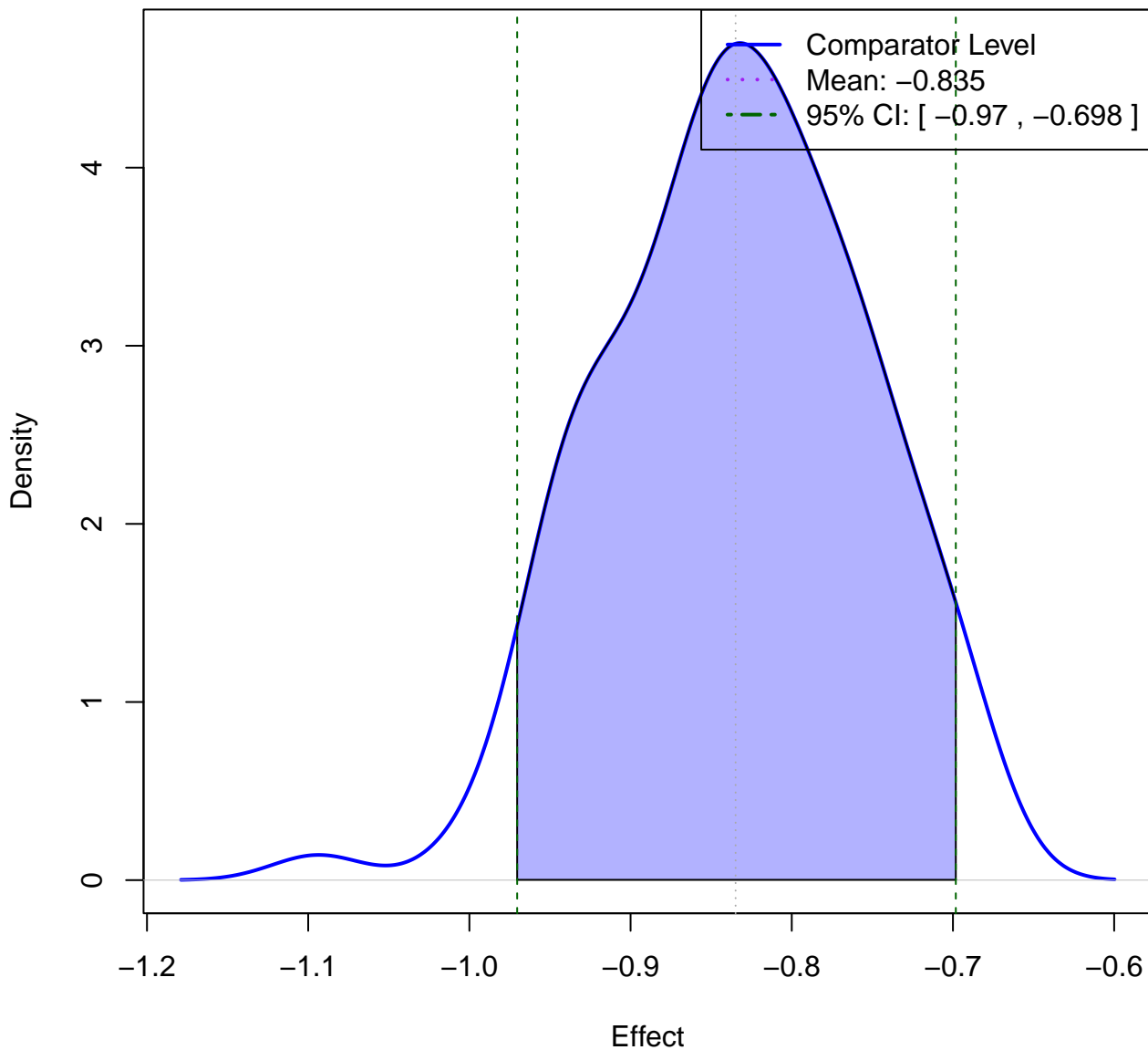
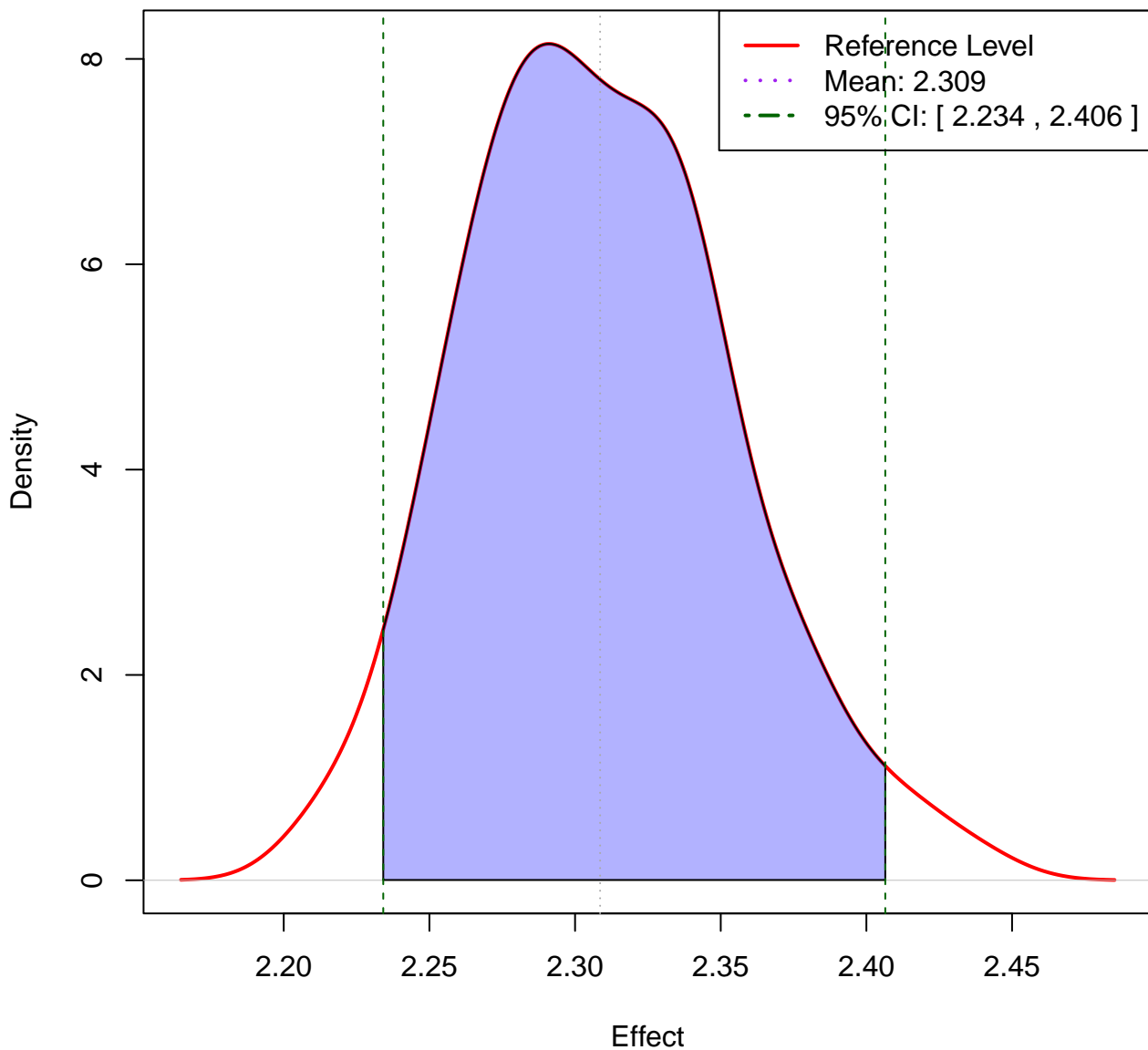


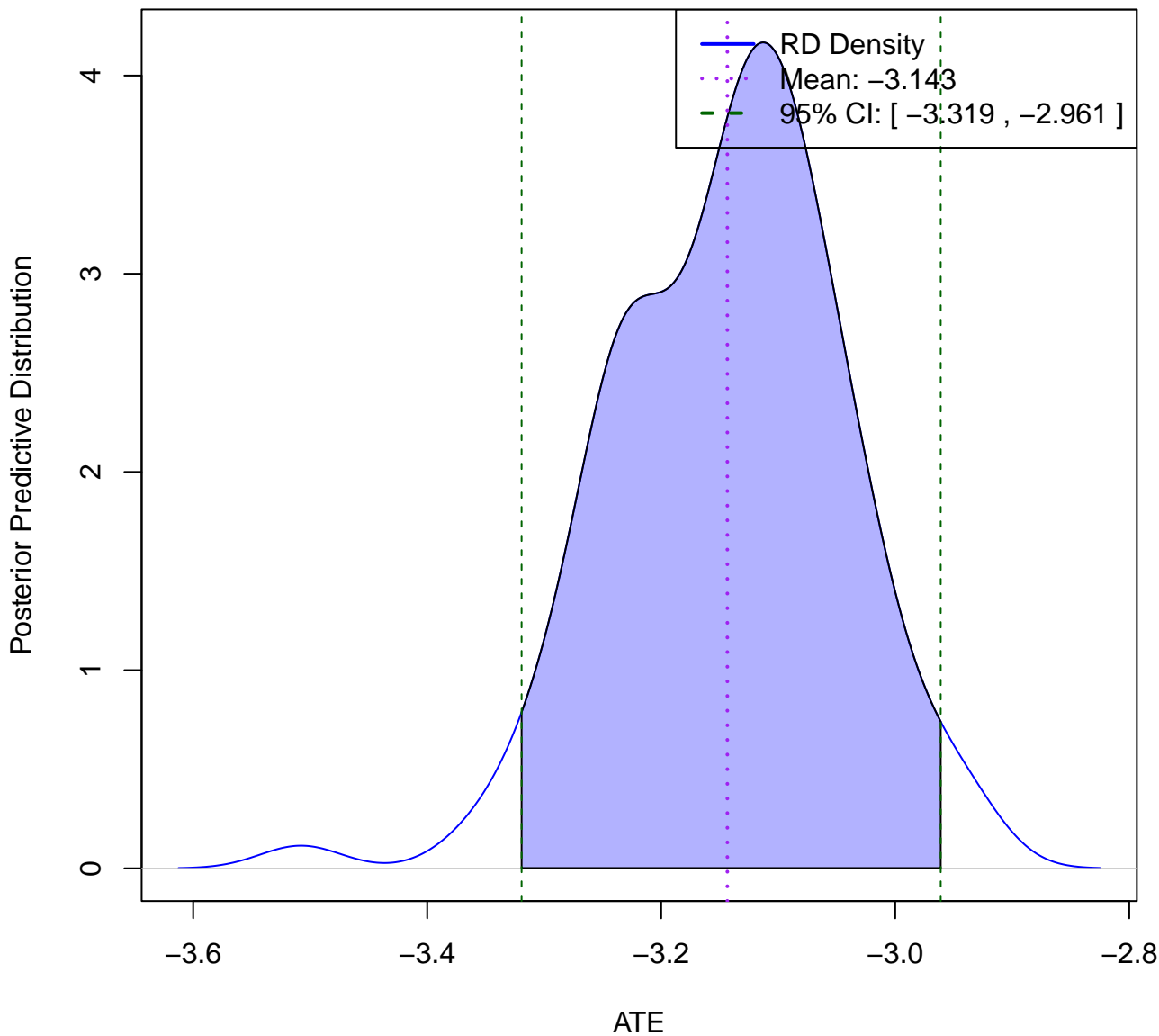
Average Potential Outcome (APO) of Comparator Level



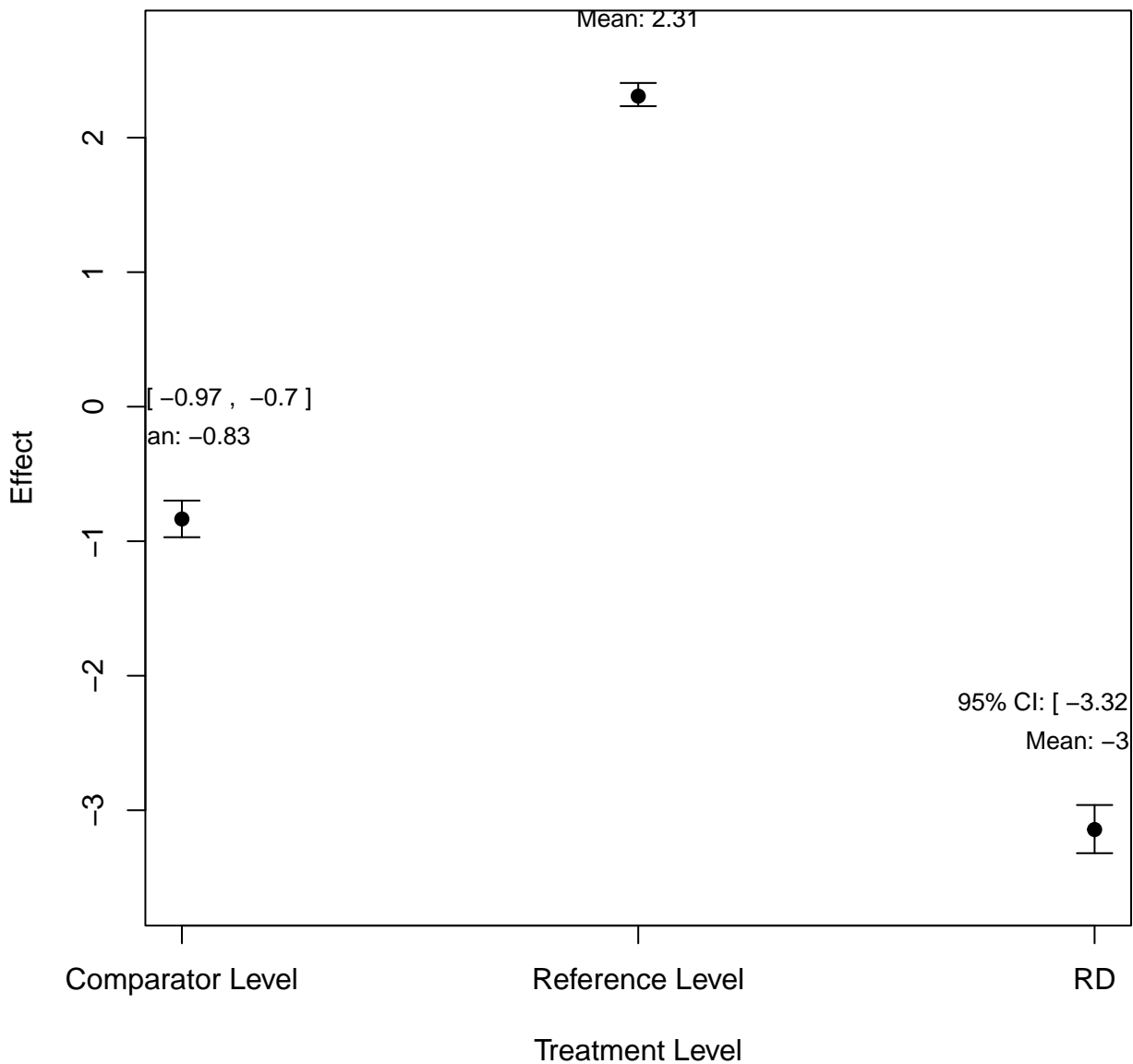
Average Potential Outcome (APO) of Reference Level



Posterior Predictive Distribution of Average Treatment Effect



Treatment Effect Estimates



Treatment Effect Estimates

