

Keegan Moynahan

#### Week 5 Reading Questions

- 1) A probability distribution is a map from the Sample space to probabilities
- 2) There are 8 possible outcomes. Heads and tails on the penny and quarter
- 3) There are 4 possible outcomes because of the two quarters
- 4) There are 8 possible events because of using only 1 penny and flipping it 3 times
- 5) The first and third projects are both permutations because they all have an order to follow. The second project is a combination because the order doesn't matter.
- 6) There would still be 3 possible events
- 7) This would be a combination because we don't care about the order in this event.
- 8) BN, BW, BB, NB, NW, NN, WB, WN, WW so the sample space is 9
- 9) There are only 3 ways to collect two acorns of the same kind (3/9)
- 10) There are 13 ways to collect two acorns of different kinds (6/9)
- 11) There is a  $\frac{1}{3}$  chance the acorn is a Q.alba because the acorns are evenly spread around
- 12) There is a  $\frac{1}{3}$  chance the acorn is a Q.macrocarpa because the acorns are evenly spread around
- 13) There is a  $\frac{1}{6}$  chance that both acorns are Q.alba.
- 14)  $\frac{1}{6}$  chance that both acorns are Q.Rubra
- 15) AR AM AA, RA RM RR, MR, MA, MM so there would be a  $\frac{1}{9}$  chance
- 16)  $\frac{1}{9}$  chance
- 17) The sample size would be unknown or the infinity sign
- 18) The sample size would be 10
- 19) They are both good models for counts because they both assume events to be independent.
- 20) A binomial distribution would be better for a presence/ absences model