

## On the Subject of Derivatives

*Do you remember high school maths? Time to find out.*

***This module requires an internet connection to work.\****

Solve the module by solving all differential equations, normal mathematical rules apply.

You will need to solve the equations an amount of times equal to the bomb's starting time (in minutes) divided by 3, rounded up (max 10).

Assume  $x$  is positive.

### Writing rules

- Fractions must be in the form  $(-)/x/y$  where  $x$  may be a bigger number than  $y$ :
  - Correct:  $-4/3$
  - Incorrect:  $1(1/-3)$
- Bracket multiplication e.g.  $(4)(5)$  is **NOT** allowed.
- If an exponent is negative it must be written as a fraction:
  - Correct:  $2/x^2$
  - Incorrect:  $2x^{-2}$

**Exception:** If an expression results in an  $x$  multiplied by a fraction e.g.  $3/2$  the fraction must be entered last and the exponent may be negative:

- Correct:  $x^{(-7/2)} * 3/2$
- Incorrect:  $3/2 * x^{(-7/2)}$
- Answers must be simplified:
  - Correct:  $-32/x^5$
  - Incorrect:  $-12/x^5 - 20/x^5$

**Exception:** When applying the product rule on a negative fraction of the exponent of  $x$  the product rule must **NOT** be simplified:

- e.g. for  $y = x^{(-1/2)} * x^3$
- Correct:  $x^{(3/2)} * (-1/2) + 3 * x^{(3/2)}$
- Incorrect:  $(5/2) * x^{(3/2)}$

See Appendix A for basic differentiation rules.

Solve the following: ☐

$y =$

$dy/dx =$

7	6	9	/	del
4	5	6	*	^
1	2	3	-	x
0	(	)	+	enter

\*On failure to connect the screen will read **error**. Pressing a button will solve the module.

**Appendix A: Differentiation rules**

$\frac{d}{dx}(c) = 0$	where $c$ is a constant
$\frac{d}{dx}(x^n) = nx^{n-1}$	where $n$ is any real number
$\frac{d}{dx}(\ln x) = \frac{1}{x}$	where $x > 0$
$\frac{d}{dx}(e^x) = e^x$	
$\frac{d}{dx}(\sin x) = \cos x$	
$\frac{d}{dx}[f(x) + g(x)] = f'(x) + g'(x)$	
$\frac{d}{dx}[f(x) - g(x)] = f'(x) - g'(x)$	
$\frac{d}{dx}[f(x)g(x)] = f(x)g'(x) + g(x)f'(x)$	
$\frac{d}{dx}f(g(x)) = f'(g(x))g'(x)$	