

# Cross selling recommendation

30.08.2022



### **Problem Statement**

XYZ Credit union in Spain is performing very well in selling Banking products (Credit card, deposit amount, retirement account, safe deposit box), but their existing customer is not buying more than 1 product which means bank is not performing good in cross selling (Banks is not able to sell their other offering to existing customers). XYZ credit union decided to approach ABC analytics to solve their problem.



## Approach

#### There are 2 files with different information:

- Train. This is a mapping table that contains all information about customers (years, residention, and their products).
- Test. The same information as in Train file but without the information about products.

#### **Assumptions:**

- There are a lot of missing values and outliers. Different approaches were used to working with data.
- There are 13 619 537 rows and 949 612 unique customers.



## Correlation between numerical features



There is a correlation between Age and Customer seniority. It is mean the older the customer, the longer the service in the bank.



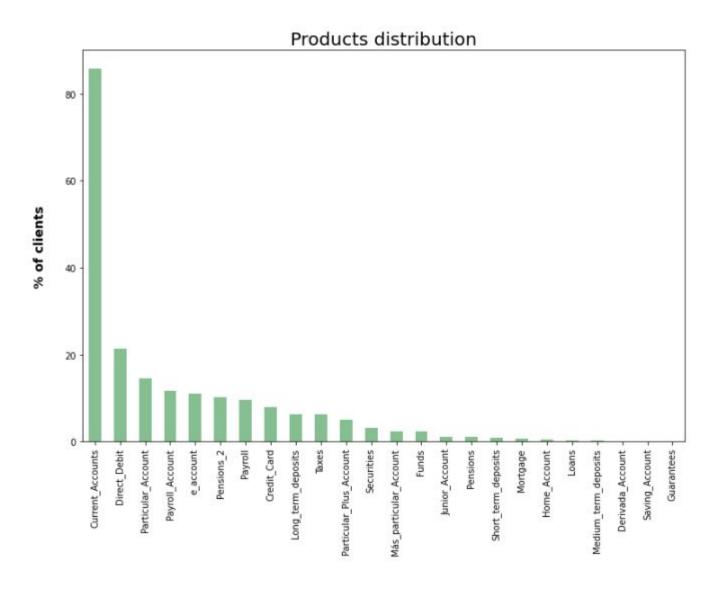
### Dependencies between categorical features

|                     | Current | Payroll<br>Account | Payroll | Pensions | Direct<br>Debit | Junior<br>Account | Age<br>group | Long<br>term<br>deposit<br>s | Segmen<br>t |
|---------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Current<br>Accounts | 1       | 0.59               | 0.44    | 0.47     | 0               | 0                 | 0            | 0                            | 0           |
| Payroll<br>Account  | 0.59    | 1                  | 0.75    | 0.78     | 0.52            | 0                 | 0            | 0                            | 0           |
| Payroll             | 0.44    | 0.75               | 1       | 0.95     | 0               | 0                 | 0            | 0                            | 0           |
| Pensions            | 0.47    | 0.78               | 0.95    | 1        | 0               | 0                 | 0            | 0                            | 0           |
| Direct Debit        | 0       | 0.52               | 0       | 0        | 1               | 0                 | 0            | 0                            | 0           |
| Junior Account      | 0       | 0                  | 0       | 0        | 0               | 1                 | 0.52         | 0                            | 0           |
| Age group           | 0       | 0                  | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0.52              | 1            | 0                            | 0           |
| Long term deposits  | 0       | 0                  | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0                 | 0            | 1                            | 0.43        |
| Segment             | 0       | 0                  | 0       | 0        | 0               | 0                 | 0            | 0.43                         | 1           |

There are some dependencies between categorical features. For example Age Group and Junior Account, Pensions and Payroll.



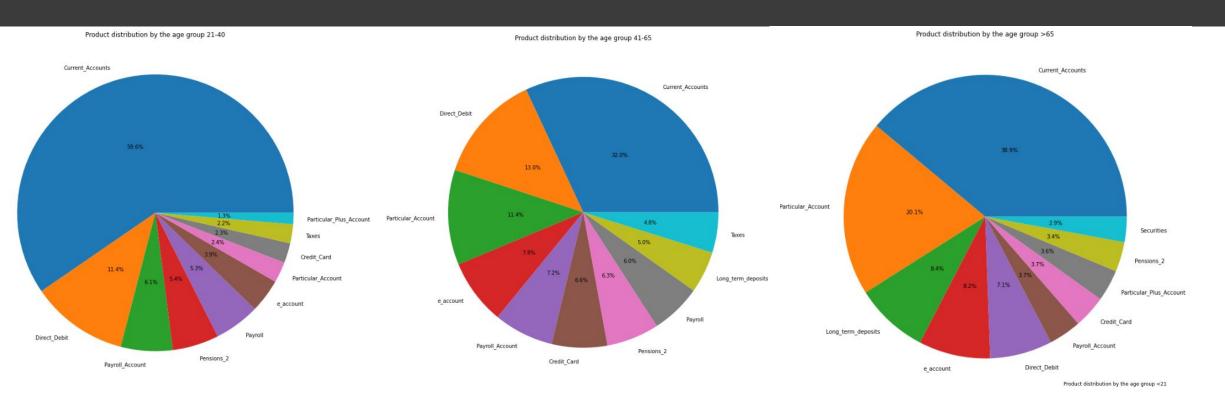
## **Customer & Products analysis**



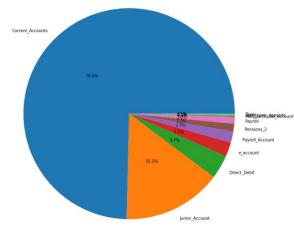
General the most popular product for all clients is Current Account - more than 80% of clients have this product. Other products are not so popular.



### **Customer & Products analysis: by Age**

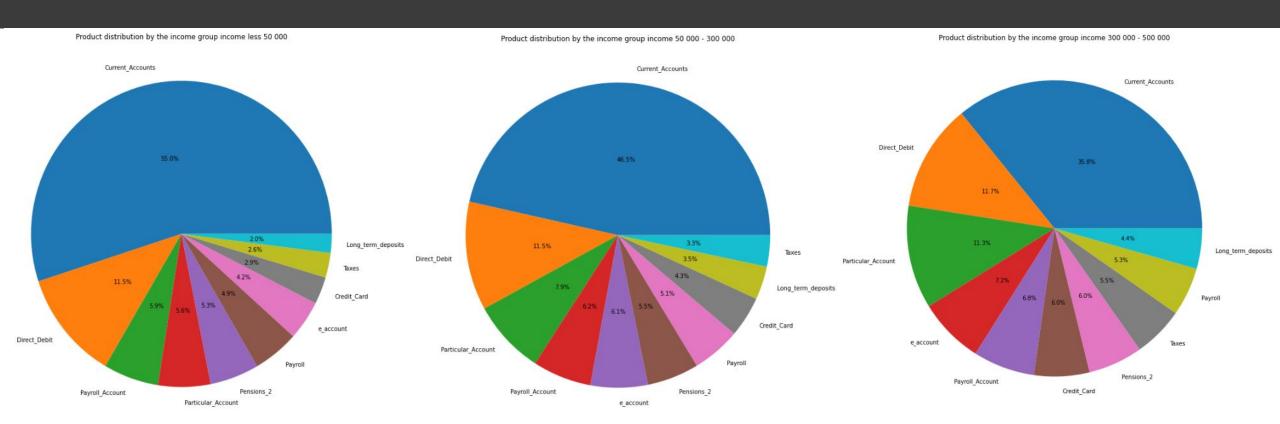


The most popular products in age groups a bit different. We can see that clients in the '<21' age group have Current Account, Junior account and Direct Debit products. '21-40' age group think about pension.





### Customer & Products analysis: by Income

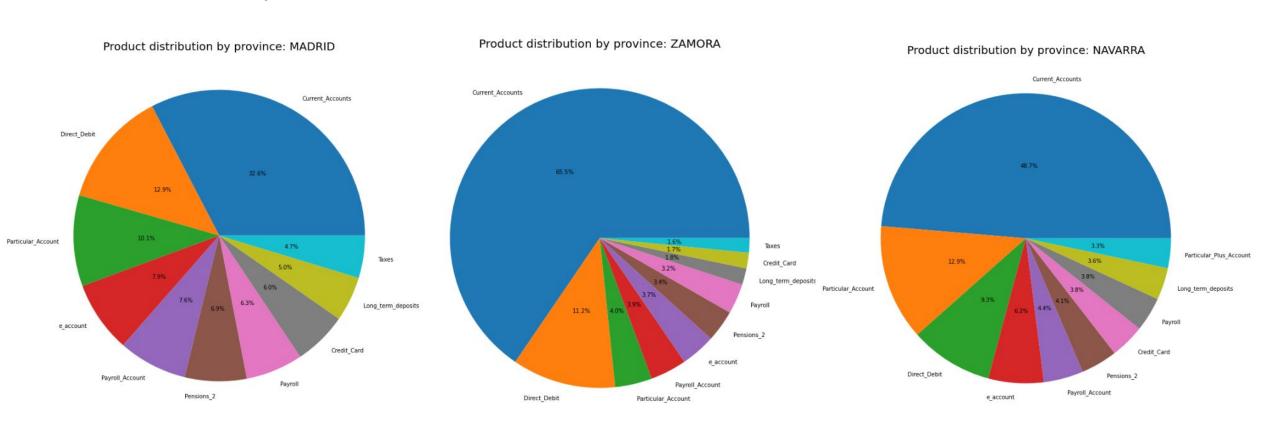


The reacher clients then less current accounts they have, And more other products like Particular account, Credit cards, Taxes, Long term deposits.



#### Customer & Products analysis: by Province

There are some differences in each province. Since there are many provinces, the results are derived from some provinces to demonstrate differences.





## **Products analysis**

These table show which products have clients together with the analyzed product.

#### 5 the most popular products

| Saving<br>Account   | Guarantee<br>s   | Current<br>Account   | Derivada<br>Account  | Payroll<br>Account   | Junior<br>Account   | Más<br>particula<br>r Account   | Particula<br>r Account  | Particula<br>r Plus<br>Account  | Short<br>term<br>deposits   | Medium<br>term<br>deposits   | Long term deposits  |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| Current Account, Particular Account, Direct Debit, Taxes, Particular Plus Account | Direct Debit, e_account, Pensions_2, Payroll Account, Payroll                    | Direct Debit, Particular Account, e_account, Payroll Account, Long term deposits | Current Account, Direct Debit, Securities, Particular Account, e_account | Pensions_2, Direct Debit, Payroll, Current Account, Credit Card    | e account, Current Account, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Direct Debit | Current Account, e_account, Direct Debit, Payroll Account, Pensions_2 | Current Account, Direct Debit, Credit Card, Payroll Account, Long term deposits | Current Account, Direct Debit, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Credit Card   | Current Account, e_account, Long term deposits, Direct Debit, Más particular Account' | Current Account, Long term deposits, Particular Account, Direct Debit, e_account | Current Account, e_account, Direct Debit, Particular Account, Credit Card |
| e account   | Funds  | Mortgage   | Pensions   | Loans  | Taxes   | Credit<br>Card  | Securitie<br>s  | Home<br>Account   | Payroll   | Pensions_  | Direct<br>Debit   |
| Current Account, Direct Debit, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Credit Card           | Current Account, Direct Debit, e account, Long term deposits, Particular Account | Direct Debit, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Payroll, Credit Card                  | Direct Debit, Current Account, Payroll Account, Credit Card, e_account   | Current Account, Direct Debit, Taxes, Payroll Account, Credit Card | Direct Debit, Current Account, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Payroll   | Direct Debit, Current Account, Payroll Account, Pensions_2, Payroll   | Current Account, Direct Debit, e account, Payroll Account, Credit Card          | Current Account, Particular Account, Direct Debit, Taxes, Payroll Account | Pensions_2, Payroll Account, Direct Debit, Current Account, Credit Card               | Payroll Account, Payroll, Direct Debit, Current Account, Credit Card             | Payroll Account, Payroll, Direct Debit, Current Account, Credit Card      |



### Recommendation system

The system of recommendations based on cosine similarity was created. On the basis of this system, when registering one product, an employee can see what other products to offer based on the following table:

| Credit_Card          | Mortgage                | Taxes                 | Pensions                   | Particular_Plus_Account | Guarantees              |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Current_Accounts     | Mortgage                | Pensions              | Guarantees                 | Credit_Card             | Taxes                   |
| Derivada_Account     | Funds                   | Home_Account          | Long_term_deposits         | Securities              | Saving_Account          |
| Direct_Debit         | Loans                   | Securities            | Long_term_deposits         | Particular_Plus_Account | Funds                   |
| Funds                | Derivada_Account        | Medium_term_deposit s | Securities                 | Pensions                | Home_Account            |
| Guarantees           | Mortgage                | Pensions              | Taxes                      | Credit_Card             | Particular_Plus_Account |
| Home_Account         | Saving_Account          | Securities            | Derivada_Account           | Loans                   | Funds                   |
| Junior_Account       | Más_particular_Account  | Long_term_deposits    | Short_term_deposits        | Funds                   | Securities              |
| Loans                | Particular_Plus_Account | Home_Account          | Particular_Account         | Derivada_Account        | e_account               |
| Long_term_deposits   | Securities              | Derivada_Account      | Más_particular_Accoun<br>t | Funds                   | Home_Account            |
| Medium_term_deposits | Funds                   | Securities            | Derivada_Account           | Saving_Account          | Home_Account            |
| Mortgage             | Guarantees              | Taxes                 | Pensions                   | Credit_Card             | Particular_Plus_Account |



## **Recommendation system**

| Más_particular_Account  | Long_term_deposits      | Short_term_deposits        | Particular_Account      | Funds                   | Securities              |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Particular_Account      | Short_term_deposits     | Loans                      | Long_term_deposits      | Más_particular_Account  | Derivada_Account        |
| Particular_Plus_Account | Pensions                | e_account                  | Securities              | Taxes                   | Loans                   |
| Payroll                 | Mortgage                | Taxes                      | Credit_Card             | Particular_Plus_Account | Guarantees              |
| Payroll_Account         | Mortgage                | Guarantees                 | Taxes                   | Particular_Plus_Account | Credit_Card             |
| Pensions                | Particular_Plus_Account | Securities                 | Taxes                   | Guarantees              | Mortgage                |
| Pensions_2              | Mortgage                | Taxes                      | Credit_Card             | Guarantees              | Particular_Plus_Account |
| Saving_Account          | Home_Account            | Derivada_Account           | Funds                   | Medium_term_deposits    | Loans                   |
| Securities              | Particular_Plus_Account | Pensions                   | Long_term_deposits      | Home_Account            | Funds                   |
| Short_term_deposits     | Particular_Account      | Más_particular_Accoun<br>t | Long_term_deposits      | Medium_term_deposits    | Funds                   |
| Taxes                   | Mortgage                | Pensions                   | Particular_Plus_Account | Securities              | Credit_Card             |
| e_account               | Particular_Plus_Account | Loans                      | Securities              | Pensions                | Taxes                   |



## Recommendations

#### We analyzed dataset and came to the some conclusion:

- For clients less than 20 years an employee can offer junior account, e\_account, payroll and direct\_debit
- Clients from 21 to 65 years often have direct debit, payroll account, pension, credit cards, e-account, particular account.
- Clients over 65 years have long term deposits
- It is doesn't matter how much the client earns.
- Some products have dependencies. For example: current-account payroll account, pensions payroll account and etc.
- Use recommendation table for cross selling

#### Some general recommendations:

- Communicate with the client and ask about the needs.
- Train employees in cross-selling skills

# Thank You

