:33:72:ae:f5:02:5b:a6:01:58:80:26:bd:d9:00:5c:08:
80:aa:55:0c:0e:9c:b1:ad:17:ef:46:38:26:40:bb:51:87:ab:
da:cb:d9:49:f7:cd:54:5a:8a:67:40:6a:b6:60:15:47:bf:74:
91:26:0d:bd:9d:b8:34:af:2a:aa:87:8a:95:d9:47:5c:99:6b:
7d:5f:9a:84:2f:29:6f:f1:70:c4:b6:48:ce:6c:c2:95:f3:2b:
49:e1:98:4b:2c:1a:e4:13:a9:43:9a:79:96:0b:f1:cc:4c:0f:
9c:8b:21:4e

```

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

```

MIICiTCAXECAQAwRDEUMBIGA1UEAwwLeHgueHgueHgueHgx DzANBgNVBAMMBnNl
cnZlcjEbmBkGA1UEAwwSc2VydmlvLnV4YW1wbGUuY29tMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA nYelyDF1ImX2muSvlowKXqYHEAvaqsG8dhF2gej7
13HqG2EiSj8bo1kfl4C5Rl71ULHIJCMGYwueNN/X3vqeORpDlac+D0Upf3vIpVOY
2mtcEy/BUSVnQjqrjphgxsIQjJ5jtjPcr79jEOR4DZV07go01vyMMOAFsUUI//BR
/lQovyDBRX738whL8iFfrkN838pDhzokbzin8xfj2lpjX4hDZ7drRKACjm3sf09X
joJkG7DHD9e72CSf3b3+0S8e/REA3gNa9PGb7cP8FbICBwbatscsgKiTHO3USBrp5
XdZt9AD5D9dB5ZwCylwe9K/3Jr/UV50P2vKKHhLQ+VMcuwIDAQABoAAwDQYJKoZI
hvcNAQELBQADggEBAA1scnFrWisY36I80fYBbhKIM9b+0/r+7JC6qBPSphQG6vUy
PgyzVIJeOAHWYfheicXkrk6X2GhbyNgHr+LFF3qtT8dkoC+ZotlrLQ0FggL33Cdm
2a3c5BnEJTLsePlonC/CPyaLYi4y46tIkP/i4+um8efcfZ84sCkWQhB+sMxnYg4B
J7unjyDbQ2WusFDSgAdwM3Ku9QJbpgFYgCa92QBcCICqVQwOnLgtF+9GOCZAu1GH
q9rL2Un3zVRaimdAarZgFue/dJEmDb2duDSvKqHqHixZR1yZa31fmoQvKW/xcMS2
SM5swpXzK0nhmEssGuQTqU0aeZYL8cxMD5yLIU4=

```

-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----

Содержимое openssl.cnf:

```

[ SAN ]
subjectAltName = @alt_names
[ alt_names ]
IP.1 = 127.0.0.1
IP.2 = 10.18.18.35
DNS.1 = localhost

```

```

kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-lr/lr5-SSL on 🐚 main [!?]
● ) openssl x509 -req -in server.csr -CA root_ca.crt -CAkey root_ca.key -CAcreateserial -out server.crt -days 365 -ext
ensions SAN -extfile openssl.cnf
Certificate request self-signature ok
subject=CN = xx.xx.xx.xx, CN = server, CN = server.example.com

kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-lr/lr5-SSL on 🐚 main [!?]
○ ) |

```

Рисунок 6. Генерируем сертификат X.509 (server.crt) на 365 дней для HTTPS сервера и подписываем его приватным ключом CA (root_ca.key).

```
66C3D0547928C572E1DC9505F9FEA38094F67C5F
```

```

Certificate:
Data:
Version: 3 (0x2)

```

```

Serial Number:
    76:c6:83:1e:8f:db:d3:ed:c5:d5:85:38:f5:23:8b:f2:fa:5c:4e:4d
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Issuer: C = RU, ST = Samarskaya oblast, L = Samara, O = Kerasi, OU = Home, CN
= LCL, emailAddress = ex@mail.ru
Validity
    Not Before: Dec 20 00:30:52 2024 GMT
    Not After : Dec 20 00:30:52 2025 GMT
    Subject: C = RU, ST = Samarskaya oblast, L = Samara, O = Kerasi, OU = Home, CN
= LCL, emailAddress = ex@mail.ru
    Subject Public Key Info:
        Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
        Public-Key: (2048 bit)
        Modulus:
            00:c9:22:49:2d:4b:b4:04:c1:28:20:9d:2a:17:57:
            4f:ac:0c:05:38:66:39:0f:82:de:57:84:7e:3b:f7:
            80:2d:6e:4d:d6:a7:2c:6d:62:d6:e4:d6:1d:8a:14:
            63:72:5b:90:aa:7b:94:6a:13:1b:84:b9:f2:e6:ee:
            8b:1f:f6:64:e1:b4:1d:35:f6:10:db:d5:96:46:41:
            3c:d9:42:b5:a1:9a:77:2e:d7:dd:66:16:2f:f8:b1:
            cd:fc:bd:df:34:b3:40:a2:a1:0f:a2:db:7e:0f:fd:
            77:4d:51:01:3a:5d:94:37:91:38:9d:02:fe:01:02:
            29:f1:f4:20:4d:40:db:1f:fe:64:8f:34:cc:2a:80:
            dc:f3:c8:f2:1b:7f:ea:3e:8f:9a:f0:0f:d7:0b:4d:
            01:6e:de:34:2d:c3:24:a0:bb:f6:90:be:b6:8c:6a:
            6e:bb:ab:90:8c:7b:33:dd:00:fb:94:fb:bc:14:91:
            4c:e0:6f:6c:18:dc:34:42:31:0f:19:b2:ad:be:5a:
            0d:e9:34:96:f1:eb:03:94:d3:97:ac:ae:b1:fc:94:
            e4:68:c2:a5:52:98:91:3f:6e:f5:68:a5:fb:7a:d1:
            b6:eb:33:61:b3:7e:34:67:aa:12:a9:72:11:5d:27:
            f4:0e:8f:5b:b8:f7:ea:f0:36:2a:03:0b:6e:58:0c:
            9f:73
        Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
        70:91:B1:C8:AF:8C:5D:C3:09:7A:3C:D7:56:7C:3C:DB:1C:01:3D:B6
    X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
        70:91:B1:C8:AF:8C:5D:C3:09:7A:3C:D7:56:7C:3C:DB:1C:01:3D:B6
    X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
        CA:TRUE
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
Signature Value:
    83:1e:99:d9:56:0d:62:87:63:21:e1:c6:4e:fa:28:1f:c4:72:
    6d:b8:5c:8a:59:56:2d:e3:68:be:2f:8a:4b:fd:70:a4:db:50:
    ae:f0:6e:a6:b2:d6:94:7a:ef:e2:d6:4b:fd:45:1f:04:3d:3b:
    df:da:aa:a4:93:67:d8:67:a5:04:d8:f9:c7:54:7b:24:a5:9d:
    ef:a3:14:bc:ff:de:86:83:9b:51:81:3b:41:0d:c6:16:5b:1c:
    33:ed:71:fc:08:0f:44:f2:7d:7b:62:93:7a:47:b4:63:6d:19:
    11:6e:9e:0b:61:55:b5:2a:6c:65:bd:fd:f4:1a:72:cb:46:9e:
    4c:9f:c8:56:36:7f:c4:2e:68:72:6e:86:e0:54:e5:dc:17:21:
    1c:a3:6f:23:4f:a7:3d:62:05:a1:f7:1f:a3:40:45:b9:91:75:
    87:cb:3e:f3:05:00:af:95:f7:27:01:10:3b:9d:0e:91:2a:b4:
    26:15:29:b1:3a:0d:7c:30:2c:58:23:d0:2b:fa:4f:b4:2b:18:
    18:29:b3:94:44:52:89:07:51:c6:4c:88:e6:63:99:30:c3:ff:
    1d:e8:19:9b:2e:12:97:a6:b5:88:fb:78:c5:fc:4f:b1:6e:3f:
    5e:f2:1a:34:10:f6:85:84:4e:fa:1c:f5:b6:3e:c1:2f:45:6a:
    00:40:af:89
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIID6TCCAtGgAwIBAgIUdsadHo/b0+3F1YU49SOL8vpcTk0wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL
BQAwGVMxZzAJBgNVBAYTAJVMRowGAYDVQQIDBFYwIhcnNrxYXlhIG9ibGFzdDEP
MA0GA1UEBwwGU2FtYXJhMQ8wDQYDVQQKDAZLZXJhc2kxDTALBgNVBAsMBEhvbWUx
DDAKBgNVBAMMA0xDTDEZMBcGCsSIb3DQEQJARYKZXhAbWFpbC5ydTAeFw0yNDEy
MjAwMDMwNTJhFw0yNTEyMjAwMDMwNTJhMIGDMQswCQYDVQQGEwJSVTEaMBGGA1UE
CAwRU2FtYXJhZzA2F5YSBvYmxhc3QxZDZANBgNVBACMBLNhbWYyTEPMA0GA1UECgwG
S2VyYXNpMQ0wCwYDVQQLDARib21lMQwwCgYDVQQDDANMQ0wGTAxBgkqhkiG9w0B

```



```

CQEWcmV4QG1haWwucnUwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDJ
IkkTS7QEwSggnSoXV0+sDAU4ZjkPgt5XhH4794Atbk3WpyxtYtbk1h2KFGNyW5Cq
e5RqExuEuFLm7osf9mThtB019hDb1ZZGQTzZQrWhmncu191mFi/4sc38vd80s0Ci
oQ+i234P/XdNUQE6XZQ3kTidAv4BAinx9CBNQNsf/mSPNMwqgNzzyPIbf+o+j5rw
D9cLTQFu3jQtwySgu/aQvraMam67q5CMezPdAPuU+7wUkUzgb2wY3DRCMQ8Zsq2+
Wg3pNJbx6wOU05esrrH8lORowqVSmJE/bvVopft60bbrM2GzfjRnqhKpchFdJ/Q0
j1u49+rwNioDC25YDJ9zAgMBAAGjUzBRMB0GA1UdDgQWBBrwkbHir4xdwwl6PNdW
fDzbHAE9tjAFBgNVHSMEGDAWgBRwkbHir4xdwwl6PNdWfDzbHAE9tjAPBgNVHRMB
Af8EBTADAQH/MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQCdHpnZVg1ih2Mh4cZO+igfxHJt
uFyKWVYt42i+L4pL/XCk21Cu8G6mstaUeu/i1kv9RR8EPTvf2qqkk2fYZ6UE2PnH
VHskpZ3voxS8/96Gg5tRgTtBDcYWWxwz7XH8CA9E8n17YpN6R7RjbRkRbp4LYVW1
Kmxlvf30GnLLRp5Mn8hWNn/ELmhybobgVOXcFyEco28jT6c9YgWh9x+jQEw5kXWH
yz7zBQCvlfcnARA7nQ6RKRQmFSmx0g18MCxYI9Ar+k+0KxgYKb0URFKJB1HGTIjm
Y5kww/8d6BmbLhKXprWI+3jF/E+xbj9e8ho0EPaFhE76HPW2PsEvRwoAQK+J
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

```

```

❖ ) curl https://localhost:9443
curl: (60) SSL certificate problem: self-signed certificate in certificate chain
More details here: https://curl.se/docs/sslcerts.html

curl failed to verify the legitimacy of the server and therefore could not
establish a secure connection to it. To learn more about this situation and
how to fix it, please visit the web page mentioned above.
❖
kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-1r/1r5-SSL on 📡 main [!?] via 📡 v18.19.0
❖ ) |

```

Рисунок 7. Самоподписанный корневой сертификат нашего СА (root_ca.crt) не находится в хранилище доверительных сертификатов

```

kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-1r/1r5-SSL on 📡 main [!?] via 📡 v18.19.0
❖ ) curl https://127.0.0.1:9443
Hello, world!📡

kseen in 🌐 orangepi3b in crypto-io-1r/1r5-SSL on 📡 main [!?] via 📡 v18.19.0
❖ ) |

```

Рисунок 8. После добавления сертификата, все стало нормально.

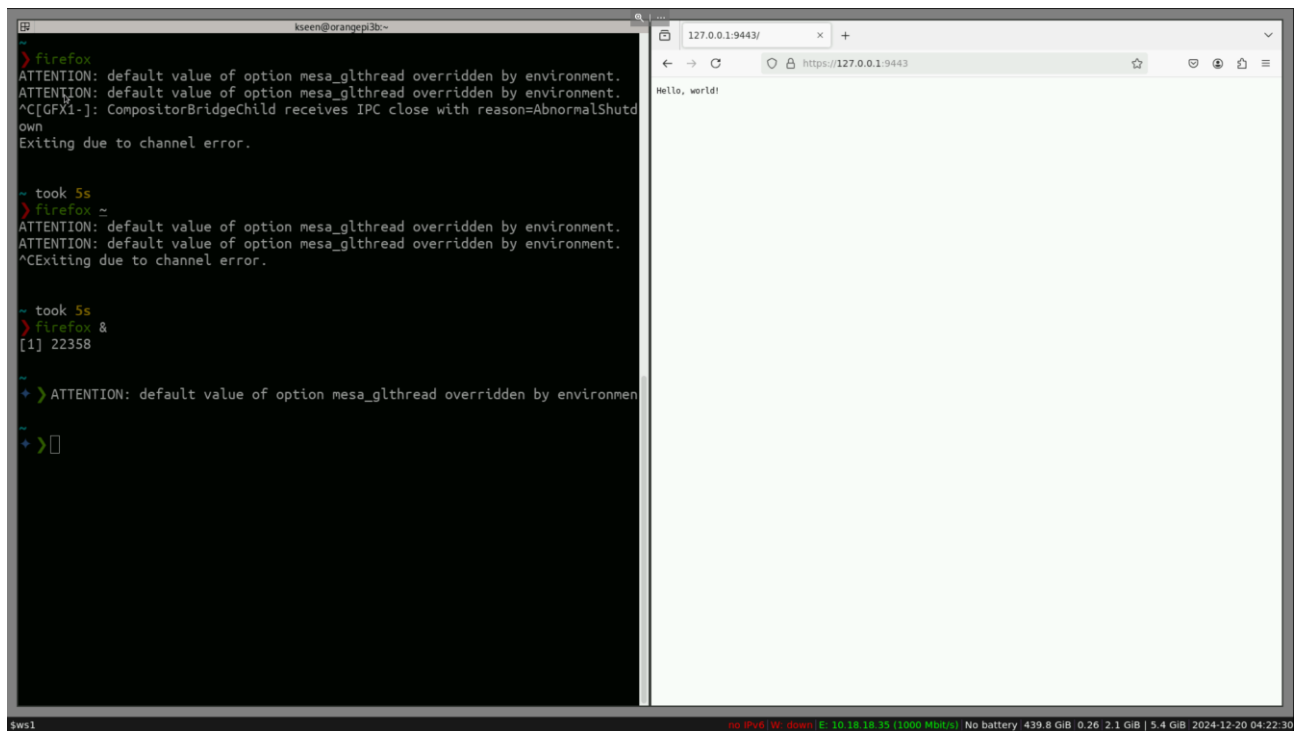


Рисунок 9. Доступ к серверу через браузер по IP.

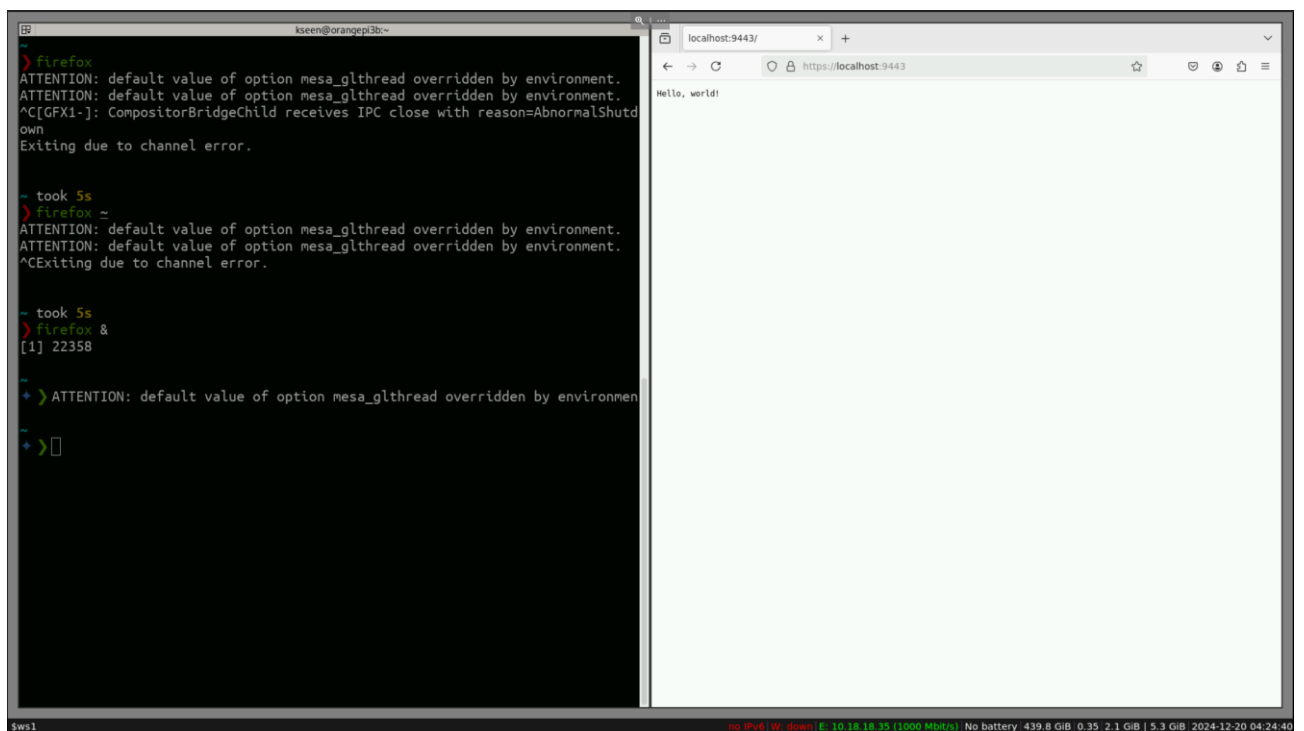


Рисунок 10. Доступ к серверу через браузер по доменному имени.

Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы мы ознакомились с принципами работы инфраструктуры открытых ключей, методами ее работы, хранения ключей и форматом сертификатов X.509. Разрабаили консольное приложение, работающее со встроенным в операционную систему хранилищем сертификатов.